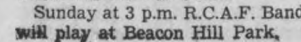


"This government has now received information of the terms of the agreement between the French and Japanese governments covering the so-called 'common defence' of French Indo-China. In effect, this agreement virtually turns over to Japan an important part of the French empire.



Total for all B.C. _____ 20

at KENTS "V"

stands for Victor Records and Victor Victrolas, probably the most famous "v" family in the world. And the most musical families in Victoria like the service at 641 Yates.

Chemainus Man Gets 6 Months

Six months at hard labor was the sentence imposed by Judge P. P. Harrison in Nanaimo County Court Thursday on James Arbuthnot of Chemainus who pleaded guilty to a charge of stealing lumber valued at \$600 and other building equipment valued at over \$200.

An employee of the Victoria Lumber and Manufacturing Company, Arbuthnot stole the material from his employers between July 30, 1940, and the same date of this year.

Provincial police were in charge of the case.

Duke at Trenton

TRENTON, Ont. (CP) — The Duke of Kent today visited Canada's senior modern air force station. Out of a bright, sunny sky, he arrived from Ottawa in a big silver, red-trimmed R.C.A.F. bombing plane at 10:50 a.m., E.D.T. His aides came in two other R.C.A.F. planes.

After a brief greeting from Group Capt. Thomas Lawrence, officer commanding the Trenton station and an inspection of a guard of honor drawn up in front of the hangars, he made a tour of the station buildings.

Duncan Principal Loses Appeal

Reginald Hodson, principal of Duncan High School until dismissed by the school board there, has lost his appeal to a board of reference against his dismissal.

A brief announcement by Dr. S. J. Willis, superintendent of education, said the council of public instruction, on recommendation of the reference board, had upheld the action of the school board in dismissing Mr. Hodson.

The new principal of the high school in Duncan is Ernest A. Goddard, who came from Ocean Falls.

L. J. Wallace, vice-principal, has resigned as have three other teachers at the high school. Four teachers in the elementary school have also resigned.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

Attention tourists! Take home some English lavender and seeds from Victoria and help China. All 5c. Perennial mixture, etc. Sow anytime; garden aprons 50c; Etchings by Pekin artist. See windows, Committee for Medical Aid for China, 737 Pandora Avenue.

How to live on EASY street after your 65th birthday. Ask E. W. Heurtley, 612 View Street, E 5633.

Oak Bay Red Cross fete, September 3, Beach Hotel. All proceeds given to Red Cross.

Faisley Cleaners and Dyers—We call and deliver. Phone G 3724.

Royal Oak Inn, five miles out, Saanich Highway, on way to Butchart's Gardens. Lunches, teas, dinners. Reservations, phone Colquitz 152.

Best Mahat Dry Slabwood and Cordwood in Store Lengths
J. E. Painter & Sons
612 CORMORANT ST. PHONE G 2541

English Chinaware
NEW STOCK
NEW PATTERNS
Macdonald Electric
LIMITED
1121 Douglas St., Corner View

BIG FOOD VALUES EVERY DAY
SAFeway
4 STORES TO SERVE YOU

Another Blow for Japan

U.S. Closes Silk Stocking Mills

Canadian and Associated Press

The United States' silk and hosiery mills prepared to close their doors tonight on a \$250,000,000 industry, in obedience to a government order to cease production at midnight, and 175,000 or more silk workers looked to the federal government to provide means of support.

The effect of economic warfare in the Pacific was brought home to Americans with stunning force and suddenness as the Office of Production Management issued a stop-order on silk processing, to conserve the supply of raw silk for the armed forces.

The order had the result of

"freezing" every bale of raw silk in the hands of mills and warehouses, preparatory to possible requisitioning by the army and navy, who would thereby gain a two-year supply of silk for parachutes, powder bags and other defence necessities.

Order Brings Unemployment

In southern states, as in Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York and other hosiery centres, the action of priorities director E. R. Stettinius raised the threat of widespread unemployment.

The action, resulting from restrictions on trade with Japan,

source of virtually all American silk, left manufacturers with no alternative but indefinite shut-down or a switch-over, as rapidly as possible, to the use of rayon, nylon or other synthetic fibre.

Mills having stocks of "thrown" silk—semiprocessed fibre, ready for weaving—may continue to function, but only until their supply of thrown silk is used up. Otherwise only firms which hold army and navy orders and which obtain specific permission from Stettinius may operate.

Reduction Already In Canada

In Ottawa Canadian officials, in close touch since the outbreak

R.C.A.F. Ready for Japan, Says Commodore Godfrey

"We are fully prepared should Japan enter the war," said Air Commodore A. E. Godfrey, M.C., D.F.C., V.D., commanding officer, Western Air Command, who has returned to Victoria from the Atlantic seaboard, where, for four months, he was Acting C.O., Atlantic Air Command.

"Our Western Air Command bases are prepared for expansion and we have reserve squadrons that could be brought here in case of emergency," the air commodore said.

"If Japan enters the war, there will be considerable activity on this coast," he said. "To date there has been much greater air activity on the Atlantic coast, but we are ready here, no matter what happens."

FLYING TRIP

Mrs. Godfrey and their daughters, Barbara and Annabelle, are remaining in eastern Canada to visit relatives, but will return to Victoria in a month or six weeks. Commodore Godfrey flew across Canada in a Trans-Canada airliner and crossed to Patricia Bay by R.C.A.F. plane.

Commodore Godfrey said he did not expect women to be attached to the Western or Eastern Air Commands for some time. First they would be taken on strength at the four training commands at Toronto, Winnipeg, Montreal and Regina.

Women would gradually take



AIR COMMODORE GODFREY

over duties as light transport drivers, clerks, stenographers and runners, releasing the men now doing these jobs for service in isolated stations, Newfoundland and overseas.

Recruiting across Canada for the air force was proceeding excellently, he said, and both commands were filling their quotas with ease.

Next Thursday Commodore Godfrey will fly to Vancouver to meet the Duke of Kent and will escort His Royal Highness to Patricia Bay.

With Dead and Wounded

Gneisenau Raid Bomber Returns as 'Charred Skeleton'

LONDON (CP)—The story was told today how a big Wellington bomber, looking like "little more than a charred skeleton," staggered home from last week's raid on the German battleship Gneisenau at Brest.

The plane's navigator had been killed. The rear gunner was saved from bleeding to death by application of a tourniquet around one of his legs.

The retractable undercarriage would not descend to landing position and the captain, a squadron leader who has earned the Distinguished Flying Cross, invited his crew to bale out only to get the answer: "No, sir, we'll stick with you."

He made a belly landing without doing any further damage. The rugged bomber had recovered from a flaming 9,000-foot dive over Brest. Both engines had died and the skipper's parachute harness had become entangled with the control column.

This is the captain's story: "I had just put my nose down to join another Wellington which I saw below me when we were attacked by an enemy fighter."

WHIZZING BULLETS

"Bullets whizzed between my legs and went out through the cabin. They just missed the second pilot, too. They had apparently come all the way through the rear turret, for the rear gunner was wounded and an oil pipe severed."

"Flames enveloped the turret, but the rear gunner, despite his wound, beat them out and then scrambled back into his perch. Oil was all over the turret and, though he could hardly see out, he started firing bursts at a fighter trying to attack."

"The rear gunner crawled back into the fuselage with the help of the second pilot."

By this time the whole plane seemed to be a bonfire, the captain said. In addition to the flaming turret there was a fire in the bomb bay caused when incendiary bullets set the doors alight. The second pilot and the radio operator fought the flames with everything they could lay hands on, including fire extinguishers, gloves and cushions. What was burning and detachable they threw out the window. Then both engines cut out and

the plane went into a spin, out of control. She was flying at 10,000 feet. The captain was thrown forward and the hook of his parachute harness caught on the control column. As the Wellington sank in the spin the German fighter followed it down.

The navigator went to the captain's aid and as he was trying to unhook the parachute harness from the control column suffered a bullet wound that sagged him on top of his chief.

After the machine had fallen 9,000 feet the captain disentangled himself and leveled off.

"The starboard engine by some miracle came on," his story said. "Then the port engine. Then we started to clean up the mess."

The second pilot and wireless operator removed the navigator from the control cabin and sought to save his life, but he died in their arms.

With almost half her fabric burned off, the Wellington then flew home to England.

3 Rescued From Mine Tomb

KIRKLAND LAKE, Ont. (CP) — Laughing and joking with their rescuers, three miners trapped nearly 4,000 feet underground in the Lake Shore Gold Mine for more than 48 hours, were brought to the surface early today. They were taken immediately to the first aid station at the mine and later were removed to a hospital, where they were patients this afternoon.

The men—Peter Cain, 37-year-old shift boss, Barry McMillan, 37, and Griffith Jones, 38—told officials the first few hours were the worst after the rockburst had imprisoned them. They could hear no sounds and just sat in their "prison" waiting for sounds that would tell them rescue squads were at work.

Visible injuries only were a scratched hand suffered by Jones and a cut finger by Cain.

To pass the time away they kept playing "noughts and crosses" on their timbers, using chalk as a pencil.

Building Gains Continue Here

Industrial expansion and home building in the city, along with continued housing development in the adjoining municipalities, formed the basis of construction activity in the Greater Victoria area last month. New values continued ahead of those recorded last year.

Assisted by the commercial work, the city proper again led the parade, with 93 permits covering projects of a total value of \$182,573 being issued during July. During the same month last year 53 jobs with a listed cost of \$78,803 were undertaken.

July figures stepped up the aggregate for the city this year to date to \$1,473,076, a total well ahead of the \$1,131,554 listed during the corresponding period in 1940. There were 655 permits issued during the first seven months of 1941 against 463 for the equivalent 1940 months.

Boosting the month's totals in Victoria were 23 dwellings, including two duplexes, and three apartments in the residential field. Another \$12,000 was spent on the old Douglas Street Stephen Jones home, which is being converted into an apartment.

In the industrial field, the city registered two machine shops, a \$16,000 addition to the V.M.D. shipyards and three store warehouses.

SAANICH GAINS

Sixty-six permits were issued in Saanich last month with a total value of \$96,325, of which 38 were for dwellings with a total value of \$88,450. Forty-six permits were issued in the municipality in July, 1940, with a total value of \$88,450, of which 26 were for dwellings with a value of \$85,200.

During the first seven months of this year, Saanich issued 515 permits valued at \$773,536, of which 339 were for dwellings with a value of \$739,120. During the first seven months of 1940 permits numbered 392, with a total value of \$516,642, of which 239 were for dwellings with a value of \$483,374.

Seventeen permits were issued this week in Saanich with a total value of \$27,900, 11 of them for dwellings. These were issued to A. E. Ormand for a three-room \$5,000 dwelling on Seaview Road; to James Waddell for a five-room \$4,000 dwelling on Seaview Road; to J. E. Rogers for a three-room \$1,000 dwelling on Hastings Street; to Mr. and Mrs. Oak for a five-room \$2,000 dwelling on Douglas Street; for a four-room \$2,400 dwelling on Doncaster Drive; to H. Helander for a four-room \$2,000 dwelling on Tulip Avenue; to C. Hemstock for a \$2,000 dwelling on Leaside Avenue; to A. Hughes for a four-room \$2,000 dwelling on Seaton Avenue; to A. Price for a three-room \$1,600 dwelling on Seymour Street, and to H. A. Lawson for a five-room \$4,000 dwelling on Vantreight Road.

OAK BAY AHEAD
Fifteen permits for dwellings valued at \$53,575 were issued in Oak Bay during July compared with 16 valued at \$55,450 during July, 1940.

During the first seven months of this year, Oak Bay issued 127 permits for dwellings valued at \$472,102. During the corresponding period last year 106 permits were issued for dwellings with a total value of \$380,550.

Average cost of homes built in Oak Bay last month was \$3,717, compared with \$3,590 in July, 1940.

Number of permits for building of all kinds issued last month in the municipality was 25. Twenty were issued in July last year. Permits for building of all kinds during the first seven months of the year numbered 191 compared with 154 in 1940.

Total value of permits issued during the first seven months of 1941 was \$520,658, compared with \$402,730 for the first seven months of 1940.

Permits were issued this week to W. B. Dillabough for a five-room, \$4,375 dwelling at 161

Thailand Feels Jap Pressure

SHANGHAI (AP)—Usually reliable Japanese sources today said Tokyo had approached Thailand tentatively with the object of obtaining greater co-operation with Japan's so-called "co-prosperity sphere."

Advices from foreign sources also indicated Japan was exerting pressure on Thailand for economic and military concessions as the next step in a program of southward expansion.

Business circles, meanwhile, reported the Japanese had taken new restrictive measures against United States trade in occupied areas of China.

At the ports of Chefoo and Swatow, both world-famous manufacturing centres for lace and linen, the Japanese were said to have banned exports by Americans or Chinese firms associated with Americans.

At Tientsin the Japanese controlled federated reserve banks refused import licenses to eight United States film companies.

Reports from Tientsin also said Japanese military officials in North China had confiscated two carloads of United States oil and a consignment of American cigarettes, but indicated they probably would be released.

At Peiping fixed prices were announced for staple foods in anticipation of a shortage of United States, Canadian and Australian imports.

3rd Division Near 'Testing Time'

SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND (CP)—In his first order of the day to the 3rd Canadian Division in Britain, Maj.-Gen. C. B. Price, the commander, urged hard training and good discipline.

The text of the order follows: The arrival of the 3rd Division in Britain opens a new chapter in our history and brings us one stage nearer the testing time when he will meet the enemy.

In Canada, the division earned a splendid reputation for its soldierly qualities and good manners and I know you will justify that reputation by your conduct wherever our service may take us in the future.

We have come to Britain where our kinsmen have withstood, with unexampled fortitude, one of the greatest trials imposed on any civilian population in history.

Let us, by our considerate behavior and high standard of discipline, make them glad we have come as we would like troops from other parts of the Empire, stationed in Canada, to behave to our own families.

If we are to be worthy in the shortest possible time to take our places with our comrades in the Canadian corps and alongside other armies of the Empire, it will be necessary for us to put every effort into our training so that, when the time comes, we will be a curse to the enemy, a blessing to our friends and a credit to Canada.

Hamilton Steel Plant At Full Speed Monday

HAMILTON, Ont. (CP)—Hundreds of employees of the National Steel Car Corporation, on strike since last Monday, attempted to return to work today, but were told the plant had been closed down until Monday to enable a shift from the curtailed operation of the strike period to full operation.

E. J. Brunning, government controller of the plant, announced the shutdown was necessary so the plant could return to eight-hour shifts after the 12-hour shifts of the strike period.

Milton Montgomery, field representative of the Steel Workers' Organizing Committee, said the shutdown would be discussed among the executive and that any protest decided on would be forwarded in a formal way.

SECOND STRIKE

The strikers decided yesterday to return to work today after hearing a report of union officials who conferred with Prime Minister Mackenzie King and Labor Minister McLarty in Ottawa Thursday. The strike began when a request for a conference on union recognition was rejected by the department of labor at Ottawa. It was the second strike in recent months at the plant, which has large war supply orders.

Anti-German Riots Spread in Norway

OSLO (AP)—The German commissioner for Norway today was empowered to declare a state of emergency in Norway in order to deal with anti-Nazi riots, disturbing "public order, security and economic life."

There was no indication in the official announcement whether the Reich's commissioner, Joseph Terboven, intended to make use of his new powers soon.

Under the new authorization the German authorities here would be enabled to conduct a summary execution, sentence accused persons to death or imprisonment up to a life term, and confiscate the property of accused persons.

All radios in the coastal region of Norway from the Swedish border to Alesund must be delivered

Romance
Her "romance" Rings should be as beautiful and fine as the sentiment they represent. We have exactly the "right Ring for her left hand" in our complete selection of Ring designs.

LITTLE & TAYLOR
JEWELERS
1209 DOUGLAS ST. (Scollard Bldg.) PHONE G 5812

FIRST AID KITS
We have a full range of kits to meet every need with varying prices. Everything in first aid supplies.

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LIMITED
The Prescription Chemists
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Regrets Canada's Stand For Drawn-out Red War

Lieut. William Kardash, M.P.P., Winnipeg, Spanish civil war veteran, told a public meeting at the Chamber of Commerce Canada had not followed the lead of Britain in forming an alliance with Russia for the common purpose of defeating Germany. His subject was "How to Defeat Hitler."

"The attitude the Dominion government is taking the stand that it hoped the Russo-German war would be drawn-out and bloody, is regrettable," Lieut. Kardash said. "I wonder what the mothers of Canadian boys in the army think of such statements."

"Hitler with the best-equipped army in Europe is receiving death blows from the Russians. Those who had hoped Russia would last three weeks see this new war in its 38th day, with indications that the Germans might soon be blitzkriegering the other way."

CANADIAN BOYS SAVED

"Canada should be sending wheat and metal to Vladivostok, not to Japan. It is time the Canadian government made a move to show Russia that trade relations are welcome. This would speed up a victorious conclusion of the war. Many British lives

are being saved because of the magnificent fight the Red army is making and for every further blow it strikes the lives of some Canadian boys will be saved.

"I believe we will win the war, because I have faith in the common people who are fighting the battle. But the Canadian government has not taken the necessary steps to bring about complete unity in the country. The internment of labor union leaders does not encourage workers to stand solidly behind the government."

ACTION URGED

John Goss, chairman, read resolutions passed by an anti-Fascist committee in Vancouver, urging the Canadian government to endorse fully the Anglo-Soviet agreement, to establish full diplomatic relations with the Soviet, to send a trade delegation to Moscow with powers to conclude a reciprocal trade agreement, to lift the ban on Soviet publications, to release all interned anti-Fascists in Canada. The meeting approved the Vancouver resolutions and adopted resolutions endorsing the freeing of Japanese credits in this country and urging the government to extend assistance to China.

Far Short of 50%

Canada's Gas Consumption Cut Only 15 Per Cent

Canadian Press
Though gasoline retailers tended to be reticent as yet about the difference in sales caused by the federal government's appeal to Canadian motorists to cut gasoline consumption 50 per cent, indications were that a decrease of about 15 per cent had been effected generally as the country approached its second gasless week-end.

The desire of Canadians to help conserve supplies was seen in a Montreal Gazette survey that stated new and used automobile sales industry has gone into low gear. Montreal dealers, said the newspaper, claim no big cars, those giving less than 15 miles a gallon, are being sold, and one firm said that an average of 10 to 15 cars are turned in daily for outright sale by "serious-minded motorists who have taken the gas shortage seriously."

CUTS VARY

Majority of Canadian cities reported decreases in gasoline sales in varying degrees neighboring on the 15 per cent mark, while a few reported no noticeable change in consumption. Others said it was too early to note a change.

Quebec retailers stated the decrease was about 10 to 15 per cent in that district, while Montreal stations reported "almost no difference" in sales to 40 per cent declines.

In Ontario, Hamilton and London both reported 15 per cent decreases in consumption, but Windsor reported no change and at Toronto sources close to Oil Controller Cottrell stated it was impossible to obtain any accurate data.

Maritimes reports were similar, with some points reporting a 15 to 20 per cent decline.

In western Canada most cities reported at least a 15 per cent drop and several points showed decreases as high as 35 per cent. Regina and Fort William, however, reported little change.

MONTH'S STUDY
Definite figures on sales will not be available until after the restrictions have been in force at least a month, station operators said.

Authorities at Fort William, Calgary and Vancouver this week claimed the United States tourist trade was being hard hit and urged the Sunday restrictions be relaxed for American visitors.

Belgians Demonstrate
LONDON (CP) — Belgium's independence day, July 21, was the occasion of numerous anti-Gorman demonstrations in many parts of that Nazi-occupied country and street fighting broke out in several places, a Belgian source declared today.

"In Brussels demonstrations went on all day long," this source said. "Large numbers paraded in boulevards and the principal streets."

"As they marched along some of them dared to shout insults at the Nazis and Belgian fifth columnists. At various intersections there was fighting."

"German authorities were obliged once more to reproach Belgian police for not having dispersed the demonstrators, particularly for not saving Rexist and Flemish extremists from manhandling."

August Furniture Sale
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**THRILLING
SUMMER DRESSES**
\$3.95
Misses', Women's, Juniors' and Half
Sizes to Clear
PLUME SHOP LTD.
747 Yates St. Phone E 5621

Astronomical Lecture

The lecture at the Astrophysical Observatory, tonight will be by Dr. K. O. Wright, who will speak on the moon. Photographs will be shown of the lunar mountains and the craters. Following the lecture the moon will be viewed through a six-inch reflecting telescope recently constructed for the observatory by Gordon Shaw and Leonard Hopkins of Victoria. Milky Way star fields in Cygnus and the Cluster in Perseus will be shown through a four-inch refractor, loaned by Mrs. Diana Watts. The 72-inch reflector will be centred upon a planetary nebula in the Constellation of Draco.

Standard Furniture Sale IN FULL SWING

"Build B.C. Payrolls"

A Soup To Look Forward To



Mrs. D. C. of Victoria says in her letter: "I also use Pacific Milk for cream soups. Mixed with tomato or clam juice it makes them delicious." The very thought of this stirps up a hope to look forward to.

Pacific Milk

Irradiated and Vacuum Packed

IF YOU NEED \$100 HERE'S WHAT TO DO

Just come in, phone, or write us. \$20 to \$100 loans made on your own signature. No endorser. Others not notified. 24 hour service, or sooner if necessary. Fair treatment in case of sickness or unemployment.

| Choose a monthly payment plan | 6 payments | 10 payments | 12 payments | 15 payments |
|-------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| \$25 | \$4.46 | \$2.78 | \$2.36 | \$1.93 |
| 50 | 8.93 | 5.57 | 4.73 | 3.86 |
| 75 | 13.39 | 8.35 | 7.09 | 5.79 |
| 100 | 17.85 | 11.13 | 9.46 | 7.78 |
| 125 | 22.32 | 13.92 | 11.82 | 9.73 |
| 150 | 26.78 | 16.70 | 14.18 | 11.67 |
| 200 | 35.71 | 22.27 | 18.91 | 15.57 |
| 300 | 53.56 | 33.40 | 28.37 | 23.35 |
| 400 | 71.41 | 44.53 | 37.82 | 31.13 |
| 500 | 89.26 | 55.66 | 47.28 | 38.91 |

Payments include charges at 2% monthly as authorized by the Small Loans Act, 1939. No obligation if you do not borrow.

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Established in Canada 1939
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620 View St., at Broad
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COAL, CONSCIENCE and KINGHAM-GILLESPIE

These days they are all closely connected. The Coal Administrator, Gasoline restrictions, and a possible further restriction in transportation facilities and scarcity of labor all say ORDER YOUR WINTER SUPPLY NOW, AND ORDER IT ALL ON ONE DELIVERY. To do so is to serve the best interests of everyone concerned, including your own. We don't want to preach, but we do say, "Let your conscience be your guide." The phone number is E 1124.

Nazis Use Tokyo Embassy As Spy and Smuggling Centre

NEW YORK—Hoodwinking the Japanese by widespread and flagrant abuses of the privileges accorded to diplomats, and fomenting anti-British and anti-American spy scares, the German Embassy at Tokyo seeks to drive Japan into totalitarianism and into war with the U.S.

How this activity is financed with cheap money, purchased in Shanghai and smuggled into Japan, is told today by Charles N. Spinks in the New York Post.

The wholesale abuse of diplomatic immunity has been a major contribution to the success of the Nazi fifth column which now overruns Japan like a plague of locusts.

This device expedites undercover activity and espionage by the German Embassy staff, 250 strong, shielding them from police interference. It covers illegal exchange transactions and the smuggling of cheap Japanese yen from Shanghai in the diplomatic bag. It enables the Nazis to bring into Japan bales of propaganda material, some of which is re-shipped to the United States and South America in Japanese vessels.

In addition to the things done under the veil of diplomatic immunity, the undercover work of the embassy is supplemented by the equally undercover activity of a number of German commercial firms.

ANTI-NAZIS ELIMINATED
The Nazi import-export firm of Illies & Co. is a nerve centre of fifth column work. Its general manager, R. Hillman, collects contributions and dues from other German firms. In his espionage and subversive manipulations, he is (or was) assisted by another company representative, Paul Wigand, formerly of the German Imperial Navy and Ministry of Interior.

Another astute operator and fifth column stalking horse is Kurt Meissner of the L. Leybold Shokwan, German trading house, who came to Japan in 1905. He has profound knowledge of the Japanese language and is well known for his Oriental studies, an ideal personality for approaching the Japanese. Meissner and General Ott, the German Ambassador, are two of the handful of foreigners who enjoy membership in the most exclusive restaurant-club in Tokyo, the Hoshigoko Saryo at Sanno, which frequently provides the locale for Nazi contact-making dinner parties.

The Nazi fifth column, working in collusion with the Japanese police, has already weeded out from Japan most non-Nazi Germans, respectable men like Dr. Kurt Singer and Hans Binkenstein, who refused to co-operate with the Nazis. More recently, the fifth column has turned its attention to other foreigners, capitalizing on the acute Japanese spy complex.

CAUSED NEWSMAN'S DEATH

Early in 1940, Nazi snoopers and informers were partly responsible for the arrest and imprisonment of James R. Young, American correspondent in Tokyo, who had attempted to expose the malignant activities of Dr. Walther Pausch and Reinhardt Schultz of the Hitler Youth Movement, special agents from Berlin, whose duty was to foment agitation against a number of anti-Japanese writers.

The fifth column's real triumph, however, was the celebrated spy scare in the arrest of a score of prominent British subjects and in the mysterious death at police headquarters of James Cox, correspondent for Reuters.

SPY SCARES TO COVER UP

This spy scare was primarily a diversion to distract attention from Nazi fifth column meddling preparatory to signing of tripartite alliance. The foreign-owned English language press, some of the more independent Japanese dailies and a number of prominent Japanese had begun to call attention to this undercover work. Moreover, the secret mission of Dr. Heinrich Stahmer, high Nazi official from Berlin then in Tokyo to expedite the con-

clusion of the alliance, was becoming a too frequent subject of discussion for fifth column comfort.

The anti-British spy scare was a tremendous success. It silenced all further comment on Nazi operations, and the Japanese press, taking its cue, was immediately clamoring for action against the British Daigo Retsu (fifth column) in Japan!

That this piece of political subversion was basically the work of the Germans, there can be no doubt. The affair was engineered through Nazi contacts with the Kempeitai, in charge of enforcing the Military Secrets Law under which the British were arrested for their alleged espionage activity. The day before the arrests were made, one of the German embassy's go-betweens inadvertently revealed the plot to the writer, who refused to believe it. Even the Metropolitan Police had no knowledge of the arrests until the death of Cox three days later broke the story.

Spy scares have proved a perfect red herring for the Nazi fifth column. Britain, and more recently the United States, are the scapegoats. Every month articles appear in the Japanese press and periodicals on the subject of British and American espionage in Japan. The authors are frequently associated with patriotic societies and other groups having close relations with the Nazi fifth column. These hair-raising accounts are intended to keep alive the diversion created by the spy scare of last summer.

EASY WAY TO GET CASH

Abuses of diplomatic immunity provide the funds wherewith these and other fifth column activities are financed.

But the abuse does not stop here.

Diplomatic immunity simplifies the importation, without customs inspection, of such espionage apparatus as small portable short-wave radio transmitters, photographic equipment, sounding instruments, range finders, apparatus for forging Japanese official seals, documents and passes, and even firearms and hand-grenades.

It also makes possible the purchase with cheap yen and the removal from Japan without official permit of vast quantities of luxury goods which Japanese can no longer buy.

Yen smuggling has proved a ready-made racket to finance fifth column work in Japan. Japanese currency is officially pegged at around 420 yen to the United States dollar. That is, in Japan. In the free exchange market of Shanghai, however, the Japanese yen, fighting against convertible Chungking currency, sinks to its real value, anywhere from 10 to 20 yen to the American dollar. But such exchange operations on a large scale soon raised havoc with the domestic money market, and the Japanese government banned the importation of Japanese currency, except for a mere 200 yen.

EVASION OF JAPAN'S LAWS

The diplomatic bay of an embassy or legation, however, enjoys diplomatic immunity, regardless of its contents, and the Germans and Italians thus found a cheap way to take care of Embassy expenses.

Millions of yen have been smuggled in from Shanghai, because the fifth column requires enormous sums.

A notorious Indian terrorist, an exile in Japan, where he long assisted the promotion of an Indian nationalist movement, and now a go-between for the German embassy, revealed that the fifth column spent close to 80,000,000 yen in the first year of the European war.

The fifth columnists also buy up large quantities of "zeitakuhin," luxury goods, which Japanese, regardless of their wealth, are now prohibited from purchasing. Just before returning to the United States, the writer went to a well-known silver-smith in downtown Tokyo to purchase a silver cigarette case. The back of the shop was piled to the ceiling with heavy packing cases ready for shipment abroad, addressed to the German embassy.

RADIOS FOR NAZI AGENTS

Bought in Japan with cheap yen smuggled from Shanghai, such goods are sold abroad to give the Germans foreign exchange.

Last fall three Nazi diplomatic couriers arrived at Tsuruga. Their luggage amounted to 22 metric tons. Besides the usual bales of propaganda material, there were several cases containing short-wave radio transmitters. By the same method, firearms and even hand-grenades have been brought in for the use of armed patrols which guard the German embassy night and day.

Short-wave radio receivers require an impossible-to-get permit

from the Japanese authorities and transmitters are absolutely banned. But Nazis have no trouble in owning both. The German Embassy is equipped with a powerful transmitter and there are dozens more scattered over Japan, concealed in the homes of Fifth Columnists and even in their automobiles.

Their purpose is to assure communications with Germany, among Fifth Columnists throughout Japan and the Far East, and with German raiders in the Pacific. Thus far, however, they have been put to the most sparing use, for the Nazis have relied wherever possible on Japanese communication facilities. Yet there may be a time when the Japanese will be unable or unwilling to assist the Germans, or when it will be advisable to transmit information entirely by German-controlled stations.

The interruption of communications across Siberia as a result of the Soviet-German war is one such contingency. So would be a rightist revolution or military coup d'etat when all communication with the outside world would be temporarily suspended.

And finally, if Japan goes to war with the U.S., the Fifth Column will require its own communication facilities.

Judge Cracks Aircraft Union

MONTREAL (CP) — Wartime is no time for aircraft workers to ask for a closed union shop, said Mr. Justice E. H. A. Fortier, chairman of a conciliation board hearing a dispute between three Montreal aircraft companies and their 5,000 employees.

Companies involved are the Noorduyn Aviation Limited, Canadian Vickers Limited (Aircraft Department), and Fairchild Aircraft Limited.

Oil Key to Sinister Game Japan Is Playing in Indies

In all the fabulous history of the Far East, nothing more fantastic or sinister has occurred than the midsummer threats and counter threats exchanged by Japan and the United States.

No diplomatic, economic or military manoeuvres have been more intricate and threatening—and few have been more empty of real action. Yet behind the bluff and counter bluff of occupied Indo-China, denial of oil supplies, and frozen Japanese assets lie dangerous weapons ready for instant use. War is as far away as a mirage, and yet as close as steaming hot breath on your shoulder.

BOMBER-RANGE ADVANCE

So far it actually means that Japan has threatened to take the oil of the Dutch East Indies and it means that the United States, Great Britain, and the Dutch are forging an economic and military ring around the islands to keep out the Japanese if they attempt to carry out their threat.

Take the Japanese treaty with helpless France. It advances the Japanese army and navy about 700 miles closer to the Indies' precious oil. To the military expert, 700 miles is exactly the range of Japanese medium bombers, the only kind they possess in numbers sufficient to dent a good-sized cow pasture.

700 MILES CLOSER

This means the Japanese are really 700 miles closer if they intend to blast a path through the Indies toward the oil and rubber and tin—but especially the oil—they need to fight a war. The move into Indo-China, in other words, appears preliminary and preparatory—getting ready for a drive toward greater stakes.

Tokyo has been notified that the Dutch, the British, and the United States are ready to head off another step southward by (1) American action freezing Japanese assets and bolstering armed forces in the Philippines, and (2) the Netherlands Indies government's suspension of an agreement under which Japan was to receive 1,800,000 metric tons of oil annually.

STEEL RING AROUND

Transpose all this on to a map and you have a picture of Japan extending her military and economic arms in eastern Asia to the point where they now hold a dagger poised over the heart of the Indies. You also have the Dutch and the British and the Americans building their ring around those islands—a deadly steel ring, insulating them against the Japanese dagger.

Oil is the key to the whole sinister game.

Reliable commercial oil statisticians in the United States report that Japan has been buying from the Dutch and the Americans about 5,500,000 metric tons

Hundreds Enjoy Closing Dance

The Victoria Summer School's closing dance established a new high in popularity last night as hundreds of students and their guests brought the five weeks' session to an end in the Empress Hotel ballroom.

On a floor so crowded dancing was difficult, the Victoria and visiting teachers joined for one final and enjoyable fling before they placed the 1941 session in the book of memories.

Uniforms of the army, navy and air force brightened the gathering, which swayed to the rhythms of Bert Zala's orchestra in a program of modern and ever-popular older dance music.

A happy interlude of vocal selections added to the attraction of the function in which the students and their professors mingled.

R.C.A.F. Sends Calls For Ground Crews

"As Canada's war effort expands," a statement from air force headquarters today said, "the call for ground crew—fitters, riggers, metal workers, instrument workers, electricians—weekly becomes more imperative."

"The air force needs thousands of tradesmen."

Formation of all-Canadian squadrons overseas and opening of men training schools in Canada to feed active service units had "considerably drained" available enlisted tradesmen. The reserve of Canadian skilled workers had to be tapped.

"In the flying end on active service," the statement said, "it is estimated at least 44 of the 70-odd air force trades must be always available to keep the machine serviceable and in the air."

The statement promised the service "will train the beginner or improve the man with only a limited experience."

R.A.F. CASUALTIES

LONDON (CP) — Eight Canadian airmen, six of them from western Canada, are included in the Royal Air Force's 76th casualty list, which contains 494 names.

Following are the Canadians: Flying Officer J. H. Walker, born in England, father, F. R. Walker, Onaway, Alberta, missing, presumed killed in action; Pilot Officer L. B. Fordham, born in Prince Albert, killed in action; Flying Officer Hugh E. Mussen, born in Vancouver, where father lives, wife lives in England, missing, believed killed in action; Sergeant D. C. Gordon, born in Yorkton, Sask., both missing, believed killed in action; Sergeant A. P. Best, born in Saskatchewan, wife lives in England, missing; Sergeant D. J. Clow, born in Medicine Hat, mother lives in Scotland, and Sergeant D. C. C. Graham, born in Toronto, father lives in York, Ont., all reported missing.

Old B.C. Miner Dies

SPOKANE, Wash. (AP)—William Edward Child, 80, pioneer merchant, stockman and mine operator, is dead at the residence of his sister, Mrs. Jerome L. Drumheller, where he had long made his home.

Born at Lampasas Springs,

Texas, Mr. Child's adventurous career took him as a young man to Deadwood, S.D., in 1878; to Shoshone, Idaho, when it was one of that state's early frontier settlements, and to San Francisco, before he came to Spokane with his father, Sidney E. Child, in 1883.

The younger Child joined the Slocan rush in the nineties and located the Rabbit's Paw Mine at Sandon, B.C. Later he participated in the stampede to Buffalo Hump, north central Idaho.

Military Activities

3rd BN. CANADIAN SCOTTISH REGT. (R) C.A.

Duties — Orderly officer for week ending August 9. Second-Lieut. W. F. Munro; next for duty, Second-Lieut. J. D. Hagar. Orderly sergeant, Sgt. J. A. L. Muir; orderly corporal, Cpl. H. W. Davey.

Parades—August 4: Companies will parade at Armadale at 19.40 hours. Commanding officer's parade at 20.00 hours. Retreat at Parliament Buildings followed by route march. August 6: Companies will parade at Armadale at 19.40 hours. All ranks, battle dress and light marching order.

114TH INFANTRY RES. CO. VETERANS' GUARD OF CANADA (R) C.A.

Duties — Orderly officer for week ending August 9: Second-Lieut. A. L. Moore; next for duty,

VICTORIA'S GREATEST FUR SALE

is of course being held, as it has been for many Augusts, at

Malleks

Second-Lieut. W. G. Stone. Orderly sergeant, Cpl. J. McColl; next for duty, Sgt. J. R. Huntley. Parades—August 4: Parade at Armadale at 19.40 hours for purpose of joining 3rd Battalion Canadian Scottish Regiment (R) C.A. in retreat and route march. August 6: Parade at Bay Street Armories at 19.45 hours.

WASHINGTON (AP) — Legislation to empower the President to control all prices, excepting only wages and utility rates, is before the United House of Representatives and Senate.

The bill, introduced yesterday, would authorize the fixing of price ceilings which in the President's judgment would be "generally fair and equitable" to buyers and sellers. Generally speaking, such ceilings would be based on prices prevailing last Tuesday, with adjustments for various other factors.

CO-OPERATION WINS MODERN WARS

The technique of war has changed! Swiftly moving mechanized armies no longer operate as individual units—they sweep forward according to a master-plan, keynote of which is complete co-operation between every branch of the fighting forces. So modern wars are won!

THIS TIME WE ARE ALL IN THE FRONT LINE

On the home front—co-operation and unity of purpose is essential to the successful operation of our government's war plan. Your co-operation is vital in reducing non-essential mileage.

"LET'S HELP FINISH THE JOB"

Remember

FOR ESSENTIAL DRIVING... YOU CAN BUY NO BETTER

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SATURDAY, AUGUST 2, 1941

Tokyo's Next Move

JAPAN'S MINISTER OF COMMERCE AND

Industry, Vice-Admiral Seizo Sakonji, declared in Tokyo today that "the current international situation is so tense that a single spark would be sufficient to cause an explosion." Mr. Roosevelt will no doubt label this statement as the first reaction to his oil embargo order; he will also agree that Admiral Sakonji is not overdrawn in his description of the present world condition and its inflammable possibilities. But who is guilty of exposing the Pacific powder keg?

The war lords of Tokyo have deliberately contributed to the situation of which the Minister of Commerce and Industry is now so apprehensive. They are responsible for the policies which Great Britain, the United States and the Netherlands East Indies have found it necessary to adopt to protect their own interests and to safeguard their security and territorial possessions. Neither the present nor previous Japanese governments have been under any delusion about the risks attendant on military collaboration with the European members of the Axis. Dozens of ministerial announcements from Tokyo during the last six months have embellished Nipponese ambitions with almost every variety of threat. Surely men like Premier Prince Konoye must know now—if they have been doubtful before—that there is a limit to the "accommodation" which the democracies will grant Japan in her bid for what she is pleased to call her "co-prosperity" sphere.

That limit appears to have been reached. It is for the Japanese government to decide whether it will try to take by force what it will not be able to get at this stage by persuasion or by the usual promise of good behaviour if its demands are satisfied. The day of appeasement has gone. In other words, Mr. Roosevelt's action late yesterday is another way of telling the men of Tokyo the next move is up to them; if they are ready to take the consequences of applying the "single spark" there is nothing to hinder them.

Good Teachers Are Needed

ANNOUNCEMENT OF A HEARING BEFORE the Council of Public Instruction on Monday to determine whether a married woman should be permitted to continue to teach in a Victoria public school, has set many persons wondering why the School Board should go out of its way to force such an issue at this time.

Staffs are already depleted through the enlistment of male teachers and will suffer further depletion in the months to come as other eligible male teachers join the forces. Few, if any, young men are entering the profession. Conditions are such that even the surplus of women teachers is disappearing. School authorities in the outlying centres are having difficulty in finding competent teachers to complete their staffs for the opening of the autumn term. With such a situation it is not a time for autocratic action to rule out any experienced teacher.

The teacher whose case will come up next week has been teaching for 20 years in Victoria schools, has risen to her present post of vice-principal. She was married recently to a soldier who is going overseas. She desires to continue teaching until he returns from the war. It would seem that her desire, under these circumstances, is reasonable and that the school authorities would be fortunate, also under the circumstances, in being able to retain the services of one so experienced and qualified.

Married women teachers have been employed in Victoria during peace years. There may be scope for argument over their employment in normal times, but there should be none under war conditions when we are facing shortage and not surplus of persons with proved capacity to fill posts in the public service. We are being forced to rely on women more and more to carry on essential services in every field at home while the men go forth to fight. The Victoria School Board in this instance is not in tune with these emergent times.

Aid China to Stop Japan

IF GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK had chosen his own publicity agent for the United States he could not have improved upon Mr. Wendell Willkie. The unsuccessful presidential candidate of last November is losing no opportunity of impressing upon his compatriots and the government at Washington the paramount necessity of supplying China with more of the tools of war at as rapid a rate as possible, not only because of the immediate results it would produce, but also because it would apply the check rein to Japan's further ambitions in the southern Pacific. Nor is there any reason to doubt that the majority of the American people agree on the soundness of this advice; but the promise of additional aid is naturally not enough. To translate promise into performance may not be easy; it may take our neighbor a little while before she can provide the gallant defenders of democracy in the Orient with sufficient materials to make an appreciable difference to the war now in its 46th year. It is worth noting, however,

that the dollar-a-year owner of the Terminal Taxicab Service of New York is reorganizing, on the spot, the truck service between the Burma Railhead and Chungking with 2,000 new heavy-duty General Motors trucks, while the Burma Road lifeline is now protected from Japanese bombers by 100 new Curtiss pursuit planes piloted by American volunteers. And a small factory along the China-Burma border assembles and repairs the American machines.

How far Japan intends to go in the pursuit of her "co-prosperity" campaign is a matter of conjecture. Her finance minister said yesterday his country "has no intention of picking a quarrel with the United States and Britain," and "if the British and Americans use prudence in application of their freezing orders, Japan is ready to exercise like prudence; what Japan wants is a maintenance of normal economic relations." In other words, the men of Tokyo want to be left alone to work out the program about which the world has heard so much, a program which Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye says calls for decisive action and speed. If this means anything at all, it means that the occupation of French Indo-China will be followed by an act of "protective custody" in respect of Thailand. Thus established on the western mainland of the Malay Peninsula, Japan's land forces would be that much nearer Singapore and in a position to attack the entrance to the Burma Road. Whether Britain and the United States would interpret such further encroachment as "picking a quarrel" that would demand immediate action, or not, is a point which London and Washington may soon determine.

Cost of Living

PERCENTAGE INCREASES IN THE prices of some commodities appear spectacular when considered by themselves, but they do not present an accurate picture of the change in the cost of living so far under war conditions.

This is because the commodities which show the greatest up-swing account for only a fraction of the family budget. Milk, bread, butter, eggs, bacon, meats may be up 10 to 40 per cent over a year ago, but for the city dweller the cost of electricity, gas, water, transportation is what it has been for years. Clothing, except wools and silks, show little change. Due to government control, rent which averages 25 per cent of the family budget is static. Families that follow expert budgeting advice set aside up to 10 per cent of their income for insurance, the cost of which has not gone up. Neither has the tax outgo for those who own their homes. Many cereal products show little advance over the lows of the depression period because wheat prices in Canada still hover around the minimum set by the government. Some grades of fuel are up, but others are still unchanged.

All these must be taken into consideration in determining the percentage change in the cost of living. That is why the Dominion government index shows the overall average increase in Canada during the last year to be only 5.6 per cent. In the United States, in spite of lively rises in a few lines, the average increase in the cost of living in the last three months, according to federal government figures published on Wednesday, is only 3.4 per cent.

In comparison with what was experienced during the last war we have been doing fairly well so far in the way of keeping costs down. An unchecked upward spiraling of prices in the end can bring only economic tragedy. If we do not remember what happened last time, we had better inform ourselves.

Distorted

THE GERMAN PEOPLE WERE NOT told by their Goebbled-up press about their consuls being expelled from the United States. The papers said nothing, or almost nothing, about it until Germany retaliated by expelling American consuls from most of occupied Europe. Then it was announced, with the result that the average German probably thinks Germany acted first, and that her people have gone home only as a desperate and baseless reprisal by the United States. Thus a whole people receives a distorted idea of an event that vitally concerns it. That is what it means to have a state-controlled press. Nothing can ever be expected of public opinion in a country in which people are not given the information on which to form opinion.

TROUBLE AHEAD FOR JAPS

From New York Post

Japan should take care not to mistake piecemeal action by the United States for a symptom of undivided will. Our action today isn't our whole program, nor are we going to do the Japanese military the favor of handing it a timetable of our intentions. Our strategists would be foolish to let the Axis pick the time and place for conflict. And the Pacific is now a strategic problem, pure and simple. Japan belongs to the other world, the empire we are pledged to defeat because it cannot co-exist with ours.

Japan's dreams of eastern domination will never be brighter, but they are no more than a faint twinkle. The U.S. holds life and death power, both economically and militarily, over Tokyo. With Britain, in the long run, we can destroy Japanese seapower. And from now on, let there be no mistake, the U.S. must relentlessly apply its crushing strength.

We have tried appeasement in the Far East, but now it is abandoned as an obvious failure. If Japan fails to realize that our policy has been reversed, she makes a fatal blunder.

The U.S. will do everything it can, as fast as it can, to stop the Tokyo militarists.

Bruce Hutchison

IRONY

THERE IS A CERTAIN irony in the fact that British Columbia, now demanding conscription and total war, has lately subscribed only half of its quota in the national war savings campaign; and in the other fact that the use of gasoline has not notably declined here, despite the nation's need. What these facts add up to, I have not the most remote idea, but they must mean something.

COLLECTOR'S ITEMS

THE COLLECTOR WILL find much to delight him along the roads of Vancouver Island these days. Everywhere he will discover in the bushes at the roadside a precious store of beer bottles, tin cans, cigarette boxes, cellophane and chewing gum wrappers. On a certain main road where I walked last night an enterprising citizen had thoughtfully dumped a large box of salted herrings which obviously had gone bad.

Farther up the island, every mile or so, you can find large dumps of rubbish, mostly tins, concealed by the bracken. A fortune awaits the small boy who cares to gather up all the bottles heaved out of passing automobiles. There must be enough waste paper everywhere to fill the nation's needs for some time. And the illegal advertising signs nailed up beside the road could be melted down to form metal for a fleet of battle-ships.

The public owns the roads and is determined to demonstrate the fact.

THE HOUSEWIFE

THE FEDERAL government watches the cost of living closely these days and issues from time to time detailed figures to show that it has risen only about eight or nine per cent since the war started. Personally, I know nothing of the cost of living, all control of my wages having passed long since out of my hands, but housewives tell me that the federal experts cannot have gone shopping in British Columbia.

The cost of living, as unofficially reckoned by those who pay the bills, is up. Few agree as to how much. It all depends on how you reckon the cost of living. What is living? What luxuries does it include and what necessities? The bare cost of living, of food, fuel and clothing is the thing that matters to the great mass of our people. I would rather take the word of the struggling housewife on that than the figures of any expert. But prices will go much higher yet if we don't face the problem of inflation by reducing the demand on a limited supply of goods.

POLICEMEN

SOME MISGUIDED PERSON made the mistake of sending me a copy of The Shoulder Strap, the official magazine of the Provincial Police. I spent a whole afternoon reading it when I could not afford the time. I always was an easy mark for murder mysteries and The Shoulder Strap is crammed with them.

The fact that they are the true stories of the Provincial Police here in British Columbia makes them all the more fascinating, especially as the editors have taken to writing them in a highly diverting fashion, very different from their official reports, which can condense a human drama into a paragraph and squeeze all the juice out of it.

Reading The Shoulder Strap, you realize suddenly that all the murders and mysteries of fiction are outclassed by the little-noted crimes that occur right beside our door. There is in the record of our Provincial Police all the sudden death, bloodshed, detective work, hunts in the wilderness and hanging to satisfy the most ardent reader of the whodunit school.

But we never hear of them. Only a line or two in the newspapers, a few stodgy paragraphs about some obscure wild man who has shot up his neighbors in the Cariboo or Atlin. Behind these scant tidings are the most absorbing stories, which The Shoulder Strap has rescued and set down, making you realize all at once that we are still a rough pioneer country and yet part of the old west.

The Shoulder Strap is too modest, of course, to add that the Provincial Police Force is one of the best in the world and is among many other local achievements which we never appreciate.

V DAY

Hope for the bondmen of beaten Europe. Cheer for the folk by Nazis broken. Hail them as men from blows arising. Spanning their lands a word is spoken. V is the day we'll do the seizing. Make it a chant of mighty measure. Dirge for the doom of Nazi pressure. Swept by the passion of berserk fury. Fearful the hatred sown by conquest. Baneful the reckoning V Day spells. Welding the people as by fire test. Strong in their hearts a purpose dwells. Cruelly gripped them, slaves in a twilight. Desperate, striving, as men for their birth-right.

Heavy with boding the minds of these true men. Up to each gate had thundered the horsemen. Riding the earthworld to slaughter and plunder. Trampling the free folk and treading them under.

Back to their freedom the way seemed barred. Britain besieged became their safeguard. Calling the brave to their boldest fight. Putting a star in the dark of their night. From near and far all bondfolk obey. Nearing the "moment" of Victory Day.

O. RODSTROM.

Freely ye have received, freely give.—Matthew 10:8.
God helps them that help themselves.—Franklin.

That's Different!



Elmore Philpott

UP TO US

Hitler may never be able to attempt his knockout against Britain, because the Red armies may keep him too busy in the east; because the simmerings of the army-party trouble in Germany may boil over at any moment, or because the British may beat Hitler to the punch.

What seems to me of the utmost importance is that the invasion attempt is likely to be made, and that it may not be finally beaten without weeks or months of the most critical fighting.

If Hitler can gain air supremacy over one patch of the skies he can certainly land a considerable-sized army in Britain. Whether or not he could get troops there any other way than by air nobody knows, because not even the Royal Navy is sure of the outcome of a fight to the death, in restricted waters, between sea power and air power.

The point is that it is Hitler or never for an attack by Hitler on Britain. And if and when he attacks he will go all-out as he has never yet done in this war—not only with such devices as fifth columns, but with poison gas more deadly than any used in 1918.

A Sorry Performance

From Vancouver Province

It is difficult to see how the people of Canada can view the trouble which has developed at Arvida, Que., within the past week with anything short of dissatisfaction and distrust. The strike there in the great plant of the Aluminum Company of Canada—the largest war industry in the country—was serious enough in itself, for it tied up the plant so effectively that there will be no output for three weeks, and this at a time when larger and larger supplies of aluminum are being required for warplanes in Canada, in the United States and in Great Britain.

The government's handling of the strike was even more serious, for it indicates a carelessness and a casualness that are most disturbing, and a willingness to bend or withhold information so that the government's own case may be presented in a favorable light. Apparently the employees of the Aluminum Company at Arvida have been dissatisfied with wages and working conditions for more than a year and, from time to time, threatened to strike. But they were largely unorganized and delayed action in the hope that a change for the better would be made. No change was made and on Thursday last 300 to 400 men in key positions went on strike and next day the remainder of the employees joined them, as did some 4,000 workers on a construction project.

It would appear the two government departments which should have been in constant touch with an industry so large and so vital were so poorly informed

about conditions that the Minister of Munitions could issue a statement after five days to the effect that there were no labor troubles at the plant, and the Minister of Labor could endorse the statement.

It was known in newspaper offices throughout Canada several days ago that there was trouble at Arvida, but the press censor, under the government's orders, no doubt, forbade mention of the trouble, and it was not until Tuesday night—after five days—that the authorities decided to let the public know what had been going on. Even then they made certain that the first statement should come not from the strikers, not from the company, not from independent observers, but from the government itself.

And the statement, when it did come—after five days—was, first and foremost, an attempt to put a good face on the situation. It was misleading. It put things in. It left things out. It was not an honest and unbiased and straightforward account of what had happened. It said there were no labor troubles at the plant when there had been unrest for more than a year. It suggested that saboteurs had been responsible for the trouble, when no evidence whatever of sabotage had been adduced. It sought to explain the government's delay in taking action by pointing out the necessity of consulting municipal and provincial authorities. Altogether a sorry performance.

JUST TRY TO SELL ONE
From Windsor Star
High taxes have pushed the day of big homes into history.

Kirk says:

BUY COAL NOW!

Gov't. Fuel Controller says: Buy Coal Now.

Heed the advice of people who know. You'll be glad you did.

KIRK COAL CO. LTD.
1239 BROAD ST. G 341
COAL WOOD

TODAY'S DIGGONISM

As thou hast made thy bed, why lie about it?

Greetings
To send the proper Greeting for any occasion one has only to go through the delightful task of browsing over the Greeting Card display at
DIGGONS

wards leading scientists, like Einstein, were fleeing from or being murdered by the Nazis. Even today one has only to state a scientific law to be denounced in the press and receive defamatory postcards, as has happened in my case, from people who prate about "Christian liberty." No such thing exists or ever has existed. And now your columnist falsely asserts that science has abolished "good and evil."

On the contrary, scientists are a great deal more firmly placed as to the foundation principles of morality than he is, and have shown that the obscurantism he preaches has in countless instances visibly given men a pretext and a sanction for cruelty and treachery, and made them hateful persecutors. Further, it has beaten back knowledge and crucified truth throughout whole centuries, keeping the mind of man in visible bondage to its own false traditions which set its devotees upon vilifying every bringer of new light.

Men in the mass were never made either wise, or honest, or truthful by any supernatural creed.

And what is Hitlerism but the intolerant Semitic myth of a chosen race ordained to conquer and rule over mankind? There never has been in all human history a doctrine more false and pernicious, as every biologist well knows.

A. B. SANDERS.

Comox.

SHOWS HIS SUSPENDERS

From Toronto Star

For lounging, the old-timer just takes off part of his working clothes and the modern puts his on.

The democratic form of government assumes that its people are smart enough, are wise enough and patriotic enough in the aggregate to sustain that form of government.—U.S. Senator George Norris.

SELF-SERVE GROCERY SPECIALS

CASH AND CARRY—ALL DAY MONDAY

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|--|---------|
| Bulk Dates, per lb. | 12c | Tomatoes, Spencer's, large tin. | 12c |
| Parowax, per lb. | 14c | Canada Corn Starch, 15. | 9 1/2c |
| Blue Ribbon Tea, per lb. | 63c | Barley, 2-lb. bag. | 9c |
| Spencer's Coffee, 1-lb. tin. | 45c | DEMONSTRATION OF PARIS PATE AND DEVILLED HAM | |
| Australian Flour, 10-lb. sack. | 38c | Assorted Pate, per tin. | 7 1/2c |
| Spencer's Custard Powder, pkt. | 5c | Paris Pate, per tin. | 11 1/2c |
| Spencer's Baking Powder, tin. | 21c | Underwood's Devilled Ham, tin. | 12 1/2c |
| Spencer's New Pack Peas, 4s, tin. | 10 1/2c | Sugar-Crisp Corn Flakes, pkt. | 7 1/2c |
| Aylmer Whole Kernel Corn, 16-oz. tin. | 12c | Ogilvie's Minute Oats, pkt. | 13 1/2c |
| Maple Leaf Peas, 16-oz. tin. | 8 1/2c | Nabob Asparagus Salad Tips, tin. | 9 1/2c |
| Helmet Corned Beef, per tin. | 16 1/2c | Connor's Klipped Snacks, tin. | 6c |
| Shaker Salt, 1 1/2 lb., per carton. | 6 1/2c | Dog Biscuits, 2-lb. bag. | 19c |
| Tomato and Vegetable Soup, per tin. | 6 1/2c | Apple Juice, 36-oz. tin. | 11c |
| Medium Coconut, 1/2-lb. pkt. | 8 1/2c | | |

DAVID SPENCER LIMITED

Old Boys Gain High Positions

Old boys of University School, Victoria, are giving an excellent account of themselves in the fighting forces of the Empire, states Rev. G. Herbert Scarrett, B.A., M.R.S.T., headmaster.

As justification for his remark he mentioned that, among others prominent in naval and military circles, a brigadier in the army,



—Photo by Savonah.
REV. G. H. SCARRETT.

a commodore in the navy, and a group captain in the Air Force, are old boys of University School.

The school, a residential and day school for boys established in Victoria 35 years ago, boasts the oldest cadet corps in Canada and is esteemed throughout the Dominion for the fine type of men turned out for entry into the services.

A large number of the boys, while members of the cadet corps, take their matriculation and Royal Canadian Navy examinations concurrently.

For boys who are to be prepared for vocations other than the services, University School continues to afford a comprehensive background of education embracing cultural, moral and spiritual values as well as practical. Development and expression of the boy's individuality are carefully considered. The curriculum now includes dramatic work, in conjunction with the program of the Provincial Department of Education.

FEATURE SPORTS

Physical education and development are also strongly featured at University School. The grounds, nearly 20 acres in extent, include 10 acres of playing fields with facilities for two football games at the same time; cricket ground, four hard tennis courts and several grass courts. There is also a large, well-equipped gymnasium and a tiled, heated swimming pool. Gym work and games are supervised by trained instructors.

Victoria and vicinity is particularly well suited climatically as a locale for the education of boys. Outdoor activities are enjoyed at all seasons; there are no extremes of temperature, and the rainfall is low.

Rev. G. Herbert Scarrett, B.A., M.R.S.T., joined the staff of University School in 1919, and became headmaster in 1935. He is a graduate of Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, and received his training as an educator in England.

Business Study Awards Listed

With the unusually high average of 94.4 per cent, Miss Beryl King headed this year's commercial department graduates of the Royal Business College, while Miss Daphne Murray, with an average of 93.8, topped those in the stenographic department, the business college announced today.

Both students received special prizes in the form of gold inscribed pins, in addition to general proficiency diplomas.

Other graduates whose general averages were above 90 per cent and who also received the general proficiency diplomas, were: Hazel Miller, Alma Walker, Joyce McCuaig, Mary Millard, Joyce Cook and Barbara Purser.

The special bookkeeping prize was won by Miss Kitty Hammond, who received 84 per cent, while diplomas were granted to Faith Goodwin, Beryl King, Marjory Crampton, Alma Walker, Joyce Cook, Doris Tams, Joyce McCuaig, Barbara Purser, Hazel Miller and Kathleen Greer.

SPECIAL PRIZES

Miss Beryl King was awarded the special personality prize given to the graduate whose work and deportment most nearly approach 100 per cent. The shorthand speed prize was won by Miss Esther Dicker with 97 per cent accuracy, while the high-speed typing award for a net rate of 72 was won by

SPENCER'S ANNUAL AUGUST HOME FURNISHINGS SALE

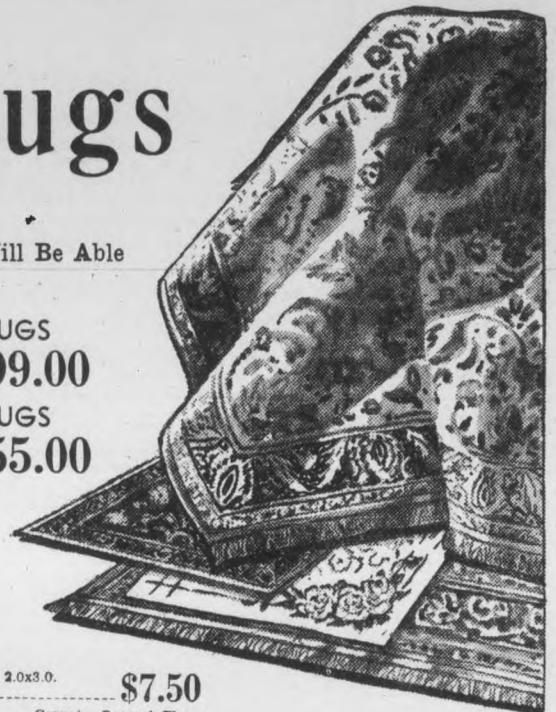
SPECIAL VALUES FOR MONDAY

\$6,000 WORTH OF Malabar Rugs FROM BRITISH INDIA

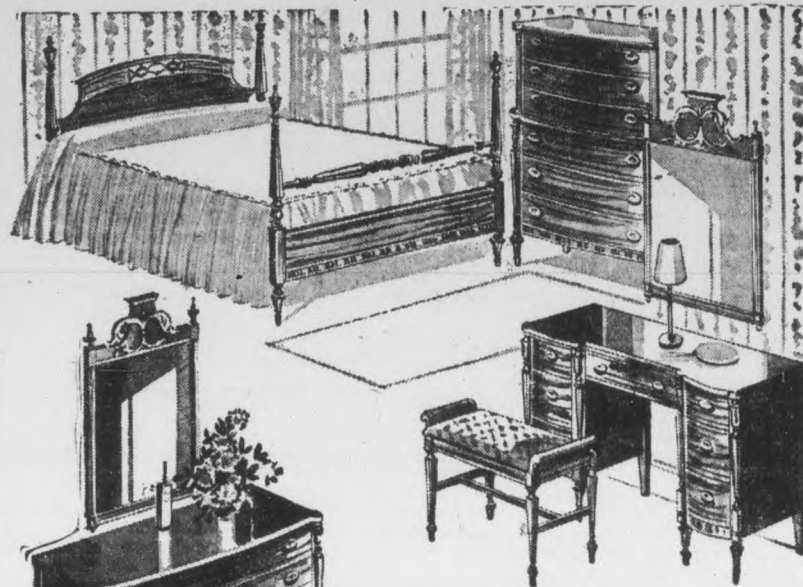
A Late Shipment Just Arrived—the Last We Will Be Able to Offer at OLD PRICES

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| MALABAR RUGS 6.0x9.0 Each | \$67.50 | MALABAR RUGS 8.0x10.0 Each | \$99.00 |
| MALABAR RUGS 9.0x12.0 Each | \$130.00 | MALABAR RUGS 9.0x14.0 Each | \$155.00 |
| MALABAR RUGS 10.0x15.0 Each | \$185.00 | Malabar Rugs Size 10.0x18.0. Each | \$225.00 |

| | | | |
|---|---------|-----------------------|---------|
| MALABAR SCATTER RUGS Size 4.0x7.0. Each | \$35.00 | Size 2.6x5.0. Each | \$16.50 |
| Size 3.0x6.0. Each | \$21.50 | Size 2.0x4.0. Each | \$10.00 |
| Size 2.0x3.0. Each | \$7.50 | | |



—Carpet, Second Floor



VERY HANDSOME

Bedroom Suite \$159.00

Outstanding in Value at

As walnut becomes scarcer it will be more difficult to obtain, therefore this is a worthwhile value at the price. A beautiful 4-piece Bedroom Suite of attractive design. Matched veneer fronts that bring out the beauty of the wood. The suite includes a lady's vanity table, gentleman's chiffonier, full-size bed and upholstered bench.

—Furniture, Second Floor

ROOMY 3-PIECE CHESTERFIELD SUITE

Excellent in Design
And Quality

\$219.00

You will be proud to have this suite in your home. The pieces are roomy and well designed. Covered with attractive floral design velour in two-tone shade. The chesterfield is long and has a very cosy appearance; the gentleman's chair has an extra high back; the lady's chair is comfort itself. See this suite... you'll appreciate the value.

—Furniture, Second Floor



A DINING-ROOM SUITE

Of Distinction and Quality
August Sale Price

\$235.00

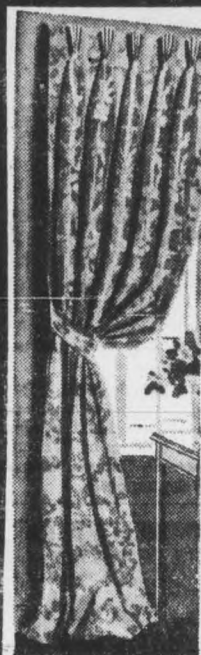
The Suite is designed for the larger room; is beautifully finished in "Credenza" style and gives ample accommodation. There is a spacious China Cabinet that will take care of your special pieces; the table with its extension makes for convenience and six chairs make the suite complete.

Chairs

FOR THE DEN

A few Easy Chairs, especially one of lay-back type that can be supplied as low as \$27.50 and if you want a leg-rest as well, we can supply it as low as \$7.25; the both for

\$32.50



Damask Draperies

Ready to Hang and By the Yard
VERY SPECIAL VALUES

DAMASK DRAPERIES, ready to hang; 40 inches wide and 2 1/2 yards long. In colors of green, gold, blue, gold and wine. These are finished with pleated headings and complete with tie-backs, a pair

\$3.95

LINED DRAPERIES, 50 inches wide and 2 1/2 yards long. Attractive designs and colored, lined with cream casement, finished with French heading hooks, a pair

\$9.75

DAMASK DRAPERY, 50 inches wide, and a generous range of designs and colors. Grouped to sell, a yard

98c

DAMASK DRAPERY, 50 inches wide, a splendid selection; popular colors, a yard

\$1.29

DAMASK DRAPERY, 50 inches wide, a fine range and superior quality; latest designs and colors. Special, a yard

\$1.95

—Draperies, Second Floor

A SPECIAL CLEARANCE OF ART POTTERY

To Go at Special Prices

Pottery in assorted sizes and shapes. Very colorful decorations and real big value at very low prices—29c, 39c, 49c, 59c and

69c

Will Make Desirable Gifts

—China, Lower Main Floor

DAVID SPENCER LIMITED PHONE E-4141

Space Well Booked For Victoria Fair

Little concession space remains in the various exhibition buildings at the Willows exhibition grounds for the 80th annual fall fair of the B.C. Agricultural Association to be held from September 6 to 13 inclusive. This is the earliest that manufacturers and commercial firms have taken up space for some years.

"There are only three or four spots left," W. H. Mearns, secretary, stated when urging those interested in making displays to arrange at an early date for exhibition space.

The Main, Women's, Manufac-

turers' and Industrial Buildings, covering 60,000 square feet of exhibition space, have virtually been all taken up, thus assuring visitors to the fair of more than two miles of exhibits.

Among some of the outstanding attractions arranged for the fair is an intensely interesting national defence display; a B.C. forestry department exhibit; display of educational department vocational work, and display by the Shell Oil Company, including motion pictures for the visiting public.

The Old Age Pensioners will hold their next general meeting on Tuesday at 2.30 in First Baptist Church rooms, Quadra Street. All interested are invited.

Stamp Sales Over \$1,200 Weekly

Victoria bought more than \$1,200 worth of war savings stamps weekly through 30 sub-offices in the postal area during May and June, according to figures supplied to the Vancouver Island War Savings Committee.

June sales through postal sub-stations totaled \$4,866.25, and May sales \$4,928.75.

Fooled the General

CAMP FOREST, Tenn. (CP)—A private in the 181st Field Artillery came out for calisthenics without an undershirt, contrary to regulations. Suddenly, someone saw Gen. Lear, a stickler for decorum, approaching in a car. "Oh, Oh!" whispered an ever-ready buddy, "Faint quick."

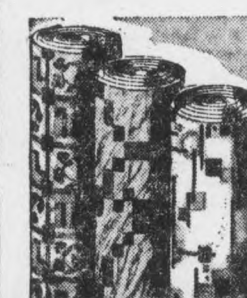
The soldier plopped to the ground awkwardly. Others pretended to give him first aid. The general's auto swept past. Then the private went to the hospital—with a sprained ankle.

Canadian Soldiers

FORT BENNING, Ga. — Sent here to "see an American armored division in action on manoeuvres," 14 officers of the Royal Canadian armored corps are at this big army base for a month's duties as observers with the second armored division.

"We have been wonderfully impressed by the state of training in the second armored division," said Maj. C. M. Drury, assistant military attaché of the Canadian legation in Washington.

PELLY, Sask. (CP) — Wing-Comdr. F. A. Gilchrist, D.F.C., of Pelly has been reported missing overseas. He recently was placed in command of a newly-organized R.A.F. bomber squadron.



Vast Stock of Linoleum and Floor Coverings

Offered for This August Event

Yards of SUPER MARBLE LINOLEUM in a choice of several designs. Regular \$1.89 a square yard.

\$1.65

HEAVY DOMINION LINOLEUM—A choice of several discontinued designs. Regular price, 98c a square yard.

85c

REXOLEUM — A felt-base floorcloth in interesting designs with heavy varnish finish. Sale price, a square yard.

35c

Owing to war conditions a great number of designs are discontinued and offered at generous reductions.

—Linoleum, Second Floor

Now... A CUSTOM QUALITY Westinghouse WASHER... at a MASS PRODUCTION PRICE



\$129.90

The BEST WASHER MONEY CAN BUY

● The finest Washer Westinghouse has ever built—with latest advancements and improved features, and extras that Westinghouse alone can give you!

The greatest value ever offered! No "peddled" prices. No fake "trade-ins." Just the biggest money's worth your washer dollar can buy.

Payments arranged to suit you.

**WASHES CLEANER • NO WEAR ON CLOTHES
LONGER LIFE • NO TROUBLE**

McLennan, McFeely & Prior Ltd.

1400 GOVERNMENT ST. Private Exchange Connecting All Depts. PHONE G 1111

Announcing the Opening of "THE LORETTO" LINGERIE SHOP

AT 763 FORT ST.

MRS. S. J. SHANKS

Formerly of Angus Campbell & Co. Ltd.

FLANNEL DANCE

YACHT CLUB — FRIDAY, AUGUST 8

AUSPICES ST. JOSEPH'S HOSPITAL ALUMNAE

Ticket, \$1.00 each, from members or Cunningham Drugs (Yates and Douglas), Owl Drug or Fletcher's. Zala's Orchestra — Supper — 9.30 till 1.30.

Soapflakes, Cereal Almost Unobtainable in Britain

Something of the problem which faces British housewives in planning meals under the present strictly rationed system may be gauged from the interesting letter received in this city from a Croydon, Surrey, woman, whose two little boys are in Canada for the duration. Her present household includes herself and her husband, who is on fire-watching and fire hall duty three nights a week, and their youngest boy, Donald, aged three and a half. She says in part:

FISH AND MEAT DEAR

"I am very glad I haven't got three growing boys to feed now—one is quite dead enough. I have 2s 6d worth (50 cents) of meat a week for three of us, which generally means a small joint on Sunday, which we have to make last till Wednesday—cold for two days, then the remainder stewed with vegetables and suet dumplings on Wednesday, Thursday, Friday and Saturday is generally fish, which is extremely dear—between 2s and 3s (50 to 75 cents) a pound—and an egg for Donald. We only get two eggs per week for the whole family, so of course the boys get those.

"I always get 3d worth of bones on Fridays and make enough vegetable soup for three suppers. We always used to eat a great deal of cheese, but our ration is now one ounce per head per

week! We seem to live on vegetables, especially carrots, and I am sure we are more healthy for it. We as a family have only had one slight cold between us all the winter," the letter continues.

SOAP, CEREALS SCARCE

"Now soap flakes are almost unobtainable and I think soap will become scarce soon. I cannot find any oatmeal or breakfast cereals in the shops this week, and mayonnaise has nearly disappeared! Never mind, we seem to have plenty of bread, and I find my ration of tea (2 ounces per head per week), sugar (½ pound), and butter (¾ pound), margarine or cooking fat (¾ pound), enough for us.

"There are no iced cakes in the shops, only very plain ones, and you are only allowed to buy one at a time! Biscuits are short, but it is breakfasts that worry me most as I only get ¾ pound of bacon for us all per week. I often make potato cakes with mashed potatoes and chopped parsley and we have them fried for breakfast.

MISS FRESH FRUIT

"Another worrying bit of rationing is jam, etc. We are allowed seven or treacle. My milk ration for the week for the entire household is 16 pints, which I find is just enough. The one thing we all miss is fresh fruit. So far I think we have managed the food business very well, and we have not had to go hungry yet, but I really think we shall have to tighten our belts very soon, and it will be serious. We grown-ups can put up with a bit of hunger but it will be terrible for the children.

"We are just getting over the sudden shock of clothes rationing! I have been going over all my things and instead of giving away old clothes we are hanging on to them. We are allowed 66 coupons a year, and a tweed costume, a tweed coat, two summer frocks, two houses and a petticoat, which I bought some time ago, would take 68 coupons now—more than the whole year's ration for everything!"

This month only one meeting of the Women's Auxiliary to the R.C.A.P.C. will be held. On August 21 at the home of Mrs. A. H. Lind, 1543 Elford Street, at 2.30 p.m.

**ASK YOUR GROCER FOR
The New Famous
PLUS CEREAL
HEALTH BREAD**

Made Solely by
McLEAN'S BAKERY
1025 Pandora and 1204 Douglas St.

AUTO RUGS
Bright colors with Indian Head patterns or dark plaids with fringed ends. Large size. Marshall price.

THE "WAREHOUSE"
1420 Douglas Street 1110 Government Street

\$1.98



MR. R. W. LEDYARD



MISS ORA JEALOUS

SINGER TO WED—Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Jealous, 2630 Victor Street, announce the engagement of their elder daughter, Ora Esther, to Mr. Ramon William Ledyard, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. Sheridan B. Ledyard, Sturgis, Mich. The marriage will take place quietly on August 30. The bride-to-be is well known in musical and church circles as the possessor of a beautiful contralto voice.



—Photo by Hester Wilkinson.

MISS DAVINA DINGWALL

SEPTEMBER WEDDING—Mr. and Mrs. G. C. Dingwall, 1034 St. David Street, Oak Bay, announce the engagement of their daughter, Davina Mason, to Mr. James Robert Martyn, James Island, B.C., only son of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Martyn of Vancouver, B.C. The wedding will take place at St. Mary's Church, Oak Bay, on the afternoon of Saturday, September 6.



Lieut. David C. Westaway, Royal Canadian Engineers, Gordon Head, and his bride, Christine Baxter, after their wedding in St. James' Church, Vancouver, on Saturday, July 26. The bride is the only daughter of Mrs. M. E. Baxter of Victoria and the groom is the son of Mrs. A. Westaway, Vancouver. They are making their home in the Kent Apartments, Blanshard Street.

Seeking Recruits at Coast for F.A.N.Y.

VANCOUVER (CP) — Miss Helen Gurney of Toronto, serving with the national committee of the Canadian Red Cross Corps, is taking a busman's holiday in Vancouver.

Miss Gurney says she definitely is on a holiday, but at the same time is officially representing Mrs. W. D. Chambers of Montreal who, as head of the

Red Cross transport service, is recruiting about 40 women to serve in Britain with the first aid nursing yeomanry.

Miss Gurney will give volunteers the necessary driving test here if she can obtain the use of a truck.

She will return east Monday. She hoped to go overseas soon to serve with the F.A.N.Y's.

Capital City Temple, No. 35, Pythian Sisters, will hold their regular meeting Tuesday, August 5, in the K. of P. Hall, Broad Street, at 8.

Plan Red Cross Fete At Mrs. R. H. Pooley's

The delightful gardens at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Pooley, 1328 Old Esquimalt Road, will be the setting of a garden party next Wednesday afternoon under the auspices of the Esquimalt unit of the Canadian Red Cross. Mrs. R. O. Alexander, wife of the G.O.C., Pacific Command, will formally open the affair at 3.

Miss Alice Pooley is the general convener, assisted by the president, Mrs. G. W. Baugh-Allen, and a splendid committee. A band will be in attendance and the various stalls and attractions, with conveners, are as follows:

Ice cream and soft drinks, Catholic Women's League, Mrs. F. C. B. Allen, convener; novelties, P.P.C.L.I. Auxiliary, Mrs. Mainprize, convener; home-cooking, Esquimalt United Church, Mrs. Wallace, convener; Bingo, Women's Institute, Mrs. N. Kelly, convener; candy, St. Paul's Women's Auxiliary, Mrs. Kennedy, convener; aprons and plain sewing, Order of the Eastern Star, Mrs. Garrett, convener; flowers, Mary Croft, Esquimalt Chapter, I.O.D.E., Mrs. W. E. A. Barclay; thousand pockets, Mrs. Nelson Gibson and Mrs. E. V. Finland, conveners; miscellaneous, Esquimalt Community Club, Mrs. R. McVie, convener; Piccadilly Kate, Mrs. Finnmore.

WEDDINGS

CLEAVER—WALLEEN

The marriage took place yesterday of Mabel Lillian, younger daughter of Mrs. H. Walleen, 637 Dunedin Street, to Mr. Harold William Cleaver of Calgary, Alberta, only son of Mrs. E. M. Cleaver of Vancouver, at St. Barnabas' Church, Cook Street. The officiating minister was Rev. A. Bischlager.

The bride was given in marriage by her mother and wore a floral silk dress and corsage of sweetheart roses. Miss Frances McIvor was bridesmaid, wearing a pale blue lace dress, and Mr. B. Meader was best man.

Following the ceremony a reception was held at home of the bride's mother. The rooms were decorated with late summer flowers, including gladioli and asters. A two-tier wedding cake centred the prettily-appointed table. The guests were received by Mrs. H. Walleen and Mrs. E. M. Cleaver. After a short honeymoon on the mainland the couple will reside in Victoria.

Engagements

DICKSON—HAMILTON

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Hamilton, 1529 Vining Street, announce the engagement of their elder daughter, Helene Layton, to Mr. Gordon Ryerson Dickson, son of Mrs. Dickson, 756 Bay Street, and the late Mr. H. H. Dickson. The wedding will take place at the First Baptist Church on Friday, August 15, at 8.30 p.m.

FAREWELL DINNER

A farewell dinner to Lieutenant-Governor Eric W. Hamber will be held on August 12 in the Empress Hotel by the United Services Institution of Vancouver Island.

The retiring Lieutenant-Governor is honorary president of the institution.

Members of the executive committee, from whom members may obtain tickets for themselves and guests, include Col. H. T. Goodland, Capt. C. J. V. Macdonald, Capt. W. Bell, Cmdr. H. R. Tingley, Maj. C. T. Batten, Squadron Leader Roy Maxwell, Maj. P. T. Stern, Capt. C. N. Douglas, and Capt. Ian Simpson.

Social and Personal

Mrs. Henry Fisher of View Royal has returned home after visiting her sister, Mrs. C. W. Dunne, at Duncan for a month.

Miss Margaret Hallam, Falkland Road, left yesterday for Banff and Lake Louise, where she will spend her holidays.

Mrs. H. C. Morris, Victoria, is spending a few days holiday in Vancouver, a guest at Sylvia Court.

Miss Bernice Williams of Moose Jaw is spending a month's holiday in Victoria, guest of Miss Florence Phillimore, George Street.

Miss Shirley Gooding, who is in training at the Royal Jubilee Hospital, will leave tomorrow to spend a three-week vacation at her home in Duncan.

Mr. Robert Lingren is visiting his mother, Mrs. Rene H. Lindgren, Moss Street, for a month on vacation from the June Roper School of Dancing, Vancouver.

Mrs. Norma Carlson has returned to her home, "Laurel Mont," Gorge Road, from a holiday spent at Harrison Hot Springs and with friends in Vancouver.

Miss Betty Mills has returned to Victoria after visiting Miss Margaret Rimes in Duncan. Mrs. Ronald H. Rimes and Margaret accompanied her home and will remain here until Monday.

On the eve of her retirement from the commercial department of the B.C. Telephone Company to be married, Miss Laura Cattell was presented by the office staff with a handsome Queen Anne silver tea service.

Miss Eva Calder of Winnipeg, a past president of the Winnipeg Press Club, is the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Ross Gardiner, 530 Dallas Road. Mrs. Gardiner also has as her guest her cousin, Miss Annie M. Kelly of Vancouver.

Mrs. Chas. V. Vickrey of New York arrived here yesterday afternoon on a visit to her sister, Miss Sara Spencer, Moss Street. Miss Spencer also has as her guests her nephew, Mr. Robert Gray of Toronto, and Mr. David McCrossan of San Francisco, who arrived in Victoria today.

Mrs. Raymond R. Daubney of this city was the matron of honor at the wedding at Queen's Avenue United Church, New Westminster on Thursday evening of Lillian, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Hatcher, to John Alexander Noble, son of Mr. A. C. S. Noble.

Miss Maryan Peterson and Miss Elsie Vantreigh left yesterday afternoon for Vancouver to attend the Caledonian Games, where Miss Peterson is today acting as an adjudicator of the Highland dancing. They are guests at the Hotel Vancouver prior to motoring to the Cariboo for a vacation.

Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Goward of York Place, Oak Bay, and Mr. and Mrs. George Kidd of Vancouver, left on Thursday for a two-weeks' holiday at Jasper Park Lodge. During Mr. and Mrs. Goward's absence, their home is being occupied by Mrs. George Richardson and Miss Florence Richardson, who arrived from Vancouver early this week.

During the tea hour at the Empress Hotel this afternoon, Miss K. Tobin and Mrs. A. E. Morbey Jr. entertained at a dainty handkerchief shower in compliment to Miss Patricia Kathleen Borde, whose marriage to Mr. Sydney Kingston Smith will take place on August 15. The guests, with Mrs. Borde and Mrs. Smith, were presented with a corsage of sweet peas and rosebuds. Invited guests were: Mesdames L. H. Borde, A. Smith, A. Tobin, A. Quail Jr., A. N. C. Smith, P. Martin, W. Noel, I. Gibbons, R. W. Horsefield, N. Bouchard, E. Borde, R. Gibbeson and the Misses M. Hawkes, F. Borde, E. Morbey, I. Brockington and P. Borde.

Mrs. D. B. Macpherson, Mrs. B. Ballantyne and Mrs. A. J. Heard were joint hostesses at the former's home, 1251 Montrose Avenue, last evening with a recipe and pantry shower in honor of their niece, Miss Lillian Johnson. On their arrival the guest of honor, her mother, Mrs. E. C. Johnson, and Mrs. R. W. Pears, mother of the groom-elect, were presented with flowers. The many useful gifts were arranged in a miniature pantry decorated with blue and white shelf paper. Games and contests were enjoyed, and a buffet supper served. The guests included: Mesdames E. C. Johnson, R. W. Pears, M. Grant, J. Davis, E. Bowbridge, M. Hornsby, D. Hamilton, W. W. McGregor, L. Carver, M. Turner, C. Quest, A. Cave, E. Philion, A. Flinton, W. B. Dempster and S. Shiner, and the Misses Norma Turner, Ivy Johnson and Roberta Ballantyne.

Mr. and Mrs. Don E. Edwards of Seattle arrived in town yesterday with their 20-months-old daughter, Donna, for a visit with Mrs. Edwards' parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Baker, 2307 Belmont Avenue. Mrs. Edwards will remain for a month. Due to pressure of business Mr. Edwards will return to Seattle in a week's time.

Interesting Hollywood visitors who arrived at the Empress Hotel yesterday are Mr. and Mrs. Lou Edelman, who will be here for some days. Mr. Edelman has just finished producing "Yank in the R.A.F." for 20th Century-Fox and on his return to Hollywood will join Columbia as a producer. He served with the American navy in the last war and is consequently much in demand as a technical adviser for the Hollywood productions dealing with that arm of the service.

Friends far and near showered a host of congratulations, good wishes, and many beautiful flowers upon Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Thornber of 3316 Shelbourne Street, who yesterday celebrated their golden wedding anniversary. The venerable couple were "at home" to their many friends and relatives at the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. George Hartley, 1067 St. David Street. They were assisted in receiving the many callers by their daughter, Mrs. Hartley, and their sister-in-law, Mrs. Fred Thornber. Among the many gifts was a purse of gold, the joint gift of their sons and daughters and of Mrs. Thos. Chadderton of Edmonton, an old friend who is visiting here. Refreshments were served from a table arranged with a centerpiece of gold and pale pink roses, with the handsomely-decorated anniversary cake surmounted by a miniature bride and groom, flanked with candelabra holding gold tapers. Overhead was hung a gold and silver wedding bell, from which gold streamers fell to the corners of the table. Mrs. J. W. Kenyon presided at the table in the afternoon, and Mrs. Fred Thornber and Mrs. A. W. Trevett in the evening.

Mrs. Dan Doswell was hostess at her home on Penland Road on Thursday evening with a linen shower in honor of her sister-in-law, Miss Nellie Doswell, who is to be married next week to C.P.O. Frederick W. Eagle, R.C.N. Prior to the arrival of the bride-to-be, the guests were busy embroidering their names on a number of dusters, and these were later presented to her, together with the many dainty gifts which had been concealed in a hat box, prettily decorated in rose and blue with an old-fashioned lady on the cover. Rose and blue streamers were "showered" over the box from a blue watering can suspended from the electrolier. Games were enjoyed, prizes being won by the guest of honor and Mrs. McLellan. Later a buffet

TRAVEL TWEEDS

The loveliest Coat creations in Tweeds from Scotland and west of England. Prices start as low as \$29.75.

A FEW LEFT VICTORIA'S BEST RANGE BUY

THE TRIED AND TESTED
PONTIAC \$59.95
\$5.00 Extra for Waterfront

COAST HARDWARE

1418 Douglas St. E 2213

OUR SMARTEST SPRING AND SUMMER SHOES

At Great Reductions

THE VANITY

1306 DOUGLAS ST.

Get Rid of That Sluggish Feeling!

Many people suffer from a sluggish system. They feel tired and listless, often wake up in the morning with a headache and suffer rheumatic pains. Sal-Evac helps relieve these conditions. It contains Sodium and Potassium salts. It is mildly laxative when taken with warm water. 29c, 49c and 98c, at all Cunningham Drug Stores and other drug stores. Advt.

supper was served, Mrs. P. T. Doswell Sr., presiding at the table, which was centred with a silver basket of red carnations. The other guests included Mrs. R. Eagle, Mrs. W. Smith, Mrs. P. T. Doswell Jr., Mrs. O. Ellison, Mrs. John Thomson, Mrs. Thirlwall, and the Misses Lillian Stokes and Olive Maedel. The bride-to-be wore the corsage bouquet of peach gladioli and orchid sweet peas presented by her hostess, and mauve sweet peas were used throughout the rooms.

(Turn to Page 7, Col. 4)

FURS

AUGUST SALE now in full swing. Come in today and see the bargains.

Free Storage and Insurance

Foster's Fur Store
753 YATES STREET

THE BAY Shoe Clinic

One Week Special!

Shoes Half-soled
WOMEN'S SHOES
SPECIAL 99c

Invisibly sewn, flexible half soles of the finest quality leather... shoes finished like new with waxed shine!

MEN'S SHOES
SPECIAL 1.29

Oil-treated leather, or, if you prefer, composition half soles sewn on by factory methods... shoes finished with waxed shine!

Whitenize Special

Reg. 50c Whitenizing, with one reg. 15c bottle of Salvator Shoe Cleaner. Special for one week **49c**

Not just cleaned, but the surface renewed. It makes white shoes look like new. The old surface is removed, scuffs repaired and then dyed by our famous "Whitenizing" process.

—"Shoe Clinic," Street Floor at THE BAY

Use Your "Bay" Charge Account — Phone E 7111 for Pick-up and Delivery Service.

Wenderson's Bay Company
INCORPORATED 27th MAY 1929

Eggs Ranchero Good Eating in Out-of-doors

By MRS. GAYNOR MADDOX
Out-of-doors eating is in season. That means cooking over one burner with few utensils. Recipes for such occasions should be accurate, delicious and interesting; instructions clear and sensible. Try your hand at these:

Eggs Ranchero (Serves four.)

Two tablespoons of butter, 1 small white onion, minced, ¼ cup of green pepper, minced, 4 eggs, lightly beaten, ¼ cup of cream, ½ teaspoon of salt, ¼ teaspoon of pepper, 2 tablespoons of Canadian cheese, grated, 4 slices of toast.

Saute onion and green pepper in the butter until lightly browned. Mix eggs, seasoning and cream, and pour into the blazer. Scramble slowly until desired consistency is reached. Sprinkle with cheese and serve at once on toast.

Tomato Rarebit (Serves four.)

Two tablespoons of butter, 2 tablespoons of flour, ¼ cup of thin cream, ¼ cup of stewed or canned tomatoes, rubbed through a sieve, ½ teaspoon of soda, 2 cups of finely-cut Canadian cheese, 2 eggs lightly beaten, pinch of cayenne pepper, pinch of mustard, ¼ teaspoon of salt, whole wheat toast.

Melt butter and add flour, stirring until smooth. Pour cream on this gradually, stirring into paste, and as soon as mixture thickens slightly, add tomatoes, sprinkled with the soda. Stir in well. Add cheese and eggs and seasoning, stirring until mixture is smooth. Serve on whole wheat toast.

Canned Spaghetti and Corn Saute (Serves six.)

Four tablespoons of butter, ¼ cup of minced, seeded green peppers, 2 cups of canned whole-kernel corn, 3½ cups (two 15½-ounce cans) of spaghetti, freshly-ground pepper to taste, ½ teaspoon of salt, ½ cup of grated Canadian cheese.

When the melted butter starts to bubble, add green pepper and saute it until tender. Add the corn and cook until well heated and well mixed. Add spaghetti, season and sprinkle with cheese. Cook until cheese melts and serve immediately.

Monday's Menu

Breakfast—Brown rice muffins, bacon, jam, coffee, milk.

Luncheon—Tomato rarebit, toast, spiced pears, cookies, tea, milk.

Dinner—Cold sliced meat, canned spaghetti and corn saute, mixed greens salad, rhubarb pie, coffee, milk.

Mrs. A. S. Christie, regent, will preside at the meeting of the Sir James and Lady Douglas Chapter at headquarters, 202 Union Building, Thursday, at 2.30 p.m. The public is asked to acquaint the Heather Day convener at G 7491 regarding any contributions of heather which can be procured to sell on August 23, as last year the supply of heather ran short.

RAY'S LTD.

Special Sale and Demonstration of Junket Products All Next Week

Junket Quick 22¢
Fudge, pkt. 11¢
Junket Rennet 11¢
Powder, pkt. 11¢
Junket Ice 2 pkts. 19¢
Cream Mix 2 pkts. 19¢
Junket Tablets 2 for 25¢

NO MORE SORE FEET!

Why suffer from sore, tired, aching feet and blisters, when a nightly massage with soothing, healing ZAM-BUK will give you perfect foot comfort?

ZAM-BUK also relieves chafing, chapped skin, cuts, burns and bruises.

Use ZAM-BUK Nightly



MR. H. C. DAVIES



MISS E. W. WILLIAMS

Mr. and Mrs. F. T. Williams, 2231 Windsor Road, Oak Bay, announce the engagement of their elder daughter, Eugenie Winnifred, to Mr. Herbert Churchill Davies, younger son of Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Davies, Renfrew Lodge, Vancouver. The wedding will take place in Oak Bay United Church on August 23 at 3 p.m.



MR. A. B. CUNNINGHAM



MISS RITA NORRIS

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Norris, 2909 Richmond Road, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Rita Margaret, to Allen Burness Cunningham, only son of Mr. and Mrs. P. Cunningham, 1187 Hampshire Road. The wedding will take place at St. Mary's Church, Oak Bay, on Saturday, August 30, at 8 o'clock.



MR. J. R. NOBLE



MISS OLIVE RIDDLE

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Riddle, 804 Seymour Avenue, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Olive Phoebe, to Mr. Jack R. Noble, second son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Noble, 3440 Maplewood Road. The wedding will take place in St. Andrew's Church, September 13, at 8.30 p.m.

To Give Lamp to Military Hospital

Camosun Chapter I.O.D.E. met at the home of Mrs. R. V. Campbell yesterday afternoon, the regent, Mrs. A. H. C. Phipps, presiding. Plans were made to celebrate the chapter's 32nd birthday at a tea to be held at the home of Mrs. Geo. Miles, Stanley Avenue, on Tuesday, September 16, all money raised to be used for the Spitfire Fund.

The treasurer, Mrs. S. R. Richardson, reported satisfactory balances in the war and general accounts. Echoes secretary, Mrs. J. Wilkinson, gave a report of the municipal meeting. The war work convener, Mrs. Geo. Miles, reported 26 knitted articles received, also 10 knitted baby garments for air raid victims.

The chapter decided to purchase an infra-red lamp for the Gordon Head Military Hospital, also to send vases and playing cards for use in the hospital. Mrs. James Stewart and Mrs. W. R. Pring, library and canteen conveners, re-

ported 10 books, 133 magazines collected and 500 song sheets sent to the Veterans' Home Guard at Ucluelet. The Girl Guide report was given by Mrs. F. D. McKee.

At the close of the meeting Mrs. R. V. Campbell, Mrs. R. Macrae and Miss L. Sylvester entertained the members and a few guests, tea being served in the dining-room from a table covered with a hand-made lace cloth centred with a bowl of mauve and orange flowers. Miss M. Lawson and Mrs. A. H. C. Phipps poured tea.

Red Cross Notes

The hon. treasurer of Red Cross gratefully acknowledges the following: Seventh Day Adventist unit, proceeds from tea, \$5; Cliffside unit (additional), \$40.46; Sidney and North Saanich unit (additional), \$61; Shawinigan unit (additional), \$40.46; South Salt Spring unit, proceeds from tea, \$20; Salvage Corps of B.C. per A. H. Pease, \$600; H.M. C.S. Naden, donation from canteen funds (additional), \$22.30.

Social and Personal

Mrs. R. S. Olson, Somass Drive, has as her house-guest, Mrs. G. C. Shapter of Calgary, who is accompanied by her daughter, Myrna.

Miss Jessie Gordon and her brother, Mr. D. Marshall Gordon, left today to spend a couple of weeks motoring in the interior of the province.

Miss Laura Catterall, popular bride-to-be, was the guest of honor when Mrs. David Thomson, Mrs. Ronald Kay and Miss Phyllis Winterbottom entertained at the home of Miss Winterbottom, 76 Moss Street, with a personal shower. The attractive gifts were concealed in a wishing well made of pastel crepe paper and were presented to the guest of honor, together with a corsage bouquet of rosebuds. Supper was served from a table covered with a Venetian lace cloth, with charming "fairy ring" centerpiece filled with peach and orchid gladioli buds, with a Dresden deer. Mrs. H. Catterall, mother of the bride-elect, and Mrs. Kenneth Ferguson, mother of the groom-to-be, presided at the tea and coffee urns, and assisting the hostesses in serving were Mrs. Thomas Catterall, Miss Bessie Milne, and the Misses Grace and Pamela Ferguson. The invited guests were: Mrs. Thomas Catterall, Mrs. Charles Cope-land, Jr., Mrs. S. Winterbottom, Mrs. E. McKenzie, Mrs. R. Freeman, Mrs. A. Patterson, Mrs. W. Ritchie, Mrs. C. Burgess, Mrs. Edith Bayer, Mrs. Ernest Eve, Mrs. G. Dawley, Mrs. D. Radford, Mrs. A. Ockwell, Mrs. A. R. Taylor, Mrs. Harold Johns, Mrs. C. Eastwood, Mrs. H. Catterall, Mrs. Kenneth Ferguson, Mrs. Hood and Misses Bessie Milne, Beatrice Hoffmeister, Gertrude Houghton, Alice Dougan, Helen Peden, Mae Jordan, Nan Eve, Pamela Ferguson, Grace Ferguson and Peggy Brindle.

The Women's Auxiliary to Canadian Legion, Sooke branch, will hold their annual garden party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. W. de P. Taylor, "Deeriepe," Sooke, on Wednesday, August 6. Transportation will be provided. Games and a home-cooking stall are in charge of members.

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Rev. R. C. S. Davenish officiated at the wedding of Florence Lorea, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Rudolph, Bechertown, Nova Scotia, and Able Seaman Charles Edward Anslow, R.C.N., youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Anslow, 562 Vincent Avenue, Saanich, which took place at 6 o'clock Wednesday at St. Paul's Naval and Garrison Church.

The bride was given in marriage by Mr. John C. Anslow and wore a heavenly blue redingote ensemble, with an off-the-face veiled hat of rose Swiss straw, and a corsage bouquet of bridal roses. She was attended by Mrs. John R. Anslow, wearing a beige ensemble trimmed with cinnamon brown with matching hat and veil and a corsage of Tailsman roses. Petty Officer John R. Anslow, R.C.N., was the best man.

The reception was held at the home of the bridegroom's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John C. Anslow, 562 Vincent Avenue. The guests were received by Mrs. Anslow in a white flowered dress and picture hat. A buffet supper was served from a table decorated with vases of gladioli and blue and white streamers. The bride and groom left on a short honeymoon to the mainland.



MISS JOYCE RUTLEDGE

The annual picnic of the Victoria Home League will be held at Cordova Bay on Thursday, August 7. Buses will leave the Salvation Army Citadel, Broad Street, at 10 o'clock. Members of the League of Mercy and the Red Shield Auxiliary are invited to attend.

Weddings

RENTON—THOMPSON

The bridegroom's many friends will be interested in the following item from a Halifax, N.S., paper of last week:

"A pretty wedding was solemnized on Monday afternoon at Cornwallis Manor, when Miss Mary Madeline, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John J. Thompson, 50 Shore Road, Dartmouth, was united in marriage to Leading Seaman George M. Renton, R.C.N., son of Mr. and Mrs. George Renton, 212 Raynor Ave., Victoria, B.C., Rev. C. A. White, rector of St. George's Anglican Church, naval chaplain, performed the ceremony.

"The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, looked charming in a costume of navy blue sheer, with white accessories. She wore a corsage of pink carnations and maiden-hair fern. "After the ceremony a reception was held at the home of the bride's parents, when a buffet luncheon was served. "Mr. and Mrs. Renton will reside in Dartmouth for the present."

JONES—LONGLEY

At a civil ceremony in the Parliament Buildings Wednesday morning, July 30, Marjorie Olive, only daughter of Mrs. R. Longley, 639 Yates Street, and the late Mr. W. Longley, was married to Mr. Richard Jones, youngest son of the late Mrs. C. Jones of Niagara Street.

The bride was dressed in a navy and white ensemble with accessories to match and wore a corsage of pink roses and orchid. Attending the bride was her mother and brother and little Joan Logie, who presented her with a colonial bouquet of pink roses and white and pink carnations and maiden-hair fern. Mr. George Jones supported his bride.

Later, at the home of Mrs. Lorne Woodley, sister of the groom, immediate relatives of both families were entertained. In the centre of the table, which was covered with a cream lace cloth, was a wedding cake with pink tulle and a miniature bride and groom, flanked with pink carnations and tall white tapers in silver stands. Pink gladioli and petunias, a gift from Mr. Alec Wilby, decorated the room.

Mr. and Mrs. Jones left for Vancouver en route for up-island. On their return they will make their home in Victoria.

HUNTER—McCRINDLE

CRANBROOK, B.C. (CP)—The marriage took place yesterday in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew McCrindle in the presence of immediate relatives, of their elder daughter, Anne Stuart (Nancy) to Sub-Lieutenant Robert William Hunter, R.C.N., eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Hunter of Vancouver.

They left on a wedding trip to Waterton Lakes and will return to Cranbrook before continuing to Nanaimo, B.C., where Sub-Lieutenant Hunter will report for duty next week.

The bride was educated in Cranbrook and for the past few years has been with the post office staff.

The groom graduated from the University of British Columbia and for the past two years has been with the high school staff here. He has obtained leave of absence from the school for the duration to serve with the navy.

ANSLOW—RUDOLPH

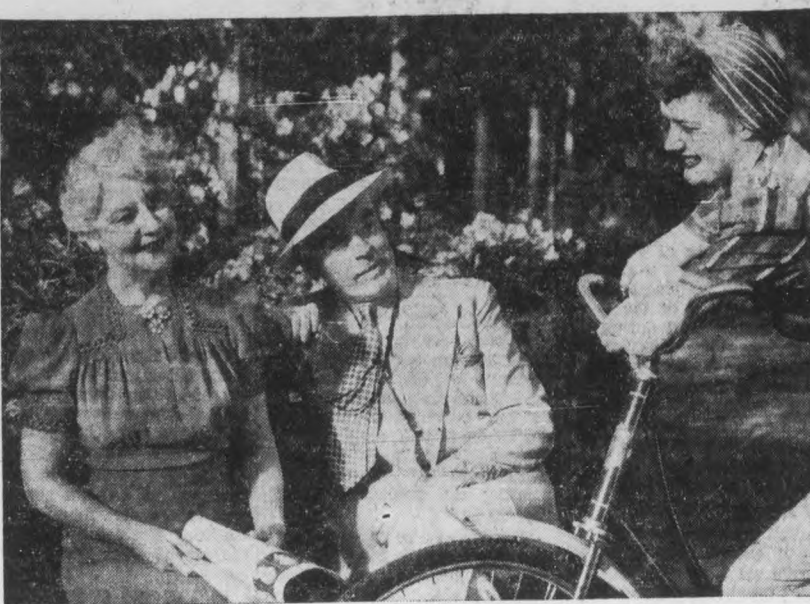
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We Don't Know Your Age, Madam



We don't know your age, of course, but we do know that older folks today are no longer allowing the young things to attract all the attention for Smart Appearance. And no matter how smart a Dress, Coat or Suit may have been when first purchased, it MUST be kept "Smart," and that's where we come in. Modern methods and marvelous modern equipment as well as skilled workmanship enable us to do so much more without any more cost. Your New Method phone is G 8166.

Medical Supplies Sent to China

Over a ton and a half of supplies comprised the July shipment of the committee for medical aid for China, including two cases of bandages, one of blankets, two of children's and three of adults' clothes and a large bale of blankets sent by the Vernon committee for Chinese war relief. A draft for \$200, Canadian currency, was sent for medical and refugee supplies. Stocks of linen are running low and an appeal is made for old sheets, pillowcases, etc., and old or new clean, white flannellette, cotton or linen.

Collection from boxes in Chinese stores, including Port Alberni and Nanaimo, totaled \$103.72 for July, and \$111.07 for June. Sales of lavender, seeds, oddments and novelties from the windows at 737 Pandora Street are increasing and helping to maintain the necessary revenue. The stock of lavender which members have been able to donate is nearly exhausted and it will be appreciated if anyone who can spare some will contribute it.

The committee would like to call the attention of tourists to two interesting antique parasols, one from Vienna and one an early Victorian coach parasol with two madeira lace covers, and an old mother-of-pearl fan to be sold to help China and which are being displayed through the kindness of one of the antique shops. Information on these can be obtained by phoning E 4725 between 2 and 5 p.m. weekdays.

Clubwomen's News

The knitting meeting of the Navy League Chapter will be held Monday afternoon at 2.30 at Mrs. T. Watt's, 1617 Wilmot Place.

Oak Bay Chapter, Order of the Eastern Star, will hold a silver tea on Wednesday afternoon at the home of the Worthy Matron, Mrs. R. Taylor, 1012 Tolmie Avenue, followed by cards in the evening. The proceeds will be used to send bundles to Britain, and anyone interested will be welcomed.

Carne Rebekahs will meet on Thursday evening, at 7.30, for a short business meeting prior to leaving for a beach party at the far end of Esquimalt Lagoon. The bus will leave the hall at 8; members and friends going, whether by private car or not, are asked to put their names on the notice board at the hall not later than Wednesday, or the committee cannot guarantee refreshments or transportation.

Pro Patria W.A. held an enjoyable garden party under the convener'ship of Mrs. Moon at the home of Mrs. Jennings, Bewdley Avenue. The affair was opened by Miss M. Abbott, provincial secretary, who was presented with a beautiful corsage by Mrs. B. Ripley, president. The various

stalls did a splendid trade. Home cooking was in charge of Mrs. D. Muir; Mrs. Johnstone gave peeps into the future, and Mrs. Chernerff teacup readings. Owing to all the officers attending the convention in New Westminster, there will be no meeting till August 19. A card party will be held in the V.W.I. rooms on Tuesday, August 5, at 8 p.m.

Mrs. K. A. Bell president at the meeting of the Saanich Women's C.C.F. Council on Tuesday afternoon, which met at the New Forum clubroom, Hamley Building. Tentative plans for social and educational activities for the coming term were discussed. It was reported there had been a good attendance at the basket picnic at Beaver Lake. Running races had been staged for the children and the older folk renewed acquaintances and discussed problems in general. Mr. Martin Neilson, Saanich C.C.F. candidate, spoke briefly on the necessity for a planned system which would win the war, and also win the peace.

Lodge Princess Alexandra Daughters of England held a successful garden party Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. E. Rutherford, Shakespeare Street. Miss L. Maynard was convener, assisted by Mrs. C. W. DeLaHaye. The affair was opened by the district deputy, Mrs. F. G. Bridges, who was presented with a bouquet of gladioli. Mrs. E. Elsmore, president, also received a similar bouquet. Mrs. DeLaHaye had charge of the needlework, stall, assisted by Miss Parrott; home-cooking, Mrs. E. Andrews; bingo, Mrs. F. Howe; contests, Mrs. E. Smith; tea tickets, Mrs. Dwyer. Tea was served at tables arranged on the lawn by Mrs. A. Gorton, Miss I. Hawkins and Miss Evans, invited guests being: Mrs. F. G. Bridges, district deputy; Mrs. E. Elsmore, president; Mrs. E. Bissenden, president of Lodge Primrose No. 32; Miss Eileen Howe, president Lodge Princess Margaret Rose juveniles; Mrs. D. Swan, advisory president. Corsage bouquets were given to each president at the table.

Girls Visit Here From Sequim Camp

Forty girls from Camp Tapingo at Sequim, Wash., visited Victoria yesterday and today, stopping overnight at Mount Douglas Park.

The group was in charge of Mrs. James Gates, operator of the camp. Among the girls, using an assumed name, was a granddaughter of President Roosevelt. Not even her chums, however,

knew who she really was. "We visit Victoria every year," explained one of the girls, "but this is the first time we have stopped overnight. We are traveling by trucks, and we've visited Butchart's Gardens, the observatory and the Crystal Garden, and had tea at the Empress Hotel."

Girls at the camp come from various parts of the United States. Before leaving for Sequim, the group spent a short time shopping for souvenirs in the city.

Help Girl Workers

LONDON (CP)—With an appeal for more clubs and hostels, a new anti-homesick campaign has been launched by girl war workers by the Girls' Group of the Standing Conference of the National Juvenile Organizations.

FEEL YOUR BEST

Miss J. Hart writes—
"I feel that others should know how excellent Bile Beans really are. Ever since taking them I've had a feeling of fitness and health that carries me through the longest day."

"The British Remedy"
Over 7,000,000 Boxes Sold Last Year

50c per box
Professional Model

TAKE BILE BEANS NIGHTLY

THEY CAME

They saw, and they never were so happy to part with three dollars. Hundreds of pairs of Men's and Women's Shoes still being sacrificed at

COKE

\$9 a ton

DELIVERED WITHIN CITY LIMITS

B.C. ELECTRIC

SUMMER DRESSES CLEARING AT SALE PRICES

A. K. LOVE LTD.

701 VIEW STREET, UP FROM DOUGLAS STREET

Labor Department's Annual Report

B.C. Payrolls Gain \$22,642,306
As War Stimulates Industry

Payrolls of British Columbia last year reached \$188,325,766, an increase of \$22,642,306 over 1939 and only \$3,766,483 short of the all-time high record of 1929, the Provincial Labor Department announced today in its annual report.

It was the second highest payroll on record and portrays, says Adam Bell, deputy minister in his report to Hon. George S. Pearson, "a period of increased industrial activity."

"The importance of our province as a source of war supplies has been increasingly accentuated with the progress of the war," Mr. Bell states, "and during the year under review industry has been geared with steadily accelerated tempo to the demands placed upon it."

"As the conflict deepens these demands continue to expand and must be resolutely met by every unit of our production system."

NEW RECORD IN 1941

Mr. Bell predicted the 1941 payroll will exceed even the 1929 level and set a new record. He forecast greater activity particularly in the shipbuilding and metal trades groups.

Noted specially in the report is that the average weekly wage of all industrial workers increased by \$1.31 to \$28.11 a week. This is the highest since 1930, although below the peaks established in 1919 and 1920 and in 1929. This average covers 103,636 employees, an increase of 9,591 over 1939, and the largest number of industrial wage-earners ever reported.

Total payroll is divided into the following groups: (1) industrial payrolls of 4,971 firms making returns \$143,835,563; (2) additional late returns \$615,063; (3) estimated payroll for firms outside departmental survey \$1,300,000; (4) transcontinental railway employees in province \$12,575,140; estimated payrolls of all others including government workers, wholesale and retail firms, delivery, auto transportation, ocean services and miscellaneous, \$30,000,000.

Workers in the Greater Vancouver area received \$67,477,121 of the payroll, an increase of nearly \$10,000,000 in the year. The rest of the mainland got \$82,034,703, up \$8,300,000, and Vancouver Island \$38,613,940, a gain of \$4,500,000.

Lumbering as usual led the 25 groups which make up the industrial payrolls. The forest industries, in all aspects, distributed \$33,435,358 to their workers, a gain of \$4,581,757 for the year.

The next big increase was in shipbuilding, which rose \$2,461,896 to \$3,941,111. It more than doubled.

The metal trades showed a gain of \$1,502,857 to a total of \$10,019,567. Pulp and paper mills added \$1,489,776 to reach \$6,178,117.

Metal-mining payroll was up \$949,609 to \$12,641,521, explosives and chemicals up \$756,921 to \$2,260,148. Contracting gained \$1,731,252 to \$10,146,833.

These are the industries which have been largely concentrating on the war effort and consequently account for the bulk of the increased payrolls.

However there was reaction

upward as well in practically all other directions, with increases shown in all but two of the 25 categories. Only coast shipping, due to the uncertain movement of ships, and cigar and tobacco manufacturing recorded decreases.

Following are the payrolls, with gains, of other industries: Food products \$11,951,636, up \$979,116; house furnishings \$1,460,579, up \$230,800; oil refining \$2,582,138, up \$264,778; smelting \$5,842,224, up \$217,512; coal mining \$3,811,341, up \$123,517; breweries \$1,096,045, up \$115,890; public utilities \$10,730,667, up \$114,420; laundries, cleaning and dyeing, \$1,583,343, up \$102,063; garment making \$917,832, up \$100,543; leather and fur goods \$698,440, up \$69,720; builders' materials \$1,339,755, up \$67,567; jewelry manufacture \$251,190, up \$27,461; paint manufacture \$371,149, up \$13,129; printing and publishing \$3,769,852, up \$2,005.

The decrease in coast shipping was \$653,050 to \$8,218,668 and in cigar and tobacco manufacturing \$723 to \$2,300.

WAGE GAINS

Greatest gain in the weekly average wage was \$7.18 in smelting, which jumped to \$32.75. In explosives and chemicals the average jumped \$5.92 to \$31.67 and in jewelry manufacture by \$4.21 to \$43.44. The lumber industries showed a gain of \$1.69 to \$28.83, pulp and paper increase \$3.80 to \$29.84, shipbuilding \$3.19 to \$31.74, contracting \$1.40 to \$27.32, house furnishing \$1.06 to \$23.59, and metal mining 91 cents to \$31.77.

In 12 other categories there were increases of less than \$1 a week in the average. Cigar and tobacco manufacture, coal mining and public utilities showed a slight drop.

The report notes a marked increase in the number of apprentices, reflecting a greater demand for skilled workers. One apprentice was reported earning be-

tween \$40 and \$45 a week, 14 getting between \$35 and \$40 and 27 between \$30 and \$35.

Large gains in the number of persons employed are reported. In the 25 classified industrial groups during September, the month of greatest employment, there were 98,324 on the payrolls, as compared with 88,027 in 1939. In the month of least employment, January, there were 73,531, compared to 67,345 in 1939.

WORKING WEEK
IN B.C.

Despite the war's demands for increased output industrial workers of British Columbia in 1940 had a shorter average working week than any other year on record except 1938.

This was revealed in the Department of Labor's annual report today, showing the average working week for 103,636 employees of 4,971 firms as 46.91 hours.

In 1939 the average working time was 47.80 hours; in 1938, 46.84 hours.

The working week has dropped gradually since 1930 when it was 49.62 hours.

The breakdown of 1940 figures shows that 88.93 per cent of employees worked less than the statutory 48-hour week, 5.13 per cent worked between 48 and 54 hours and 5.94 per cent worked more than 54 hours.

Loggers worked an average of 48.37 hours a week, metal miners 48.37 hours, coal miners 48.37 hours, smelters 49.28 hours, coast-shipping men 50.38 hours and coal miners 48.03 hours. Shipbuilders averaged only 43.68 hours, men in contracting 44.01 hours, and in chemicals and explosives 45.81 hours. Shortest average working week was 42.24 hours in printing and publishing. Longest was 52.56 hours a week for men on logging railways.

MORE WOMEN
WORKING IN B.C.

In 1940 British Columbia had 30,038 girls and women working in occupations governed by orders of the Board of Industrial Relations, 2,549 more than in 1939, and a greater number than ever before. Their earnings totaled \$457,069, according to the annual Labor Department report.

The women worked an average of 41.48 hours a week and received an average of \$15.55 a week in pay.

The largest single group was 7,438 in office occupations, averaging 18.22 a week for those over 18.

Next were 6,480 in mercantile stores, averaging \$13.09. Others are 4,974 in hotels and catering, 1,318 in laundries, 1,922 in telephone and telegraph jobs, 3,545 in manufacturing, 3,649 in fruit and vegetable industry, 607 in personal service occupations and 105 in fishing.

Of the total 21,766 of the women are single, 7,197 married and 1,075 widowed.

More than one-third of them, 11,934 have been working for their present employers less than a year, but there are 3,631 who have been working more than 10 years.

Top wage for women was \$75 a week paid for one office position. Other high wages included \$65 a week in the mercantile industry, \$52.20 in hotel work, \$50 in manufacturing and \$42.60 in telephone and telegraph work.

HOROSCOPE

AUGUST 3

Adverse aspects are noted for today. There may be misunderstandings and quarrels. The seers advise persons to stick to their usual routine today. Outlook for the afternoon and evening is more favorable. Schemes which have been pending for a long time may be carried out.

Important actions on the part of Britain's statesmen may be expected at this time. There may be radical changes in policy.

Persons whose birthdate it is have the augury of an important year. Children born on this day may be carefree and extravagant.

AUGUST 4

Benefic aspects are in the ascendant today. Business and finance are favored. Many employees may receive promotions. New projects should be successful. It is an opportune time for those seeking employment. Difficulties which may arise in the home should be quickly overcome.

Astrologers forecast failure for certain Nazi schemes to win co-operation from minority groups. Axis-dominated countries may prove troublesome.

Persons whose birthdate it is have the augury of a year of change. Children born on this day may be impulsive and fond of change.

No Loud Checks

LONDON (CP)—The Bank of England has relaxed its regulation requiring employees to wear dark clothes. Clothes rationing means that lighter colors, "at the good taste of the staff," now will be allowed.

Most Workers Here
Of Anglo-Saxon Stock

Three-quarters of the wage-earners of British Columbia are of English-speaking stock, the Department of Labor revealed today in making public results of a special survey made for its annual report.

A questionnaire dealing with racial origin covered 132,864 employees and of these 100,139 or 75.37 per cent were from English-speaking countries.

Another 20,058 or 15.10 per cent came from continental Europe, 10,227 or 7.7 per cent from Asiatic countries, and the remaining 1.83 per cent from other countries.

25 Years Ago

AUGUST 2, 1916

Rev. Alfred E. Redman, 48, pastor of Wilkinson Road Methodist Church, died today.

Private Scotty McKay, light-weight boxer of this city, is back in Victoria after service at the front with the 28th Battalion. He is suffering from four wounds in the ankle. Also home from France is Cpl. Kenneth Raymur, son of City Comptroller J. M. Raymur, who is with the 3rd Pioneers.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Nation, 1328 Rockland Avenue, have been advised their youngest son, Lieut. George Walter Nation, has been killed in action at the front.

LEEDS, Eng. (CP)—In spite of night raiding and the hum of airplanes the nightingales have not ceased singing in the English woodlands at night.

STORE HOURS: 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m.; Wed., 9 a.m. to 1 p.m.
Phone E 7111



... Approved By Leading
Eastern Designers ... Now
Presented by the "Bay" ...

Featuring Black in the New

"Wing-Spread"
Silhouette

Leading designers have just disclosed the fall fashion trends and now "The Bay" brings you another fashion first with this startling new "Wing Spread" silhouette. A soft fluid shoulder line continuing without seam into long graceful sleeves. Simple, well-cut black dresses that form a perfect background for your jewelry and furs. Dresses that mark you as a woman of fashion that can be worn now and later under your fur coat.

Silks and Sheer Wools
15.95 to 25.00

—Women's Dresses, Fashion Floor
at THE BAY

Wing-spread
Neckwear
98c

Others, 1.50 and 1.98 Each

A fresh new white neckline does wonders for a wilted dress. "Wing-spread" effect collars and cuffs in crisp white fabrics that lend an air of being definitely new Fall 1941.

—Neckwear, Street Floor
at THE BAY



"The Way
to a Man's Heart
is Through—

"The Bay"
Food Sections

The old adage still stands and food has a great influence on your man's good nature. The importance of Food and its preparation has long been realized. Whether you prepare meals aimed to please a man or just for yourself, you want them tasty, wholesome and varied ... at the peak of their goodness. To assist you in this aim "The Bay" Food Sections assure you good quality, in prime condition, and an excellent selection.

QUALITY ...

Our Food Buyers insist on high quality, and purchase only from dependable sources. Then, too, "Bay" food stocks have a quick turnover, assuring you of fresh and clean food.

CLEANLINESS ...

This is vital to the goodness of your meals. "Bay" Food Sections are kept spotlessly clean and sanitary, and the sales staff who serve you are frequently medically examined.

SERVICE ...

"Bay" Service Food Sections make your shopping easy. Phone E 7111 from the comfort of your home and your order will be filled quickly to your satisfaction.

SELECTION ...

Nothing is more monotonous for a man than having too much of one thing. Our selections offer a wide variation of basic foods as well as interesting novelties and taste testers.

REFRIGERATION ...

Modern refrigeration and storage rooms keep perishable foods at their best. Scientific temperature control is vital to the goodness of your meals.

VALUES ...

Day in and day out you'll find our food prices consistently low ... our printed messages informative and truthful.

If you do not already buy your food supplies from "The Bay" ... start now. ... You'll find it's to your advantage.

Short-cut

Our Exclusive
New Military
Cut and
Permanent

Nothing is causing quite such a revolution in coiffures as the new short military hair cut. It's so easy to care for you'll just love it ... a whisk of the comb and it springs back in place. Your hair is shaped, thinned and carved into curls that enable you to have a pompadour, soft, casual curls or bangs. If you're not blessed with natural curls, you'll need one of our exclusive "SUPER-AIPLY'S" INDIVIDUAL 4 OIL CUSTOM PERMANENT WAVES.

This comfortable, casual hair-do is specially priced during August. Phone for your appointment or call in and discuss your particular hair problem with our hair experts.

—Beauty Salon, Mezzanine
Floor at THE BAY



Anderson's Bay Company

INCORPORATED 2ND MAY 1970.

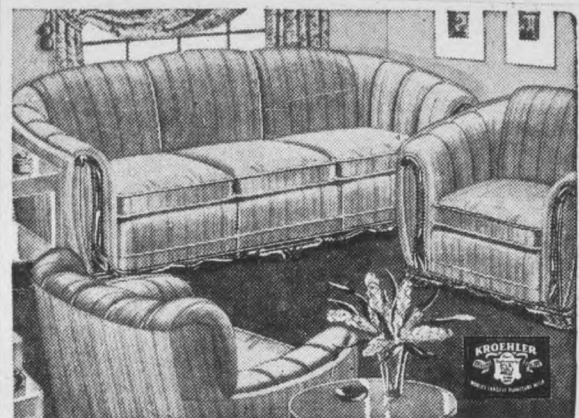


...—V...—V

More Bargains for the
Homemaker in

The Bay's August
Home
Furnishing Sale

New assistance for your home-furnishing plans for fall! Check your needs, whether replacing the furnishings for a whole home, a room or just a few pieces. Visit each Home Furnishing Department ... items advertised previously in the Sale remain on sale unless quantities have sold out.



Exceptional Sale Value in a
Chesterfield
Suite By Kroehler

Sale Price 129⁵⁰
Pay as Little as 12.95
Cash and Balance Monthly

A really beautiful Chesterfield Suite that will give you years of wear and genuine comfort. All three pieces smartly covered in velour or tapestry in clever figured and striped patterns. This nationally-known Suite is well constructed and the name "Kroehler" is your guarantee of satisfaction. Comes in soft shades of green, blue, wine and rose.

—Chesterfields, Fourth Floor at THE BAY

Thick Reversible New
Wool Rugs

An August Sale value in thick, strong Reversible Rugs in green, rose, blue or brown. Attractively made to withstand hard wear and finished with fringed ends. Size 30x60 inches. 5⁷⁵

Same Rug in smaller size of 25x48 inches, 4.69
—Rugs, Third Floor at THE BAY

Housecleaning
Supplies

Perhaps after spending so much time this summer in the great outdoors you have let the house "go." Why not purchase your cleaning supplies now for your early fall house cleaning and save money at these low prices?

SELF-WRINGING
WET MOPS

A Mop that saves back-breaking work and rough hands. Complete with handle and cotton mop head. 59c

CORN BROOMS

A Corn Broom is a necessity for home or camp life. Long-length corn head with painted handle. Limited quantity, each. 39c

GALVANIZED PAILS

A nonrustable Pail, hand dipped in hot zinc, and leakproof. Approximately 12-quart size. Each. 36c

DRY MOPS

Full-length quality String Mops that get the dust out of all the corners. Complete with full-length handle. Each. 59c

CHAN WAX
AND APPLIERS

Save work with this easy-to-apply Liquid Wax that requires no rubbing. Dries in 15 minutes. Each. 98c

OLD ENGLISH
PASTE WAX

and 1/2 pint of Old English Liquid Wax. Combination special, complete. 98c

LIQUID VENEER
POLISH

An outstanding Polish, suitable for polishing and cleaning all types of woodwork. It leaves a soft shine and a smooth surface. Large bottle. 39c

LEMON OIL

A Cleaning Oil suitable for all types of woodwork. It leaves a soft shine and a smooth surface. Each. 23c

—Housewares, Third Floor at THE BAY

Sports Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

THERE IS NO stranger story in baseball than that of Freddy Hutchinson, Seattle fireball hurler. Here is a strapping right-hander whom everybody agrees knows how to pitch and who is a small-sized riot in class AA leagues, but who to date has been unable to stick his nose into a major league pitching box without having his ears pinned back. Hutchinson has never performed in a circuit lower than double A.

Detroit gave Seattle \$75,000, the bulk of it in cash, and players, including Jo-Jo White, the fleet centre fielder who helped the Tigers to two pennants and a world championship, for Hutch. Walter O. Briggs did this in 1938 against the advice of practically all scouts, who agreed that Hutchinson was not fast enough for the big show.

But Briggs has money to burn, and brought on the Seattle kid anyway.

Hutchinson at 18 stepped out of high school to bag 25 games for Seattle and be the most magnetic attraction in Coast League history. He established attendance records in every city in the wheel. But, in addition to not being swift enough, Hutchinson, supposedly a control pitcher far in advance of his years in poise, became wild.

"They just batted the devil out of me," says the personable Hutchinson, frankly, discussing five different trials with the Tigers at the start and finish of three campaigns.

But Hutchinson is confident that this fall he will make it perfectly clear to Delmar Baker and the Tigers that he finally has arrived. After all, he's only 21. His work with Buffalo this sea-

son indicates Hutch has all the replies... and then some. To date Hutch has won 20 games and should easily reach the 30 mark before the season closes. He had been knocked out only once—by the front-running Bears.

He had struck out 107, walked only 31 in 190 rounds for a nine-inning average of 1.5. His nine-inning average for hits against was 7.6.

Hutchinson helps himself with his batting, fielding and base-running. He's a good all-round ball player... did considerable catching as a prepster and sandlotter.

He had been in 47 games in all, 24 of them as a pinch-hitter, and is batting .388. This is a remarkable average for a young right-hand hitter going to bat under the arcs only once in half of his games.

Hutchinson is not convinced that he lacks the speed necessary to get by on big time... maintains he is a lot swifter than many successful big league elbowers. He figures that inasmuch as he has won consistently in the International, he should collect his share of victories in the American.

"Certainly there's a good deal of difference in the leagues, but not that much," he declares.

Hutchinson believes he could win for the Tigers if given an opportunity to work every four or five days.

"It was my misfortune not to get enough work with Detroit," he asserts. "I have demonstrated that I pitch better with regular assignments."

"But a poor performance before you establish yourself in the big leagues frequently means that two or three weeks will elapse before you get another chance. Managers can't afford to take chances."

Bobby Jones Wants Win

Plays Charity Golf

CHICAGO (AP) — There'll be plenty of bearing down by both sides when the Ryder Cup proffessionals battle Bobby Jones' challengers at Detroit, August 23 and 24, in their United States Organizations' benefit match.

Forecasting golf's most hotly-contested series in years, president Tom Walsh of the Professional Golfers' Association said Jones wanted to win this one as much or more than he ever wanted to win any of his national open titles.

"I heard from him the other day," Walsh said, "and from the tone of his message I'd say he'll be really gunning for points. I know that before Jones accepted the captaincy of the challenge team he made certain every player he made contact on his side would be on hand."

The favored Jones' team will

be made up of Jones, Craig Wood, Ben Hogan, Gene Sarazen, Johnny Bulla, Lawson Little, Ed Dudley, Clayton Heafner, Jimmy Demaret and Denny Shute. The Ryder Cuppers, under nonplaying Walter Hagen, are Henry Picard, Byron Nelson, Paul Runyan, Sam Snead, Horton Smith, Dick Metz, Jimmy Hines, Ralph Guldahl, Harold McSpaden and Vic Ghezzi.

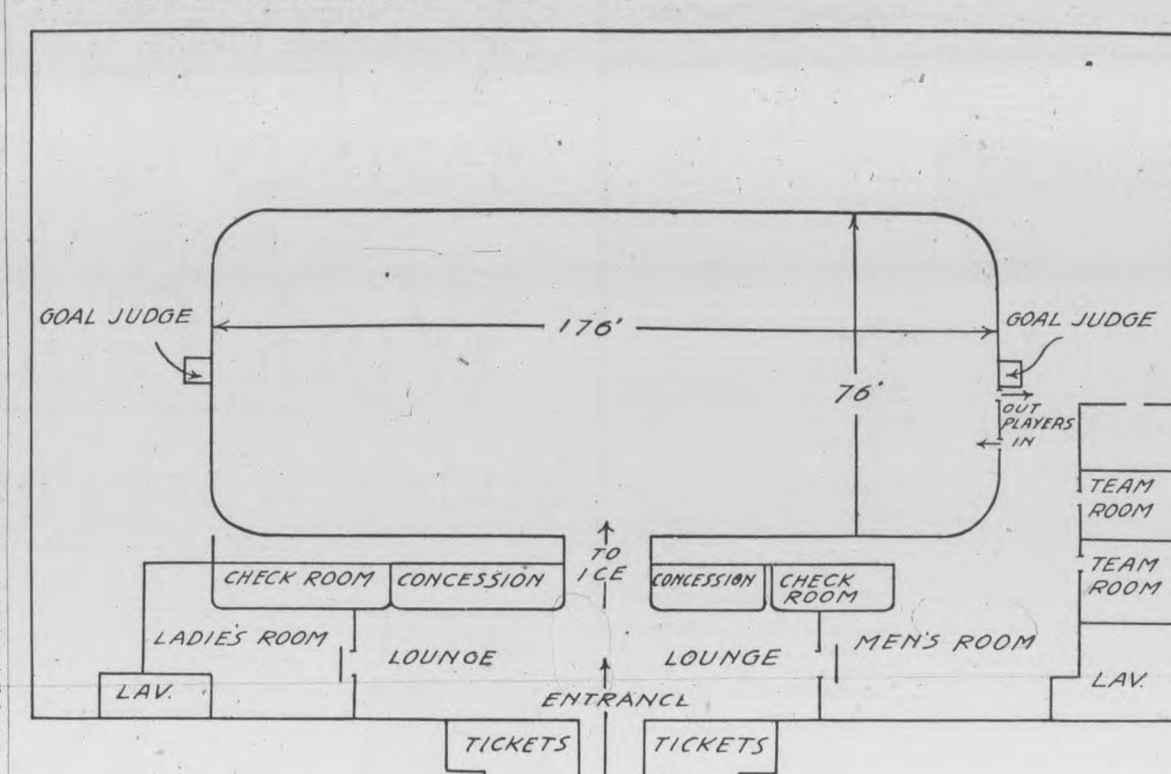
Retains Title

VANCOUVER (CP) — Henry (Hank) Prusoff, Seattle net star, gained revenge over Bob Odman of the University of Washington who defeated him at Seattle last week in the Washington State championships, by hammering out a straight-set victory over the younger player in the men's singles of the western Canada tournament here yesterday.

Prusoff's 6-2, 6-0, 6-1 win took him into the final for the western Canada title against either Harold Wagner of San Francisco, defending titleholder, or Emory Neale of Portland, who meet in the other semifinal bracket.

Eleanor Young, Vancouver's top-seeded women's singles star, retained her championship by downing Dorothy Head of Alameda, Cal., 9-7, 8-6, in their final match.

New Ice Arena Takes Form



Work on Victoria's new skating rink to be located in the Horse Show Building at the Willows is going ahead fast. Above is an artist's drawing from the architect's blueprint showing just what the new skating palace will look like when completed. Barney Olson, who is constructing the arena, stated today he felt confident

the arena would be ready to open its doors by October 15. Immediately following the close of the fall fair the laying of the pipes will start and that is not expected to take over three weeks. By that time it is thought the other structural changes in the building will have been completed.

Navy Scrapper Fight Winner

Displaying a neat right hand that landed a flock of stiff body punches, Dan Gillespie, navy fighter, decided Ben Fairclough in the four-round main event of mixed boxing and wrestling card at the Cyclo-drome. They are middleweights.

In the semi-final of the boxing, Jack Gwilt marked up a technical knockout in the third round over Rene Rickli. Referee Lionel Speller halted the scrap to save Rickli further punishment.

Youbold Levasseur and Ray Wallace fought to a draw, as did Gordon Carroll and Stan Wallace. Stan Pimlott and Gordon Price battled to a draw.

Three wrestling bouts provided the fans with plenty of excitement. In the top bout, Tiger Goldstick registered a one-fall win over Ram Singh. In the semi-final of the wrestling, Bing Lowe grappled to a one-fall draw, and in the opening match Ray Maycock and Jack Bartell failed to gain a fall.

Robert Carlow won the special half-mile race.

Gomez Proves Worth

Hurls Shutout Ball

Old Lefty Gomez of the New York Yankees had to plead with the Yanks last winter to be retained when the club was on the verge of trading him to Brooklyn Dodgers, but he showed his stuff yesterday.

Gomez walked 11 St. Louis Browns — three in the ninth inning to fill the bases — and still emerged with a 9 to 0 victory after allowing the Browns five hits.

In the only other American League game, veteran Dutch Leonard — the knuckle ball man — let Chicago White Sox down with eight hits as Washington Senators won 8 to 2.

In the National League Brooklyn Dodgers batted themselves out of their worst slump of the year with a 6-hit attack to trim Chicago Cubs 5 to 4.

Like Old Man River the Pittsburgh Pirates kept rolling along and won their 23rd game in 32 tries, as they defeated New York Giants 6 to 3.

Displaying good control, Johnny Vander Meer of Cincinnati Reds turned in a two-hit performance over Boston Braves as the world champions won 5 to 1.

In a night game at St. Louis, Benny Warren's 11th inning home run gave the last-place Philadelphia Phillies and pioneer St. Johnson a 2 to 1 victory over the league-leading Cardinals.

Angling

Victoria's anglers have got all their spoons polished, their plugs restrung and the remainder of their gear in first-class shape. Reason: The second senior competition of the Victoria-Saanich Inlet Anglers' Association will be held at Saanich Arm tomorrow. Fishing will start at 6 and close at 4 with the usual three weighing-in stations at the Anchorage, Stacey's and Mill Bay.

Presentation of prizes will take place at the Anchorage at 3.

To the winner will go a beautiful bedroom suite. More than one angler and "anglers" has marked it down for his or her special reward. The remainder of the prize list follows: 2, cabinet radio; 3, Mixmaster; 4, rod, reel and line; 5, spotlight; 6, waffle iron; 7, blankets; 8, picnic set; 9, Ronson desk lighter; 10, gent's dressing set; 11, coffee set; 12, electric iron; 13, bond planer; 14, coffee brewer; 15, assortment of spoons and plugs; 16, thermos outfit; 17, tackle box, and 18, 900 feet wire line.

In addition two consolation prizes of a trillamp and scrip will be offered.

Members of the association are reminded that each competitor is allowed only one rod during competitions.

Reports are scarce of fishing conditions at the Arm during the past week, although Doc Smith was out on Wednesday and hauled in three beauties weighing 22, 18 and 15 pounds. A report from Mill Bay tells of a pilchard run with the salmon following the smaller fish. A lot of gillie and a goodly number of coho are reported off Deep Cove.

Bass fishing at St. Mary's Lake at Salt Spring Island, is holding up well, with most of the boys using plugs.

Henry Burdon and Bill Scott returned from Shawnigan Lake the other day with 23 trout, all taken on the spinner and worm.

Reports from Painter's Resort at Campbell River this week tell of a dropping off of the salmon fishing. They point out this is not uncommon just as the big tye run opens. However, they send down word of a 43-pound salmon taken by Mr. and Mrs. Sutherland of Campbell River. They also hooked a 24-pounder, Mrs. Randall of Vancouver got two fish weighing 18½ and 12 pounds, while Mr. Enbanks of Florida weighed in 14 and 16-pound fish.

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Jokers Tie Up Boxla Playoffs

Baseball Standings

| NATIONAL LEAGUE | | | |
|-----------------|-----|------|------|
| Team | Won | Lost | Pct. |
| St. Louis | 64 | 35 | .646 |
| Brooklyn | 61 | 36 | .629 |
| Cincinnati | 53 | 42 | .558 |
| Pittsburgh | 51 | 42 | .548 |
| New York | 45 | 46 | .495 |
| Chicago | 44 | 53 | .454 |
| Boston | 38 | 57 | .400 |
| Philadelphia | 36 | 59 | .380 |

AMERICAN LEAGUE

| Team | Won | Lost | Pct. |
|--------------|-----|------|------|
| New York | 58 | 30 | .659 |
| Cleveland | 55 | 42 | .567 |
| Boston | 49 | 46 | .515 |
| Philadelphia | 47 | 49 | .489 |
| Chicago | 46 | 52 | .470 |
| Detroit | 45 | 55 | .450 |
| St. Louis | 38 | 58 | .396 |
| Washington | 36 | 56 | .390 |

COAST LEAGUE

| Team | Won | Lost | Pct. |
|---------------|-----|------|------|
| Sacramento | 76 | 43 | .639 |
| San Diego | 66 | 53 | .555 |
| Seattle | 64 | 52 | .552 |
| Hollywood | 58 | 56 | .509 |
| Oakland | 44 | 62 | .415 |
| Los Angeles | 53 | 63 | .457 |
| San Francisco | 52 | 66 | .441 |
| Portland | 45 | 72 | .385 |

Andrews Brilliant In Goal

Thirteen Alert Service boys walked off the lacrosse floor at the Sports Centre last night shaking their heads solemnly and requesting substantial doses of headache antidote and the answer to how to beat Joker goalie Bill Andrews. With Andrews putting on the greatest exhibition of his career, the Joker floor staff scored 19 goals against 5, the result evening the semifinal playoffs at one game apiece.

Over 800 fans watched a close first half which saw the Jokers leading at the end of the second period, 7 to 4, and after that, with Jimmy Smith's lads holding a slight edge in play, marveled at Andrews as pounds of rubber went bouncing off his chest, legs and arms, only one shot out of 21, that by junior Bobby Barr, escaping him. The former substitute goalie for the Burrards was invincible and in the last few minutes the Alert boys just shot, smiled and hoped for the best when they got anywhere near the enemy citadel. They streamed 52 shots at him, 13 more than the Jokers slung at Joe Bryant.

JOKERS LEAD

Smith, just out of the hospital after an operation, received a real treat in the win. Harry Minns started the ball rolling right at the beginning of the game and although all during the first period the Alerts tied the score, they couldn't get an edge in the number of shots banged home. At the end of this period the juggling Jokers were leading 4 to 3 and in a comparatively slow second canto began to get the first rudiments of a stranglehold on the score board as they scored four goals to a return of one, Andy Ovcharick garnering this after battering his way through all opposition one minute from time.

In the third the sable-shirted artists took everything in hand and ran rampant. They punched the newly-erected goal netting of the Alerts seven times to have only one of the doubtful compliments returned. Don Smith's boys took 11 pokes at the Joker cage.

The final 15 minutes saw five more stretch the hemp at the Alert end and also saw Andrews reject 10 opposing shots.

High scorers for the Jokers were Caydizen and Jumbo Turner with three goals apiece. Harry Harding, returning to the fray after having a couple of ribs buckled in an earlier league contest, gave a bang-up performance — scoring two goals and getting five assists.

The Alerts had the rather dubious honor of having five high scorers, each with one goal. On the defence, however, little Herbie Thompson played a really smart game and Karl Ovcharick set up some smart plays.

In the first preliminary Clarksons eliminated Times from the juvenile B playoffs, scoring an 8 to 7 victory. Owl Drug made it two straight over Douglas Tire in the second preliminary, 13 to 11, to advance into the finals of the Junior playoff.

UPLANDS GOLF

Women's monthly medal competition at the Uplands Golf Club yesterday saw Mrs. E. Jackson shoot a smart 79 to tie with Mrs. W. S. Smith for first prize in A class, each with net scores of 75. Mrs. Smith had a gross 91. In B class Mrs. F. B. Shore, Mrs. C. E. Ley and Mrs. E. Prescott tied for the honors, each with net scores of 75.

Langford Speed Program Tonight

A smart line-up of American and local auto racers has been booked for tonight's "aluminum" meet at the Langford Speedway. The program will get under way at 7.45 with the time trials. Aluminum in any size, shape or form will be collected by members of the B.C. Salvage Corps at the gate.

Five United States speeders will be on hand. They are Jimmy Brown, Bud Nelson, Al Taylor, Bob Brinton and Don Olds.

Jack Spaulding of Victoria will be at the wheel of Jerry Vantreight's hot No. 1 car. Jerry was put out of commission for a while at the last speed meet when he cracked through the fence. Spaulding has been making a fine showing at the track this season and should really go places in the No. 1.

Eddy Green, another of the leading local pilots, will drive No. 6 and "Corky" Thomas will throttle his No. 25 wagon. Don Vantreight and Sid Holderidge will drive cars Nos. 9 and 10.

Johnny Wright will have his new three-quarter car ready for the program. Johnny drove midgets last season. He has altered his midget to bring it up to big car specifications.

OAK BAY GOLFERS PLAY ROYAL ROADS

Victoria Golf Club members will entertain a team of golfers from H.M.C.S. Royal Roads tomorrow. The draw with the navy players first named follows:

9.30—F. Fenwick and H. Brynjolfsson vs. Alan Taylor and W. H. Newcombe.

9.35—S. Sharpe and H. Shaw vs. W. P. Bowden and A. S. G. Musgrave.

9.40—Hew Paterson and L. Frost vs. R. Peachey and John Hart.

9.50—G. Bell and L. Johnson vs. A. V. Macan and J. A. Rithet.

9.45—W. Lovell and F. Galway vs. S. A. Haynes and Col. R. L. Fort.

Colwood-Uplands Golfers to Meet

Golfers from the Colwood and Uplands Clubs will meet tomorrow in the first half of the annual Straith Cup match. The A teams will meet at Colwood and the B sides at Uplands.

The Colwood teams follow: A. A. D. Macey, B. Hunnings, F. Thomas, J. Simpson, Alex Straith, Capt. Godfrey, Art Beasley and H. Hooges. B. J. Chanter, C. W. Lach, G. Quincey, A. Dale, Davies, B. Nex, Bill Passmore, Capt. Detwiller and B. H. Anderson.

The Uplands teams follow: A. A. D. Macey, B. Hunnings, F. Thomas, J. Simpson, Alex Straith, Capt. Godfrey, Art Beasley and H. Hooges. B. J. Chanter, C. W. Lach, G. Quincey, A. Dale, Davies, B. Nex, Bill Passmore, Capt. Detwiller and B. H. Anderson.

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—And
Compare The Price!
A 1939 De Luxe Ford V-8... but because of its spotless condition and low price we believe it to be the finest value in town in this popular make and model. We are so confident that it is an outstanding value that we specially invite you to see this car, and then go where you will and make a careful comparison of similar cars elsewhere. The price is

\$1025

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INTERNATIONAL AUTO RACES
LANGFORD SPEEDWAY
TONIGHT, 7.45
U.S. AND CANADIAN CARS
Bus Leaves Gray Line Depot, Yates Street, at 7.15
Admission, 60¢

Actions!

Never a truer saying than "Actions speak louder than words." That's why you must try the new Pontiac. Its actions on the road tell a most convincing story. Very economical, too.

Davis-Drake Motors

LIMITED

Buick and Pontiac Cars — G.M.C. Trucks

FORT ST. AT QUADRA, VICTORIA

Softball Playoffs Open

Ghosts Defeated

Next week will mark the opening of playoffs for city softball championships. Finals in B and C divisions will get under way with the first games set for Monday evening.

League officials announced today they will be unable to complete the third round in the women's league owing to having to declare the winners earlier than usual. The teams will conclude their league play next week.

An exhibition game will be played Thursday night at the Athletic Park between the Longshoremen-Causeway Service and the Royal Canadian Air Force.

Touring Colored Ghosts from Sioux City made their third and final appearance in Victoria last night and treated over 1,000 fans to a miserable exhibition. Charged with 10 errors the Negro squad took a 7 to 2 beating from Longshoremen - Causeway Service.

It was a disappointing wind-up to what had previously proven a fine bit of softball entertainment. The Ghosts had their first open date in months the previous evening and apparently continued their celebrating until just before local game time. Majority of the 10 errors chalked up against them were far from "natural."

Ralph Bonner pitched a smart game for the Longshoremen to allow only eight hits. He struck out a like number. Flash Gross, working for the Ghosts, gave up six hits and fanned 10, but got no support from his teammates.

Ghosts put on another exhibition of their shadow ball act, while Red Strickland gave a

Thousands healed by our advanced method. No less strange, no elastic, no plaster. No pressure on hips or spine. Pains paid. Different from all others. Endorsed by doctors, mechanics, electricians, everywhere. Very light. INEXPENSIVE. GUARANTEED. Write for information and trial offer.

Rupture Troubles Ended

SMITH MANUFACTURING COMPANY
Established 1923 Dept. 35 Preston, Ont.

Thousands healed by our advanced method. No less strange, no elastic, no plaster. No pressure on hips or spine. Pains paid. Different from all others. Endorsed by doctors, mechanics, electricians, everywhere. Very light. INEXPENSIVE. GUARANTEED. Write for information and trial offer.



Important Announcement on

VOLUNTEER GAS SAVING

We don't believe the motoring public should be expected to do all the Volunteering. The government has asked you to make a VOLUNTARY SAVING of Gasoline, and we all hope that this may be effective enough in the Saving of Gas to obviate compulsory Gas Rationing.

And to meet the Car Owners half way, WE Volunteer to test ANY MAKE OF CAR for Gas Consumption by means of our latest installed "ENGLEHART" GAS ANALYZER. This amazing scientific machine tells the exact efficiency or lack of efficiency of your car in respect of Gas consumption, and gives the answer right before your own eyes.

There is absolutely no charge for this service—it's our contribution to the Volunteer movement.

WILSON & CABELDU
CHEVROLET AND OLDSMOBILE HEADQUARTERS
971 YATES and at DUNCAN

At Terrys

A Sundae is an EVENTFUL SURPRISE!

All Victorians know Terrys, but if you're a newcomer it's at FORT and DOUGLAS

Many of the TWENTY EXCLUSIVE Sundaes served at Terrys have also EXCLUSIVE NAMES, and so they should have, because there are no others quite like them, in quality, deliciousness or QUANTITY.

And even where the name is the common or garden term used everywhere the Sundae itself is entirely different. We make our own Ice Cream in the first place, then each Scrumptious Creation is made to our own special "Specification." Try our "Snow-balls," "Three Men in a Boat" or "Victoria Beauty" — "Surprise" is right!

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FOR 30 YEARS VICTORIA'S MOST POPULAR RENDEZVOUS

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DEPENDABLE PRESCRIPTION SERVICE

All prescriptions compounded with the utmost care and precision by graduate pharmacists. Ask your doctor to phone us—the medicine will be sent at once. Free Delivery

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Campbell Bldg., Cor. Fort and Douglas Sts. G 2112

For BIRDS and PETS

Mixed Bird Seeds; Egg and Fruit Mixture; Plate Canary; Spanish Canary; Rape; Parrot Food; Red, White and Yellow Millet; Pheasant Food; Song Restorer; C.L.O. Food; Finch Food, Sunflower.

SPECIAL—GENUINE EGG FLAKE, 10¢ pkg.

SCOTT & PEDEN LTD.

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SPORTS BLOUSES

Plain Colors, Stripes and Plaids, Regular 1.00

Dick's DRESS SHOPPE

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Arbitration Gives Pay Increases

An award granting pay increases to the 63 employees of the Canadian John Wood (Vancouver) Ltd. under the Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Act was announced today by Labor Minister George S. Pearson.

The arbitration board, consisting of Mr. Justice Sidney Smith, John Whittle and Alfred W. Parkin, ruled for an 8-cent an hour general increase in pay to take the place of a 3-cent an hour bonus now paid by the company. Certain specified employees get a larger increase.

An 8-hour day, 44-hour week, is laid down, with one week's holiday with pay each year for men employed more than a year.

The board said it had been guided by comparable wages in other industries, and added: "We think it right that workmen should aim at a gradual betterment of their standard of living."

A bonus of 2½ cents an hour for each 5 per cent rise in the Dominion government's cost of living index is provided, with revision of wages every three months.

Victoria Minister Home From London

Rev. T. E. Rowe, minister of St. Matthias Church here some years ago, returned to the city recently to recuperate from the effects of Nazi bombing of London. Mr. Rowe suffered foot and slight concussion from the effects of a land mine that exploded near his church, blowing in the windows and doors and seriously damaging the interior of the building.

He arrived in London in October to take charge of the parish of Christ Church, St. Mary le Bow and St. John's Regent Park Church. He held this position until the end of June when he left for Canada to recuperate and look after his work as chairman of the Canadian Guild of Health.

Mr. Rowe left today for Mill Bay where he intends to have an extended rest.

"What struck me about the people of London," he said, "was their calm, quiet determination to go on to the end. In the crypt of the St. John's Church there was an air raid shelter that held from 150 to 200 people and during all the trials of that winter bombing I heard no one complain. I held regular services in the shelter."

Mr. Rowe came back in a small cargo ship, not in convoy, with several officers and men from the three services aboard, coming home on leave. The trip was uneventful except for an attack by a German bomber on a nearby convoy in the Irish Sea. The enemy plane had hardly started its mission of destruction when two Hurricanes hurtled out of the clouds and shot it down.

Taxi-men's Case Opens in City

A board of arbitration dealing with a wage and working conditions dispute between four Victoria taxi firms and their employees began its sittings at the Legislative Buildings this morning.

J. Howard Harman, government-appointed chairman, convened the hearing. He sits with Maris Hale, representing the employers, and A. Clyde for the men. The four companies involved are the Quarter Cab, Safety Cab, C. and C. Taxi and Island Taxi.

Recognition of the National Drivers' Union, Local No. 1, is one of the points at issue. Only witness this morning was James Robertson, appearing for the men, who outlined the background of the dispute. Hearings will continue Monday.

Air Force Band At Park Tomorrow

The Royal Canadian Air Force band will play at Beacon Hill Park tomorrow afternoon.

The program will include "March of the Anzacs" overture, "Pique Dame"; selection, Gems of Stephen Foster; cornet solo, "Mosquito's Parade"; march, "Wallabies"; "Musical Switch"; waltz, "Lady of Spain"; trombone solo by H. Moss; selection, "Chu Chin Chow"; "The Hymn for Airmen"; march, Viscount Nelson.

'Lost Your Teeth?'

"Lost your teeth?" was a question worked overtime at the City Police Station today.

In the charge office was a lower plate of false teeth which was found in a vacant lot on the west side of the Foresters Hall on Cormorant Street last night.

The plate was missing two teeth near the front.

Overnight Entries For Lansdowne

First race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up; six furlongs:

"Little Argo" 115
Polvo's Pride 120
The Pagan 120
Jelsweep 117
Fay Park 108
Sweet Lavender 113
Liverpool 120
Misme 120
Finished Gift 103
Dark Devil 116
Mac Phalaris 108
Miss Noyes 110

Second race — Three-year-olds and up, foaled in western Canada; six furlongs:

"Tommy Sand" 111
Legato 120
Gorcellus 106
Royal Suzy 104
Silumo 110
Shannon Doah 115
Arabian Love 111

Third race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up; six furlongs:

Streakworth 109
Hastada 113
Hoops My Dear 100
Simtee 113
Rail Fence 112
Pass Forward 120
Buck-on 111
Abydos 117
Sandworth 109
Lee Somers 111
Skyrunner 112

Riverview Stable entry.

Fourth race — Allowance, the British Columbia futurity trial, two-year-olds, foaled in western Canada; five and a half furlongs:

Fairy Witch 109
Baron A 116
Nafaworth 109
Gorian 113
Toy Broom 119
Hi Marnock 113
Penicuk 109
Skylounge 112
Maginot Line 112
Whittier Park Stock Farm entry.

J. Diamond entry.

L. H. Appleby entry.

Fifth Race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up; one mile and one sixteenth.

Kaneohe 116
Hi Duke 101
Stevenson Bill 109
Lace Broom 101
Patage 109
Sunny Park 104
Fleet Girl 106
Contributor 106

Sixth Race — Claiming, three-year-olds and up; one mile and seventy yards.

Pipes Pal 112
First Vee 102
Mable I 106
Bill Easter 105
Hazel King 100
Madam Lucy 107
Avondale Star 105
San Anselmo 107
Britannia 105
Cardo Queen 104
Top Star 110
Bellos 105

Seventh race, claiming; three-year-olds and up; one mile and 70 yards:

Wexford Boy 105
Miss Selfish 107
Spangle Hen 104
Arab Somers 97
Ruffling 100
Scotch Jean 100
Streamline 105
Memory Square 105
Terry Tet 100
Bonilla 100
The Marker 112

Substitute race, claiming; three-year-olds and up. Six furlongs:

Miss Cartago 104
Dodd 110
Chief's Lady 110
Adopted 108
Golden Belt 103
Royal Hero 108
Trahson 118
Noyo 118
Bando 110
Cetoma 111
Mis Ogden 110
Saucy Maid 113

First post 5.30 p.m.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Ottawa Removes Miners' Bus Tax

Thomas Uphill, Labor member for Fernie in the last Legislature, said today Ottawa has removed the transportation tax from special bus fares paid by miners traveling to and from work between Fernie and Michel.

Word of the tax removal was received by Minister of Mines W. J. Asselstine who took up the case yesterday on representations by Mr. Uphill. The miners get a special rate of 25-cent one way, which should ordinarily be exempt from the tax but Ottawa has previously ruled that the tax applied because the normal fare between the two places is in excess of 50 cents.

Club Speakers

The Gyro Club will hold, another of its informal summer luncheons at Terry's on Monday. Members of the club will be called upon to make short speeches.

The speaker at the Kivian luncheon on Tuesday will be J. E. Beach, Inspector of the Federal Unemployment Insurance Commission, who will talk on the work of his department.

Thursday noon will see a joint meeting of the Rotary Club and the Chamber of Commerce at the Empress Hotel. R. W. Mayhew, M.P. for Victoria, will speak on "Canada's Effort in the War."

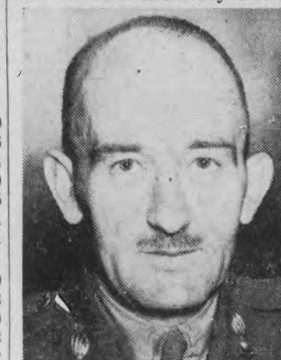
TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY

TWO-ROOM CABIN AT WILTON WILKINSON, private, quiet. Call R.R. 3, 528-1-28

Victoria Soldiers Receive Honors

Major George F. Paulin, Battery-Sergeant-Major Travers G. Custance, Sergt. W. H. Anderton and Corp. A. McD. Pollock, all of Victoria have been decorated with Canadian government awards for faithful service to the army.

Major Paulin has been awarded the Canadian Efficiency Decora-



MAJOR GEORGE PAULIN

tion for 20 years' efficient work with the Canadian Reserve Army. Custance, Anderton and Pollock received the Canadian Efficiency Medal for 12 years training with the reserve army. They are now in the active army.

Major Paulin, a veteran of the 1914-18 war, was active with the 5th B.C. Coast Brigade, N.P.A.M. during 20 years of peace. When war broke out two years ago he was immediately called into the active army and has since been at one of the forts near Victoria. He is one of 157 officers, non-commissioned officers and men so honored today. The medal went to 83 men and the decoration to 38 officers.

Other British Columbia officers receiving the decoration are Lt. Col. S. Lett and Major J. E. Piercy of Vancouver, while Sergt. W. C. Orchard, Vancouver and Pte. N. O. Sjoquist of Kamloops won the medal.

SOAP PROJECT TO BE COPIED

As the result of a successful experiment carried out by the conservation section of the Royal Canadian Army Service Corps in Victoria, large army establishments throughout Canada soon may make their own soap. National Defence Headquarters in Ottawa announced today.

The local project has been under direction of Staff-Sergt. F. B. Macdonald of Victoria, an experienced soapmaker before the war. With the help of the Royal Canadian Engineers and a total cost of only about \$500, a processing plant was set up at Work Point about 18 months ago. Salvaged army ranges, discarded oil drums and other waste materials were used to build the plant.

Waste fats were collected from camps on the island and the soap factory began operation under guidance of Staff-Sergt. Macdonald, who has developed formula for several new soap products. The plant soon paid for itself. Now it is producing up to 24,000 pounds of soap a month, with a potential monthly net profit of about \$1,100.

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OBITUARY

DAVIES — Prayers will be offered on Sunday evening at 8.30 in McCall Bros. Funeral Chapel for Mrs. Anna Nancy Davies. Mass will be celebrated on Monday morning at 8 at St. Andrew's Cathedral. Interment in Ross Bay Cemetery.

GRAHAM — Funeral service for Mrs. Annie Elizabeth Graham was held yesterday afternoon in St. Mary's Church, Metchoshin. Rev. H. M. Bolton officiated. Interment took place in the church cemetery, the following acting as pallbearers: F. J. McMinn, W. L. Whitney-Griffiths, R. Mabon, S. Flanagan and B. Harford. S. J. Curry & Son had charge of arrangements.

FORBES — Rev. T. H. Laundry conducted last rites at the Church of Our Lord, Free Church of England, this morning at 10.30 for David Torrence Forbes of 362 Sunset Avenue, who died on Thursday at St. Joseph's Hospital. Interment was at Colwood, pallbearers being: Dr. W. Rose, E. J. T. Laundry, J. M. Wedderburn, H. B. Nash, J. R. Redpath and G. H. S. Edwards. Hayward's B.C. Funeral Co. had charge of arrangements.

JELLMAN — Word was received here yesterday of the death of Mrs. C. H. Jellman of Vancouver, late of Victoria. Mrs. Jellman was the former Jessie Mackay, daughter of the late Donald Mackay and Mrs. Mackay, and was well known in this city. Besides her mother, she leaves one sister, Mrs. John Hart of Victoria, and two brothers, Donald Mackay of Skagway, Alaska, and Robert Mackay of Victoria. The funeral will be held in Vancouver Monday afternoon.

MORRISON — Funeral service for Mrs. Ethel Morrison of 1025 Yates Street, who died suddenly yesterday, will be held on Monday afternoon at 2 from McCall Bros. Funeral Home. Interment at Royal Oak. Mrs. Morrison was born in Ireland 59 years ago and had been a resident of this province 14 years. She leaves her husband, John Morrison, and one son, William Alexander Morrison; one sister, Mrs. S. Caldwell, Keating, Crossroad; one sister in Toronto, one in Vancouver, and a brother in Boston.

ANIMAL SCAVENGER FORCE SUGGESTED

Use of cows and goats to keep vacant lots and side streets neat in the city is recommended to Alderman B. J. Gadsden in a letter he received today from an anonymous writer.

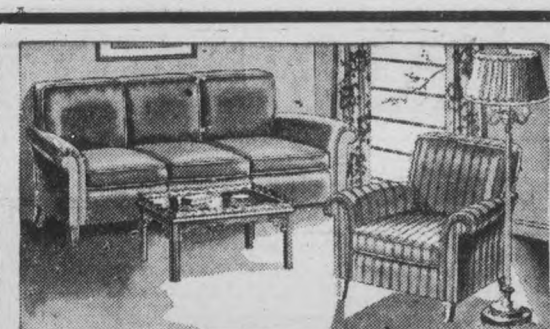
"In the past, cows and goats kept vacant lots and side streets clean and tidy—no fire hazard—but at present long grass and weed untidiness and much fire danger exists. You are a farmer. Bring the cows and goats back. They do less harm than fire," the writer suggested.

G. M. Irwin, city water commissioner, was instructed by the city water board yesterday to present a bill for \$2,871.79 to the B.C. Electric Railway Company Ltd. for damage to city water mains from electrolysis. The committee indicated legal action would be taken if the bill was not paid.

An extension of time before the city acts on the demolition order passed against premises at 724 Caledonia Avenue is sought by Mrs. Low Leung Shee in a letter received at the City Hall today.

Thanks for the light installed at the intersection of Arnold and Hamley Streets is contained in a letter from William R. Arnold to the council.

William Pease, Portland, editor of the Oregon Motorist, visited Brentwood, Butchart's Gardens, Inglenook, Pendray's Gardens and Metchoshin this week securing material for his magazine. He was accompanied by George I. Warren of the Victoria and Island Publicity Bureau.



"Finer Furniture ... Smarter Styles"

SO women tell us who have been around the August Sales and who have also taken the trouble to see this specially selected display of furniture for the living-room.

After many months of careful consideration . . . and the selection of only the finest pieces from the stocks of foremost designers and manufacturers . . . our furniture department was recently opened. For styles that are fascinatingly smart and out-of-the-ordinary; upholstery materials you will not find duplicated in the city; for finer quality and better value visit our newly-opened living-room furniture department.

FLETCHER BROS. (VICTORIA) LTD.

1130 DOUGLAS STREET

J-M INSULATION



V.I.
HARDWOOD
FLOOR CO.
507 JOHNSON
G 7314

FOR OLDER HOMES

TOO Modern Insulation, thanks to modern methods, can be applied to Older Homes easily, quickly and inexpensively. Today Johns-Manville science is making homes independent of the weatherman, and not nearly so much indebted to the fuel man! Let's tell you about J-M Rock Wool magic.

HOLIDAY TIME

TENTS, GROUND SHEETS, PACK SACKS, GASOLINE AND WOOD STOVES, LIFEBELTS

F. JEUNE & BRO. LTD.

570 JOHNSON ST.

G 4632

Fried Chicken Dinners

75¢ SERVED EVERY DAY 11 a.m. to 9 p.m.
SIDNEY HOTEL, Sidney, B.C. 75¢

Recording Reporter Obtains Interviews

Nancy Gray, an employee in the radio department of the Milwaukee Journal, believes that a recording machine is more satisfactory than a pencil and pad or a typewriter. This reporter has traveled through the United States, Mexico and South America securing interviews on her recording machine and her visit to Victoria is the first time she has set foot on Canadian soil. She sends her wax discs back to Milwaukee, where they are played over radio station WTMJ.

Miss Gray is interested in the evolution of American crafts and sought people with indigenous means of livelihood. While here she made records of interviews with Mrs. M. I. Bartholomew of Bartholomew-Murdoch Antiques; Mrs. Enid Murray of the Island Weavers; Mrs. Gwen Cash, Empress press representative; Major Gordon Smith, director of the Provincial Government Travel

Bureau; George I. Warren, commissioner of the Victoria and Island Publicity Bureau, and E. G. Rowebottom, Deputy Minister of Trade and Industry.

The monthly meeting of the Victoria and District Chrysanthemum Society will be held next Thursday at 8 in the City Hall. Members will be advised on how to prepare plants for the fall show.

CHESTERFIELDS

CARPETS AND AUTOMOBILE UPHOLSTERY CLEANED

Air-Mist System

127 VIEW ST. PHONE E 9114

Cameron's

WOOD - COAL SAWDUST

Phone E 3121 743 Yates St.

Just Like "MONEY from HOME"

Here's a Bargain in a lovely Bedroom Suite that proves that "Money Talks," because this very special price is for the Cash Buyer. But, of course, a very little extra makes it available to those who want terms. Large chiffonier, double bed, vanity with square or upright mirror, and bench.



\$59.50

"HOME" AUGUST FURNITURE SALE

825 FORT ST.—Just Above Blanshard

Victoria Daily Times

MEMBER ADVERTISING BUREAU CIRCULATION
Advertising Department—Empire 4175
Circulation Department—Empire 1222
News Editor and Reporter—Empire 1177
Editor—Garden 6822

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES
So per word per insertion.
Minimum charge, 25c.

Births, \$1.00 per insertion.
Deaths, \$1.50 first insertion and \$1.00 succeeding insertions.
Funeral notices, in Memorial notices and cards of thanks, \$1.50 per insertion.

The Times will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion of any advertisement ordered for more than one issue. Any claim for rebate on account of errors or omissions must be made within 30 days from the date of the same, otherwise the claim will not be allowed.

In computing the number of words in an advertisement, count five words for the first two lines and seven words for each line thereafter. This is an absolute guide to the number of lines, much depending on the length of the individual words.

Advertisers who desire it may have replies addressed to a box at the Times Office and forwarded to their private addresses. A charge of 10c is made for this service.

Subscribers wishing their address changed should notify this office as well as the carrier. If your Times is missing, please phone 5752 before 7 p.m. and a copy will be sent by special messenger.

BOX REPLYES AVAILABLE

Letters addressed to the following boxes are available at the Times Office on presentation of box letters. Maximum results are obtained by advertisers who follow up replies promptly.

27, 54, 142, 147, 236, 282, 402, 417, 418, 451, 463, 1236, 1272, 1859, 1888, 1912, 1987, 2054, 2060, 2198, 2216, 2232, 2345, 2347, 2378.

Announcements

BIRTHS

HUNTER—To Mr. and Mrs. J. D. B. Hunter, one son, Mr. James Hunter, born at Jubilee Hospital, on August 1, a daughter.

DEATHS

DAVIES—Passed away on Thursday afternoon at St. Joseph's Hospital, Anna Nancy Davies, aged 43 years, wife of James William Davies of 1234 Port Street. The late Mrs. Davies was born in Scotland and had been a resident of Cumberland for the last 18 years and came to Victoria one month ago. She is mourned by her husband, two sons, Robert and Kenneth, of Vancouver, and daughter, Miss Dorothy, at home. The remains are resting at McCall Bros' Funeral Chapel, where prayers will be offered on Sunday evening at 8:30 o'clock. Mass will be celebrated Monday morning in St. Andrew's Cathedral at 8 o'clock. Interment will be in Ross Bay Cemetery.

JIM TANG—Suddenly passed away at the Royal Jubilee Hospital on the morning of July 20, 1941. Mr. Tang, aged 78 years, born in Canton, China, Sun Wei Sar Joo, and had lived in Victoria for over 50 years. He is survived by his wife, four sons, George, Henry, Jack, Harry, and three daughters, Beatrice, Molly, and Kathleen. Mrs. Main Lee of Toronto, also three grandchildren. Funeral services have been arranged to take place from the Sands Funeral Home on Sunday, August 3, at 1 p.m. Interment in the Chinese Cemetery.

JELLMAN—On August 1, 1941, at his residence, Jessie Elizabeth Dunn Jellman, beloved wife of Charles H. Jellman, of 1234 Yates Street. The late Mrs. Jellman was born in Ireland and had been a resident of the province for the last 14 years. She is survived by her husband, one son, William, Alexander, Morrison, three sisters, Mrs. S. Caldwell of Kelowna, Crowfoot, a sister in Toronto, a sister in Vancouver, and one brother in Boston, Mass. The funeral service has been arranged to take place on Monday afternoon at 2 o'clock from McCall Bros' Funeral Chapel. Interment will be in Royal Oak Burial Park.

CARD OF THANKS

The family of the late Andrew (Chum) Leary wish to thank their many friends for the kindness shown during their recent loss of a loving brother, especially the men of H.M. forces from Work Point Barracks, who so kindly volunteered their services as blood donors.

Funeral Directors

B.C. FUNERAL CO. (HAYWARD'S LTD.)
Established 1867
Moderate Charges—Lady Attendant
755 Broughton St.
Calls Answered to at All Hours

Florists

ANY FLORAL DESIGNS AT LOWEST prices. Pollock Bros., 1315 Douglas St. G5318

ALL FLORAL WORK ARTISTICALLY designed. We grow our flowers. Brown's Florist, 618 View G6812 G5351

Coming Events

A REGULAR MIDWINTER DANCE STARTING Wednesday, August 6, at A.O.P. Hall; Roy Chapman's five-piece modern swing band; 9-12; 35c. 518-3-30

A BETTER OLD-TIME DANCE, SATURDAY, Shrine Auditorium; Irvine's orchestra; 8:30-12; 35c; supper, 48¢-2.98 folks!

CORRECT BALLROOM DANCING AT Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Rosaly's. E4854

DANCE—LEN ACRES' ORCHESTRA, McMoran's Pavilion, Local 8, 9-11; admission 50c. 2313-4-30

Coming Events

(Continued)

DANCE EVERY SATURDAY CHAMBER of Commerce; Evelyn Holt's seven-piece orchestra; admission 25c. 1-28

MEMORIAL'S SEASIDE DANCING PAVILION, every Saturday night; Sign Cross' orchestra; 35c; 10:30-12. 466-6-28

MODERN DANCE, SATURDAY, A.O.P. Hall, Cornmarket St.; Roy Chapman and his five-piece Bell Boys' orchestra; Strict floor management; 9-12; 35c. 466-6-28

PROGRESSIVE 500—PRIDE OF THE Island Lodge, S.O.F. Hall every Saturday, 8:30 p.m. prompt; good prizes; admission 25c. 1-28

SHANGHAI CAFE, Dine and dance every night; Orchestra Saturday nights; 550 Fisgard St. 2426-3-31

NASKATCHEWAN ASSOCIATION OF Victoria, dance, Monday, August 4, A.O.P. Hall, 9-11; Irvine's orchestra; supper, 35c. 2426-3-31

STEWART'S POPULAR OLD-TIME dance, Chamber of Commerce Wednesday; refreshments; 35c. 2426-3-31

THURSTON'S SCOTCH OLD-TIME DANCE, K of K Hall, August 8, 9 p.m.; Stewart's orchestra; refreshments; 25c. 2465-3-28

WHIST TONIGHT—"PLAYFAIR," 8:30 o'clock, Cornmarket St.; 8 p.m. Afternoon games, 2:30-1319 Government 25c.

WHIST, 8:30, ARCADE, 1305 BROAD, near Yates prices \$7.50, \$2.50, \$1.50. Afternoon games, 4:30

50 ROOM UP—Floors waxed, polished. Elee Mac Best materials. Gregg G5023

Lost and Found

LOST—BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA PASSBOOK containing \$20 (two ten dollar bills). Will finder kindly telephone E4615. Liberal reward. xx-11

LOST—BROOCH WITH PICTURE OF Bermuda and name of same on it. E2618; reward. 2424-2-28

LOST—PADDY CAT WITH WHITE BIR. E3902. 2416-1-28

LOST—TUESDAY, ON WELLINGTON Ave. and Hill St., lady's silver watch. Reward. E2663. 310-1-28

LOST—SMALL CHANGE PURSE IN Jean Burns Dress Shop containing \$4.94, urgently needed. E4395. 2455-1-28

SMALL BLACK POCKETBOOK CONTAINING money and personal papers, on Douglas St. Friday morning. Reward. Phone E2767. 3-30

THE OWNER OF THE MONEY WHICH was returned to the Imperial Bank wishes to extend her grateful thanks to the finder. 917-1-28

Business Cards

Blacksmith

TODD & McDONALD—BLACKSMITHING and spring repairs. G5125 723 Cornmarket St. 1965-26-34

Building Contractors

TOWNSEND & BISSONNET Modern Homes Repairs Remodeling Estimates. E2804 R7593

Carpentry

CARPENTER—CALL G1212 FOR YOUR repair problems, alterations, etc. 355-26-43

Dry Cleaning

BE SAFE THIS WEATHER HYGIENE DEMANDS DRY CLEANING That is Honest to Goodness. It is not enough to know that your clothes are free from spots and stains. When your clothes are PANTORUM cleaned you have the comfortable feeling that they are clean and modern. Call for a FREE DEMONSTRATION. There is no UNSEEN DIRT left behind. PANORUM DYE WORKS OF CANADA LIMITED. Port and Quadra. Phone E7155 VICTORIA'S FOREMOST CLEANERS AND DYERS

Engravers

PHOTO ENGRAVING HALF-TONE and like cuts. Times Engraving Department. 2774

Floor Surfacing

V. I. HARDWYD FLOOR CO. 702 JOHNSTON ST. Free estimates. G7314

Painting and Decorating

PAINTING AND DECORATING. Carpentry repairs. T. Vickers. E5593 2004-26-36

Paperhanging and Painting

HOUSE PAINTING, PAPERING, ROOFS stained, stucco colored. Smylie & Clarke. E2774

PAPERHANGING, 56 A ROOM UP. Paper included. Re-modeling, \$4 up. E1985. 2295-26-48

Plumbing and Heating

LOW ESTIMATES VICTORIA PLUMBING Co. Ltd. 1056 Pandora. G1553

Welding

BRITISH WELDING SCHOOL, 365 FISGARD ST. Electric welding, oxy-acetylene welding and burning taught. Qualified instructors, under government regulations. Special classes for beginners. Apply personally at school for further information. 1988-26-37

HAVE YOU THE ABILITY TO BECOME a tradesman? Burning and oxy-acetylene are specialized trades. We have complete facilities for training men in these trades. Apply now, personally, for further information as to tuition and the opportunities in these fields. Successful applicants for burning can be enrolled within a short time. Island Welding School, 3108 Shelbourne St.

Wood and Coal

ALL COOPERAGE WOOD COMPANY—Dry stack wood, \$2.25 Kindling, \$1.75. Phone G2341. 282-26-39

BONE-DRY DOUGLAS FIR, 100 CORDS for sale, in bulk, \$5.50 a cord. Topaz, A. Sts. E5222

KINDLING, \$3 CORD. STOVE WOOD, ready to burn \$2.25 half cord. E5023. 423-26-46

SPECIAL PRICE, 100 CORDS DRY IN-forest fire block, black slab, 13-inch; guaranteed never to water. Only \$4.75 cord; 2 cords \$9. Sooke Dry Wood, E2925. 404-26-43

SPECIAL SALE FOR ONE WEEK—100 cords dry 13-inch, up-island mill-wood, all black slabs and blocks; no rubbish and no cedar; good for kitchen, furnace or fireplace; good chance to stock up. Only \$5.25, 2 cds \$10. O.K. Fuel Co. G2423. 41-40

CO. 75—UP-ISLAND SLAB SONE DRY, CO. 75, 805 Rodgers Wood Company, Alpha St. G3214. Night, E1498.

They'll Do It Every Time



Help Wanted—Male

(Continued)

WANTED—EXPERIENCED TRUCK driver for driving, work out of city; good wages. Apply Box 507 Times. 507-3-30

WANTED—MAN CAPABLE HANDLING branch office for one of Canada's oldest and strongest insurance offices. Must have connection, and be able to offer insurance facilities to other offices and companies. This is a non-travel proposition for bonafide experienced person, with office experience and reasonable drawing account advanced, final settlement commission basis. Must be able to furnish bond, and military exemption, and able to prepare lines for New York and London market. Advertiser expects to be in Victoria August 10 or 11 for interview. Box 2425 Times. 2425-2-28

WANTED—LADY FOR COMPANY and share expenses in my home. Mrs. Vickers, Langford P.O. 2420-3-28

WANTED—YOUNG CANADIAN WOMAN for coo-general; must be fond of children, with references, Christian preferred; for home in Seattle, Wash.; salary \$35 per month; time off arranged; not later than August 10, 1941. Reply Victoria Daily Times, Box 526. 526-1-28

WANTED FOR PRIVATE HOME TWO miles from Duncan, B.C., for cooking and general housework, not later than August 21. Two girls. Laundry done at home. All modern electrical equipment. Two in family. Apply stating wages required to Mrs. F. A. Ashton, Grove Hall, Duncan, B.C. 2419-3-29

WOMAN FOR HOUSEWORK and plain cooking, from 8:30 a.m.-2:30 p.m. 2425-1-28

YOUNG WOMAN TO ASSIST WITH housework and care of 2 children. E1091. 2422-3-28

21 Situations Wanted—Male

BUILDING, LEVELING, BACKFILLING, road building, clearing. Phone G5565. 2422-2-28

FOR THAT GARDEN PARTY—LAVATORY one-man band; fee \$20 G5042. 1836-26-32

WHAT EMPLOYMENT HAVE YOU TO offer experienced teacher of 23 for month of August. Can drive, well accept any reasonable offer. Box 2467 Times. 2467-1-28

22 Situations Wanted—Female

CAPABLE, WELL EDUCATED WIDOW, 40, holding B.C. driver's license, wishes position, companion, housekeeper. Reply G. C. 1278 Haro St., Vancouver, B.C. 505-3-30

EXPERIENCED WOMAN—HOUSEWORK by the hour or day. Phone G1211. 507-26-38

24 Beauty Specialists

MARCELS Leave Your Hair Wonderfully Soft and Curly. Call in and Inquire About Our Special Price. 1104 Douglas St. E5032

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46 Wanted to Rent
TWO, THREE-ROOM FURNISHED suite, September 1, \$25; service man. Box 499 Time. 499-1-28

46a Summer Resorts
BUDGET—SALT SPRING ISLAND lake resort. Write Butl Bros. R.R. 1, Beaver Point, B.C. for folder. Phone 2693. 1942-1-28

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46b Summer Cottages
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A FIVE-ROOM BUNGALOW, WITH 4-car garage, basement, fireplace, etc. \$2,350. Terms, \$450 cash, balance monthly.

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A SIX-ROOM BUNGALOW COMPLETE with basement, furnace, garage, fireplace, laundry tubs, built-in features, entrance hall, sunroom, blinds, linoleum, electric fixtures, etc. \$2,650. Half cash. Discount for all cash.

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51 Property For Sale
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ATTENTION, VISITORS! Imported women's, infants and children's coats, blankets, shawls "Bunnyskin" Royal Doulton China—Stork Shop, 631 Fort St. G2661

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NORTH QUADRA Just Outside City Limits; Low Taxes 7 ROOMS AND SLEEPING PORCH Exceptionally nice living-room with hardwood floor and large open fireplace. Bright, cheery kitchen. One bedroom and bathroom downstairs; 3 bedrooms up. Full cement basement; almost new hot air furnace with air conditioning system. FINE LOT 62x308. Garage and concrete runway. An ideal family home or could be easily converted into two desirable units. Price right at only: \$3600

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OAK BAY A brand new green and white Colonial home, cedar siding. One bedroom down and two up. South of the Avenue, close to schools and transportation. Price: \$4300

Almost new six-room bungalow. This was built for the owner a year ago and is being sold due to unforeseen circumstances. \$4200—FAIRFIELD. A beautiful new five-room stucco bungalow. Hardwood floors, tiled sink. All large rooms. \$2750—NORTH QUADRA. A lovely little four-room stucco bungalow, one-third acre lot. Garden and oak trees. An attractive little home.

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2 ROOMS AND SLEEPING PORCH Close to Jubilee Hospital. Splendid building lot close to car line. Offers solicited.

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HOMES OUR SPECIALTY (For over 35 years in Victoria) In the Best Residential District of the City

7-ROOM SEMI-BUNGALOW, hardwood floors, tiled sink, all large rooms, den, kitchen, large entrance hall, lavatory downstairs, 3 bedrooms and bathroom upstairs, cement foundation, furnace, 2 open fireplaces, garage, etc. Terms arranged. \$3750

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WEDNESDAY, Aug. 6
At 1 o'clock sharp

Having received instructions from MRS. BERT LOCK, I will sell on the farm located one-half mile north on the old B.C. Electric right-of-way, close to Hospital Farm on West Saanich Road, 15 head of nice Dairy Cows, a number of these fresh and ready to freshen; 5 Heifers; 1 Holstein Bull, 18 months old; 3 Calves; 1 team work Horses and Harness; Wagon, Disc, set Harrows, Binder, Seed Drill, 2 Hay Rakes, single Wagon, 2 walking Plows, 60 Barnevelders and R.L. Hens, nine 10-gal. Cans, other smaller Cans, Cooler, Milk Bottles and other Dairy Equipment, lot Farm Tools, some standing grain and some in stock, 15 tons mixed hay, etc.

TERMS, CASH
A. H. McPHERSON Auctioneer, R.M.D. 4 G 3597

MRS. E. L. MORGAN'S AUCTION SALE

on LAKESIDE ROAD, COBBLE HILL, on Tuesday, July 5, at 1.30, of 2 good Jersey Cows, 4 Heifers, 2 young Pigs, 175 Chickens, De Forest Crosley Radio, Sewing Machine, Table and Chairs and other miscellaneous.

TERMS, CASH
The Registered Jersey Herd, Horses, Pigs and Farm Machinery, Hay, etc., of the late E. C. HAWKINS, CROFTON ROAD, DUNCAN, on August 21. Full particulars later. Send for catalog now, to Mrs. Hawkins or the Auctioneer.

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PRESENTS
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6TH ANNUAL
SHRINE Indoor CIRCUS

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"Black Horse" Troupe
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DAREDEVILS OF THE HIGH TRAPEZE
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BENEFIT LORD MAYOR'S FUND

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FIRST VICTORIA SHOWING
BILL ELLIOTT IN
"Beyond Sacramento"

PLUS
IT'S A LAFF RIOT
"Petticoat Politics"

WITH
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SERIAL (EXCEPT SAT. NIGHT)
"THE GREEN HORNET"

18¢ ALL TAXES INCLUDED

DANCE and DINE EVERY NIGHT
SHANGHAI CAFE 580 FISGARD ST. ORCHESTRA Wed. and Sat. Nights

BOB HOPE AS ARMY ROOKIE

By the end of the year, almost 1,000,000 individual homes in the U.S. will be touched by the draft.

Paramount Pictures has taken advantage of this major situation by placing Bob Hope and Dorothy Lamour before the camera in "Caught in the Draft" which comes to the Capitol Theatre today.

It is in no sense a war picture from the standpoint of seriousness. But with Bob Hope portraying the life of a rookie in the army, there's no telling what the draft will blow in next. Hollywood critics say that the picture rivals "Road to Zanzibar" as the funniest movie of the year.

'The Lady Eve' Showing Monday

A Preston Sturges script is not only interesting reading, but for those hundreds of experts and departments who worked on his pictures it is a compilation of tersely-told and highly-descriptive instructions concerning the effects the director-writer wants.

Furthermore, a quick glance at Sturges' neat phrases reveals the fact that he is the one who recognizes the imaginative abilities of men and women who work within the walls of a studio. Just released by Paramount is the script of "The Lady Eve," which opens Monday at the Atlas Theatre, and was directed and written by Sturges for Barbara Stanwyck and Henry Fonda.

OAK BAY THEATRE
The first co-starring appearance of James Stewart and Hedy Lamarr in the sparkling romantic, "Come Live With Me," is now at the Oak Bay Theatre, where the new picture opened Thursday.

Stewart plays a penniless author, and Miss Lamarr an Austrian refugee who marries him in order to obtain a quota number.

Burrards Move Up In Lacrosse Race

VANCOUVER (CP)—Vancouver Burrards, defending Inter-city Box Lacrosse League champions, took New Westminster Salmonbellies in their stride here last night and walloped them 18 to 8 to move to within two games of the league-leading Richmond Farmers in the race for championship honors.

Feature of the one-sided affair came early in the first period when Salmonbellies' Bill Wilks tangled with Bo Bradford, speedy Burrard forward, and the latter was taken to hospital in an unconscious state and is reported suffering a slight concussion.

Martin Platz Prisoner

WINNIPEG (CP)—Sgt. Air Gunner Martin Platz, 22-year-old star of Winnipeg's Blue Bomber Dominion rugby champions of 1939, who was reported missing here July 9, is in a German prison camp. Platz had been serving in the Royal Air Force overseas for about three months.

SUMMER MUSICAL JOY-RIDE!
"THE STAR MAKER" WITH BING CROSBY Ned Sparks - Linda Ware 14 Old Favorite Tunes & New Hits!

MONDAY! YORK
1st Victoria Showings

YOU'LL SNICKER AND GURGLE AT THIS COMEDY OF M.A.D. MERRY MIX-UP OF MODERN MARRIAGE! *****

DOMINANT SEX
DIANA CHURCHILL Cathy and Cuddly ROMNEY BRENT Foolish and Frisky PHILLIPS HOLMES Silly and Sulky IT'S BRITISH

ERROL FLYNN "DODGE CITY"
IN TECHNICOLOR — OLIVIA DeHAVILLAND ANN SHERIDAN

CAST OF 1,000'S SEE! HILL STREET "THE WALKING GOLD" NOTORIOUS "GAYLADY" DANCE HALL

CADET ENDS TODAY
"FLIGHT COMMAND" ROBT. TAYLOR — RUTH HUSSEY — WALTER PIDGEON — PLUS — "HONEYMOON DEFERRED" EDMOND LOWE MARGARET LANDSAT

Starts at 6.30 p.m.—Mat. Sat. at 2 p.m. (Not Continuous) Adults 25¢; Children 10¢, Plus War Tax.

Where to Go Tonight

(As Advertised)
ATLAS—"High Sierra," starring Humphrey Bogart.

CADET—Robert Taylor in "Flight Command."

CAPITOL—"Caught in the Draft," starring Bob Hope and Dorothy Lamour.

DOMINION—Joan Bennett in "She Knew All the Answers."

OAK BAY—James Stewart and Hedy Lamarr in "Come Live With Me."

PLAZA—"A Night at Earl Carroll's" starring Rose Hobart.

RIO—Bill Elliott in "Beyond the Sacramento."

YORK—"Scarface," starring Paul Muni.

DOMINION THEATRE "She Knew All the Answers," hilarious new comedy starring Joan Bennett and Franchot Tone, is currently at the Dominion Theatre today. Proving that Wall Street has not only bulls and bears but also wolves, the hectic picture was directed by Richard Wallace from Jane Allen's magazine story. In the supporting cast are John Hubbard, Eve Arden and William Tracy.

PLAZA THEATRE J. Carroll Naisch, one of the most popular of the screen's "bad men," is known in Hollywood as "the man of a thousand faces." In "A Night at Earl Carroll's," the story of crooked politics and Hollywood night life, currently at the Plaza Theatre, Naisch appears again as a "menace," this time as Steve Kalkus, a man of indeterminate nationality. Naisch has portrayed almost every race on the screen.

RIO THEATRE Evelyn Keyes for weeks nursed bruises, extending from her waist to her knees, when she made her western debut in Columbia's "Beyond the Sacramento," which stars Bill Elliott at the Rio Theatre. Miss Keyes had never ridden before and was ill-prepared for the eight-hour workout, which is part of a western heroine's daily dozen.

YORK THEATRE Vince Barnett, the former professional "insulter," who turns movie actor in "Scarface," the Howard Hughes sensation at the York Theatre, is amazingly frank about his career. Barnett admits that he never had to struggle—claiming that any success he might have had has come easily. Barnett provides most of the comedy in "Scarface."

CADET THEATRE Ensign and commander's wife. These are the roles played by Robert Taylor and Ruth Hussey in "Flight Command," thrilling story of U.S. Air Force, in which Taylor stars as a Pensacola graduate assigned to a famous flying squadron commanded by Walter Pidgeon. Miss Hussey is seen as the commander's wife who falls in love with Taylor. Others in the cast of the spectacular new film, now on the Cadet screen, are Paul Kelly, Sheppard Strudwick and Nat Pendleton.

ATLAS "A Night at Earl Carroll's" WHERE THE ENTERTAINMENT IS DEATH! At 1.20, 2.30, 6.25, 8.30

JOAN BENNETT FRANCHOT TONE John Hubbard Eve Arden William Tracy

DOMINION A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE

ENDS TODAY: HUMPHREY BOGART in "HIGH SIERRA" And "CALLING ALL HUSBANDS" with GEORGE TOBIAS

STARTS MONDAY FOR 3 DAYS WOW! THIS EVE SURE KNEW HER APPLES! "THE LADY EVE" WITH Barbara Stanwyck • Henry Fonda ALSO A New Bumstead Adventure! "BLONDIE PLAYS CUPID" WITH Penny Singleton • Arthur Lake

ATLAS A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE

STARTS TODAY FOR ONE WEEK The Big "Laugh Blitz" of 1941! THE ROOSTER CROWS! THE BUGLE BLOWS! AND FROM REVELLE TO "TAPS" IT'S THE BIGGEST LAUGH SINCE "SHOULDER ARMS"

Bob HOPE DOROTHY LAMOUR in "CAUGHT IN THE DRAFT" Lynne Overman Eddie Bracken

20¢ 12 to 1 p.m. Plus Tax

CAPITOL A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE

STARTS TODAY FOR ONE WEEK The Big "Laugh Blitz" of 1941! THE ROOSTER CROWS! THE BUGLE BLOWS! AND FROM REVELLE TO "TAPS" IT'S THE BIGGEST LAUGH SINCE "SHOULDER ARMS"

Bob HOPE DOROTHY LAMOUR in "CAUGHT IN THE DRAFT" Lynne Overman Eddie Bracken

20¢ 12 to 1 p.m. Plus Tax

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STARTS MONDAY FOR 3 DAYS WOW! THIS EVE SURE KNEW HER APPLES! "THE LADY EVE" WITH Barbara Stanwyck • Henry Fonda ALSO A New Bumstead Adventure! "BLONDIE PLAYS CUPID" WITH Penny Singleton • Arthur Lake

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United Church of Canada

METROPOLITAN

During Dr. A. E. Whitehouse's absence on holiday for the month of August, Metropolitan pulpit will be occupied by Rev. W. J. Johnston of Eglinton United Church, Toronto. Rev. Mr. Johnston will preach at both services tomorrow. The soloist will be Miss Dorothy Parsons. In the morning she will be heard in "My Heart Ever Faithful" and "Harvest." In the evening Miss Parsons will again be heard in "Sing Hallelujah With Glad Rejoicing" and "Father in High Heaven Dwelling." Visitors are invited to attend these services.

CENTENNIAL

Tomorrow Rev. D. M. Burns of Ladysmith will be the speaker, substituting for Rev. John Turner during the month of August. At the morning service a duet, "Thy Lord Is Near, He Knows," will be given by Mrs. A. H. Sheard and J. W. Buckler. In the evening at 7.30 Miss Peggy Walton will sing a solo, "The 23rd Psalm." Sunday school will meet at 9.45.

BELMONT

Rev. H. W. Kerley, the new pastor, will preach morning and evening tomorrow. Mr. Kerley, who comes from Semans, Sask., is the son of Rev. H. H. Kerley of the former Methodist Church. He was born at Maryfield, Sask., and received his college education at the Saskatchewan University and St. Andrews College, Saskatoon, taking his B.A. at the latter college. He took a post-graduate course at Emmanuel College in Toronto and received his B.D. degree. Mrs. Kerley was with the Saskatchewan government engaged in child welfare work. Mr. Kerley substituted for Dr. Andrew Reid at Centennial Church for five weeks in the summer of 1939.

FAIRFIELD

Rev. Norman J. Crees will occupy his pulpit tomorrow morning. A duet will be sung by Mrs. P. C. Richards and Robert Husband, "Come Holy Spirit." Miss Isabelle Pike will be the soloist. There will be no evening service.

WILKINSON ROAD

Sunday school and adult Bible classes for men and women will meet at 10 tomorrow. Public worship will follow at 11.15, when Rev. W. W. McPherson of Kelowna will preach. He will occupy the pulpit during the month of August. A special invitation is extended to visitors spending summer vacation in the Saanich district. The musical service will be under the supervision of A. E. Campion. The sermon subject will be "Greatness in Plain Clothes."

GARDEN CITY

Sunday school will hold open session commencing at 2.15. Evening service will be held at 7.30, when Rev. W. W. McPherson of First United Church, Kelowna, will minister. The sermon subject will be "What a Stranger Saw in a Church." The choir will render the anthem, "He Shall Feed His Flock."



ANGELIC SERVICES

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL

Eight Sunday after Trinity
HOLY COMMUNION—8 o'clock
CHORAL EUCHARIST—11 o'clock
Preacher, the Dean
EVENING—7.30 o'clock
Preacher, the Dean

ST. JOHN'S
Rector, Rev. George Biddle, L.T.
8 a.m.—Holy Communion
11 o'clock—Morning Prayer and Holy Communion
Preacher, the Rector
7.30 o'clock—Evening
Preacher, the Rector
7.10 p.m.—Organ Recital, Ian Galliford

ST. MARY'S, OAK BAY
Rector: Rev. A. E. del. NUNNS, M.A.
VEN. C. Venables, L.T., Assistant
Holy Communion—8 a.m. and 12 noon
Matins and Sermon—11 o'clock
Children's Service—9.45 a.m.
Evening and Sermon—7 o'clock

ST. MATTHIAS'
Richmond Ave. and Lillian Rd.
EIGHTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
8 o'clock—Holy Communion
11 o'clock—Choral Eucharist
7.30 o'clock—Evening
PREACHER AT BOTH SERVICES
The Rev. R. J. Pierce, B.A.
Rector of St. Barnabas Church, Chicago

FIRST UNITED

Rev. Dr. W. H. Smith of Vancouver will conduct both services in First United Church tomorrow. Dr. Smith is a regular summer visitor to the pulpit of First Church. Special music will be rendered tomorrow. At the morning service Miss Carol Menzies will sing as a solo "The King of Love My Shepherd Is." In the evening John W. Bell will sing "Turn Thy Face From My Sins."

For the next four Sundays Jack Smith will preside at the organ.

ST. AIDAN'S

Dr. W. J. Sipprell will be the preacher tomorrow morning. He will speak on the subject, "A Great Day for the Church." Rev. David Scott will preach at the evening service. The morning soloist will be Mrs. G. Robbins, and the evening soloist, W. Spence.

SIDNEY—SHADY CREEK

The services tomorrow will be conducted by Flight-Commander McDonald, chaplain at the R.C.A.F. Station, Patricia Bay. Rev. D. E. Perley will continue his vacation, and it is anticipated that Rev. H. M. Horricks of Medicine Hat, will carry on the services for the balance of the month.

JAMES BAY—VICTORIA WEST

The service at Victoria West will be at 11 tomorrow. The choir will sing "I Will Extol," and Mrs. Gordon Mitchell will be the soloist, rendering "Come Unto Me." At James Bay the service will be at 7.30 and the soloist will be John Ray.

The minister, Rev. J. C. Jackson, will preach, taking as his subject "The Problem of the Sabbath."

OAK BAY

The preacher tomorrow morning will be Rev. Frank Chilton. The soloist for the service will be Miss Mary Sinclair, soprano, who will sing "With Verdure Clad." There will be no evening service.

Baptist

FIRST BAPTIST

Rev. G. A. Reynolds will preach tomorrow at both services. In the morning his sermon subject will be "The Separated Life," and in the evening he will speak on "Qualities That Make the Man." Following the morning service the sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be observed and new members will be received into church fellowship. At the morning gathering Mrs. H. Robinson and Miss B. Jones will sing the duet "Teach Me to Pray," and in the evening a male quartette, Jas. Dinsmore, F. Bradbury, O. Hart and A. Pearson, will sing "The Wayside Cross."

CENTRAL

At tomorrow morning's service Rev. W. J. Thomson of Dunbar Heights Baptist Church, Vancouver, will preach, taking as his subject "Good Thoughts for Bad Times." The evening gospel message at 7.30 will be "You Need It; We Have It; Come and Get It." Mid-week prayer service, Thursday, at 8.

EMMANUEL

Tomorrow the congregation will welcome to the pulpit, Rev. John Scott, pastor of Chilliwack Baptist Church. Mr. Scott will substitute for Rev. W. L. McKay during the month of August. At the morning service Mr. Scott will preach on the subject, "The Romance of Christian Living." At this service Mrs. May Oakman, soprano, will sing "Still, Still With Thee." The ordinance of the Lord's Supper will be observed at the close of the morning service.

At the evening service Mr. Scott will preach on the subject, "Christ Crowned." James Oakman, tenor, will be the soloist at this service and will sing "Thanks Be to God." Members of the B.Y.P.U. and young people of the community are invited to the evening service.

Special meetings for the week will include the midweek service for prayer and fellowship on Tuesday evening at 8.

Wages Recovered By Labor Department

The B.C. Department of Labor recovered \$43,001.84 last year for employees who had been underpaid by their employers under the Minimum Wage Act, it was shown by the labor department in its annual report today. Of this amount, 507 women and girls received \$10,784.06 and men and boys got \$27,642.48. "Not only is this tangible evidence of protection afforded workers under the various orders of the board," said the report, "but it helps the fair employer to compete against a less scrupulous rival."

Other Denominations

EMPIRE MINISTRY

Col. Wright, secretary of the British-Israel Association and of the Anglo-Saxon Christian World Movement, will speak in the Crystal Garden auditorium tomorrow evening. His subject will be: "God Gathers the Nations. Armageddon Looms." As a soldier with 40 years' experience with the Canadian Army, and second in command of the 54th C.E.F. in France, he will answer the question, "What do you think of the attack on Russia?" How does it fit in with the prophetic Scripture message? "Should Britain send military forces to fight with Russia?"

GOSPEL TABERNACLE

Evangelist Percy Willis of the Soldiers' and Airmen's Christian Association will be the speaker at the Tabernacle of the Christian and Missionary Alliance, Yates Street, at 11 tomorrow. At 7.30 Rev. J. W. Churchill will preach.

THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY

The Victoria Theosophical Society will take for the weekly discussion topic, "Death—After," dealing with experiences at death and their meaning, together with various degrees of development following death. The meeting will be held on Monday at 8 in Room 129, Pemberton Building.

CHURCH OF OUR LORD

Services tomorrow will be as follows: Holy Communion and sermon at 11, and evensong and sermon at 7.30. The services will be in charge of Rev. G. Herbert Scarrett, B.A. At the service at 11 he will preach on the subject of "Using What We Have," and at 7.30 "The Things We Possess." The Sunday school and Bible class will meet as usual at 10 and the primary classes at 11. Visitors to Victoria are invited to the services.

CORDOVA BAY SHANTYMEN

These services are being held during the summer vacation months for both children and adults. Sunday school meets at 11. Marks are given for attendance and prizes will be given at the end of the season.

The evening gospel meeting held in McMoran's Pavilion at 7.30 will be addressed by E. G. Marriott and pictures of "Pilgrim's Progress" will be shown. Song service will be led by the Cordova Bay Beach choir.

ABSOLUTE SCIENCE

The morning service tomorrow will be held at the "House of True Prayer," 2315 Fernwood Road, at 11. Subject of lecture, "Illumination." Tuesday evening at 8 there will be a healing meeting, instruction in the Absolute and reading of Emerson's Essay, "Intellect."

LANGFORD

Special attractions are planned for the garden fete to be held at Langford Lodge, August 6, from 3 to 5. The affair is sponsored by members of St. Matthew's Guild.

VICTORIA TRUTH CENTRE

Thomas A. Williams will speak tomorrow morning on "Overcoming Regret," and in the evening on "Overcoming Greed." Miss Peggy Walton will be soloist at the morning service, singing "The 23rd Psalm," and Wilfred Demers will sing in the evening "Come Holy Spirit." On Wednesday at 8 Mr. Williams will speak on "Why Grow Old?"

FREE METHODIST

The Free Methodist Mission will meet tomorrow in the Friends' Church, 1829 Fern Street. The evening service will be at 7.30. P. Rabey of Victoria will speak.

THE WEATHER

VICTORIA, 5 a.m. today—A moderate disturbance has given general rain on the coast. In the interior of British Columbia it has been partly cloudy and moderately warm. On the prairies it has been moderately warm and locally cloudy with general showers and thunderstorms. A severe local thunderstorm occurred at Winnipeg. Victoria—Barometer, 30.00; temperature, max. 65, min. 51; wind, 10 miles S.W.; cloud, 50 per cent. Vancouver—Barometer, 30.00; temperature, max. 65, min. 51; wind, 5 miles N.; precip., .02; raining. Prince Rupert—Barometer, 30.01; temperature, max. 59, min. 51; wind, 5 miles N.; precip., .27; cloudy. Dawson—Barometer, 29.92; temperature, max. 64, min. 49; wind, 10 miles W.S.W.; clear.

| | Max. | Min. |
|-----------------|------|------|
| Victoria | 65 | 51 |
| Nanaimo | 69 | 54 |
| Vancouver | 68 | 53 |
| New Westminster | 71 | 54 |
| Prince Rupert | 59 | 51 |
| Dawson | 70 | 39 |
| Saskatoon | 66 | 55 |
| Portland | 73 | |
| San Francisco | 64 | 49 |
| Kamloops | 64 | 49 |
| Prince George | 68 | 42 |
| Kelowna | 61 | 53 |
| Penticton | 63 | 58 |
| Nelson | 61 | 54 |
| Grand Forks | 61 | 54 |
| Calgary | 71 | 45 |
| Edmonton | 72 | 38 |
| Prince Albert | 76 | 47 |
| Regina | 76 | 47 |
| Winnipeg | 80 | 46 |
| Toronto | 85 | 69 |
| Ottawa | 83 | 67 |
| Montreal | 83 | |

DEAN TO PREACH 12,000TH SERMON



DEAN S. H. ELLIOTT

Tomorrow, in Christ Church Cathedral, Very Rev. Spencer H. Elliott, Dean of Columbia, will preach his 12,000th sermon. The morning and evening sermons tomorrow will be Nos. 11,999 and 12,000 in the Dean's private register. His first sermon was delivered when he was a master at Ripon School, Yorkshire, at the age of 21, two years before he was ordained. Dean Elliott figures he has preached an average of 300 sermons a year, something of a record.

Spiritualist

FIRST SPIRITUALIST

At the Sons of England Hall, 1216 Broad Street, tomorrow, Rev. Bernard Rodin will take the services. In the morning at 11, the subject for trance address will be "Emotion—Its Place in the Scheme," with healing and messages. At 7.15, song service and violin selections. At 7.30 the control will deal with written questions of general interest, after short introductory talk, clairvoyant messages by Rev. B. Rodin and flower messages by Mrs. C. P. Milne.

On Monday, at 8, in Victoria Women's Institute Rooms, 635 Fort Street, psychometry, and on Tuesday afternoon at 3, in the S.O.E. Hall, a message meeting. On Wednesday, at 7.45, the unfoldment class, conducted by Mr. Rodin.

OPEN DOOR SPIRITUALIST

Open Door Spiritualist Church, 714 Cormorant Street, 7.30: Rev. Walter Holder will give a trance address on "Religion," with messages at the close of the service. Monday at 7.45, trance message circle; Thursday at 8, weekly message and healing circle in charge of Mr. Holder.

Salvation Army

CITADEL

Major and Mrs. R. Fullerton, retired from active service and now living in Victoria, will lead the meetings tomorrow. The major will speak at the morning meeting on "Service," and in the evening on "Christ, the Life, the Truth and the Way." An evensong service will be held at 8.45 at the corner of Yates and Government streets.

VICTORIA WEST

Major and Mrs. John Sharp, of St. Petersburg, Fla., formerly of Victoria, who are spending their furlough with relatives here, will lead the morning and evening meetings at the hall, corner of Catherine and Edward streets, tomorrow. Sunday school will be held at 2.30.

Realtor Plans Visit Here

Philip W. Kniskern, Philadelphia, president of the National Association of Real Estate Boards in the United States, will visit Victoria on August 10 during a tour of the Pacific Northwest.

Mr. Kniskern will be entertained here by the Victoria Real Estate Board.

He recently toured California, and is now making a trip to Honolulu. On his return from Honolulu he will visit San Francisco, Portland and Seattle before coming to Victoria.

Mr. Kniskern is author of "Real Estate Appraisal and Valuation," regarded as a standard textbook. He also is a member of the American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers.

Conservative House Leader HANSON paused in Edmonton on his way east to say: "The Dominion Government must stop these sit-down strikes. The government must decide on what action to take."

"A lot of people don't know there's a war on. How are we going to scare them out of it?"

Anglican

CHRIST CHURCH

Tomorrow morning there will be a celebration of the Holy Communion at 8. The dean will be the preacher at the Choral Eucharist at 11, and again at evensong at 7.30.

ST. JOHN'S

Rev. George Biddle will preach at the 11 o'clock service of morning prayer and Holy Communion tomorrow and also at evensong at 7.30.

There will be a celebration of Holy Communion at 8 and at 7.10 an organ recital by Ian Galliford, which will include "Trumpet Tune," "Intermezzo" from "Holy City," and "In Thee Is Gladness."

Members of the forces and young people will be guests at a social hour in the rectory immediately after evensong.

On Thursday, Holy Communion at 10.30, and intercession at 7.30.

ST. MARY'S

Tomorrow the services will be celebration of Holy Communion at 8 and at 12 noon, matins and sermon at 11, when Rev. E. G. Burgess-Brown will be the preacher. Evensong with sermon tomorrow will be held primarily for boys and girls but adults who may find the time convenient will be welcomed. William Moore will take this service.

On Tuesday the weekly service of intercessions will be at 10.30, Wednesday "The Transfiguration." Holy Communion will be celebrated at 8.

The midweek celebration of Holy Communion with special intercessions on Thursday morning at 10.30.

ST. MATTHIAS'

Rev. R. J. Pierce, formerly of the parish of South Saanich, and now rector of St. Barnabas Church, Calgary, will preach both at the Choral Eucharist at 11 and at Evensong at 7.30 tomorrow, at St. Matthias' Church.

There will also be an early celebration of the Holy Communion at 8.

ST. BARNABAS

The services tomorrow, the eighth after Trinity, will be: Holy Communion at 8, choral Eucharist and sermon at 11, evensong and sermon at 7.30. Daily at 8 Holy Eucharist and on Wednesday evening a special service of intercession will be held.

ST. COLUMBA, STRAWBERRY VALE

Canon H. V. Hitchcock, Holy Communion at 9.30, Rev. St. John Payne; evensong at 7.30, Archdeacon Robt. Connell.

ST. SAVIOUR'S

Holy Communion at 8 tomorrow; Choral Communion at 11; evensong at 7.30. On Tuesday at 7.30, intercessions.

SOUTH SAANICH

St. Stephen's, Mt. Newton: Holy Communion and sermon at 11.30; Rev. Warren N. Turner. St. Mary's, Saanichton: Matins and sermon at 10.30.

James Island: Evening prayer and sermon at 8.

ST. MARK'S, CLOVERDALE

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8 and 11; evensong at 7, Rev. Owen L. Jull.

ST. MARTIN'S-IN-THE-FIELDS

Matins, intercessions and sermon tomorrow at 11, Rev. Canon Stocken.

ST. LUKE'S

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8, matins at 11, evensong at 7.30, Rev. Frederick Pike.

ST. MICHAEL'S, ROYAL OAK

The services tomorrow will be as follows: Holy Communion at 8; Matins and sermon at 11, Rev. St. J. Payne.

ST. JOHN'S, COLWOOD

Rev. P. J. Disney; Matins and Holy Communion at 11, preacher and celebrant, Ven. F. C. Cornish.

ST. MATTHEW'S, LANGFORD

Rev. P. J. Disney; Evensong at 7.30; preacher, Ven. F. C. Cornish.

Holy Communion tomorrow at 8; matins, 11; evensong, 7; Rev. F. Comley. Holy Communion and intercession every Wednesday at 10.30.

Christian Science

CHURCHES OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST

"Love" will be the subject of the lesson-sermon. The Golden Text is: "The Lord thy God in the midst of three is mighty: he will save, he will rejoice over these with joy; he will rest in his love, he will joy over thee with singing" (Zeph. 3:17). The lesson-sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science text-book, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures," by Mary Baker Eddy: "The poor suffering heart needs its rightful nutriment, such as peace, patience in tribulation, and a priceless sense of the dear Father's loving-kindness."

Presbyterian

ST. ANDREW'S

Special holiday preacher for the first two Sundays in August will be Rev. G. W. Gilmour of Regina. During the past year, Dr. Gilmour has been preaching at First Presbyterian Church in Regina in the absence of the minister, Major S. Farley, M.A., who is absent on active service with the army.

Mrs. Arthur Dowell will be the soloist at the morning service tomorrow and will sing "I Sought the Lord." A quartette consisting of Mrs. A. Ward, Miss A. Sangster, Allan Anderson and W. W. Trevett will sing "God Is a Spirit." At the evening service the quartette will sing "God So Loved the World," and Miss C. Honeychurch and S. Honeychurch will sing a duet, "The Bright Beyond."

ST. PAUL'S

Rev. James Hyde has secured two corporals for his pulpit supplies for tomorrow and August 10. For the evening services an ex-army medical comrade, Cpl. Rev. D. W. Scott, pastor of the James Bay Methodist Church in 1902, and now retired to 32 Cambridge Street, and for the evening services, Cpl. Reg Hussey, Canadian Royal Air Force, from London, Ont.

The subject tomorrow will be "Christ the Solution of Our World's Problems."

GORGE

Rev. T. H. McAllister will preach at 11 tomorrow on the subject "Let Us Go All Out." Special music. At 7.15 there will be a song service and at 7.30 the sermon topic will be "God Is Able to Deliver."

KNOX AND ERSKINE

Rev. J. Mackie Niven will deliver Gospel addresses tomorrow at Knox at 11 and at Erskine at 7. Sunday school meets at Knox at 9.45 and at Erskine at 11.

ST. AIDAN'S

Rev. T. G. Griffiths will have as guest preacher for tomorrow evening's service Rev. D. W. Scott. His subject will be "A Challenge to Youth."

British-Israel

WORLD FEDERATION

On Tuesday next at 8 in the Lower Hall, First Baptist Church, the public meeting of the Victoria B.I. Association will be addressed by Mrs. Dorothy E. Abraham, who will answer the attack on B.I. teaching recently published in the Toronto Saturday Night and in the Victoria Daily Times.

MIDDLETON GUILD

A public lecture on "The Bible and British-Israel" will be given by E. E. Richards on Monday at 8, in the Chamber of Commerce auditorium, under the auspices of the British-Israel World Federation.

In speaking on this subject, Mr. Richards will discuss the Divine plan and purpose in Israel and will present the thesis that the British nation is identical with the House of Israel and the facts of fulfilled prophecy to prove same. "Israel in the New Testament, the Spiritual Seed and the Kingdom of God, the Testimony of the Prayer Book, the Position of Christians in British and other countries" will be dealt with.

CHRISTADELPHIANS

CHRISTADELPHIAN, ORANGE HALL, Courtney Street—Morning, 11; evening, 7.30. Subject, "The Ancestry and the World to Come." All welcome.

SHRINE HALL, VIEW STREET—SUNDAY

morning service at 11.

GOSPEL HALLS

BETHESDA, 1900 OAK BAY AVENUE, Sunday, 9.30 a.m., Sunday School and Bible classes; 11 a.m., The Lord's Supper; 7.30 p.m.; Gospel speaker, Mr. H. L. Hopkins; Wednesday, 7.45 p.m., prayer and Bible study. Cont.

VICTORIA GOSPEL HALL, 935 PANDORA AVENUE, Sunday, 9.45 a.m., Sunday School; 11 a.m., worship; breaking of bread; 7.30 p.m., song service, 7.15: speaker, Mr. H. D. Rae; Tuesday, 8 p.m., Bible reading; Thursday, 8 p.m., prayer meeting. All are welcome.

OAKLANDS GOSPEL HALL, 2618 CEDAR HILL ROAD, Sunday, 9.45 a.m., Sunday School; 11 a.m., worship; breaking of bread; 7.30 p.m., Gospel speaker, Mr. F. G. Hamilton; Thursday, 8 p.m., prayer and ministry.

LUTHERAN

GRACE

OUR SPECIAL FOR TOMORROW

1938 Chevrolet Coach

Fully guaranteed, like new, and the reduced price takes care of 12 months' depreciation.

\$795

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Observatory Nights

Over 1,000 people were attracted to public astronomical lectures at the Dominion Astrophysical Observatory during the month of July with the result that the program of Saturday nights with the stars will be carried on through August, Dr. J. A. Pearce, director, announces. The program consists of a lecture by a member of the observatory staff following which the audience is

given a brief observation period through the 72-inch telescope. Dr. K. O. Wright will speak at 9 this evening, giving an illustrated lantern slide lecture on "The Moon." Photographs will be shown of moon's topography, the lunar mountains and dead craters. Following the lecture the earth's satellite will be seen through a six-inch reflecting telescope, recently constructed for the observatory by Gordon Shaw and Leonard Hopkins, of this city.

August lectures will continue as follows: August 9 at 9, Dr. J. A. Pearce on "The Dimensions and Structure of the Galaxy;" August 16 at 9, Dr. C. S. Beales on "Summer Constellations and Stars Visible to the Naked Eye;" August 23 at 8, Dr. R. M. Petrie on "How Stellar Distances are Determined;" August 30 at 8, Dr. Andrew McKellar on "Comets and Meteors."

On Monday the observatory will be host to members of the Victoria Centre of the Royal Astronomical Society of Canada.

Established 1906

University School

RESIDENTIAL AND DAY SCHOOL FOR BOYS

All-round development, educational, physical, moral, cultural.

Accommodation for 176 boarders. Brick buildings. Heated swimming tank. Gymnasium. Ten acres of playing fields.

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Healthful climate. Year-round open air games.

For School Calendar write the Rev. G. Herbert Scarrett, B.A. (Queens), M.E.S.T. (Eng.), Headmaster.

UNIVERSITY SCHOOL VICTORIA, B.C.

SCHOOLS & COLLEGES

Private Schools Build Mind, Body, Character

Laying stress on the three-fold development of mind, body and character, Vancouver Island's private schools will start their courses for 1947-48 classes at the beginning of next month.

Particularly fortunate in their locations, the schools, in general, provide adequate playing facilities for the development of young physiques in games which bring out the native skill and abilities of the young students, and build in them those characteristics so valuable in after life.

Outdoor activities are stressed but not over-emphasized by the private schools of the island. The true traditions of sportsmanship are taught as the young people play the game for the sake of the game under competent supervision.

In the field of sports the private educational institutions have proved themselves beyond doubt in such games as rugby, soccer, field hockey, tennis, cricket and other activities which promote character development in keeping with the healthy growth of strong young bodies. Games masters and mistresses of a high degree of competency are general in the ranks of the teaching staffs, giving their pupils not only enjoyable recreation in the physical educational field, but that little extra that comes to young boys and girls in competitive events.

CLASSROOM ADVANTAGES

In the classroom private

schools also enjoy a privileged position in so far as individual attention may be given to various students to a greater extent than is possible in institutions in which classes are numerically large. In view of the fact the numbers in any one group in the private school are lower than in public institutions, there is greater time for the teacher to meet the individual needs of his charges.

The location of the schools also adds to favorable conditions of study. Removed to a greater or less extent, from the city environment, the tranquility and lack of distractions aids concentration and the pursuit of studious subjects.

Close contact between masters,

prefects and the student body insures an increased influence on the part of teachers and senior students on their younger charges. And since the instructors and monitors are chosen not only for their academic qualifications but for their leadership abilities the closer association is generally desirable. A satisfactory discipline is established and social relationships between students are fostered.

Regular hours, regular habits and the participation in a certain percentage of games gives the young student an excellent background for the development of those characteristics of mind, body and personality that are to be desired.

MADAME VIVENOT

1138 OXFORD ST. Telephone
EXPERIENCED TEACHER
FRENCH, GERMAN, ITALIAN

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DAY SCHOOL FOR GIRLS

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Term begins Thursday, September 4
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in the Junior House at St. Margaret's

1848 FERN STREET

Autumn Term Commences September 3

Pupils Receive Tuition in SECRETARIAL and COMMERCIAL COURSES and Are Prepared for DOMINION and PROVINCIAL CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS

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For particulars Phone E 6639 or E 3334 Registrations from August 10

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With High Ideals for Christian Womanhood

CLASSES INCLUDE NORMAL ENTRANCE AND SENIOR MATRICULATION COMMERCIAL DEPARTMENT: Complete Business Course, Secretarial Studies for Matriculants; Thorough Preparation for Civil Service Examinations, MUSIC DEPARTMENT: Students Prepared for Royal Academy (London, Eng.), and Toronto Conservatory Examinations.

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Physical Culture Classes: Tennis, Basketball, Badminton and other Games.
For Particulars Apply to SISTER SUPERIOR

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Reopens September

The member-schools of this association listed here will re-open in September. The principals will gladly furnish full particulars on application.

Piggish Tactics

LONDON (CP) — Mrs. Lillian Heath was fined £5 (\$22.25) recently for an attempt to obtain more than her quota of bacon by using the same coupons twice.



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LESSON 1

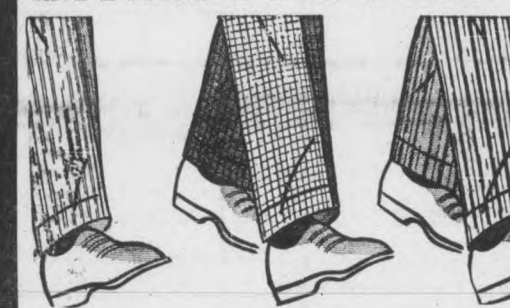
The first lesson of preschool days is that all the answers to every school supply question are to be found at Store No. 1.



Whether it's a pencil or an atlas, a typewriter or a dictionary, for over 50 years Victoria's No. 1 Store has been, and still is

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Uncle Ray

Nature Has Self-acting Water Supply

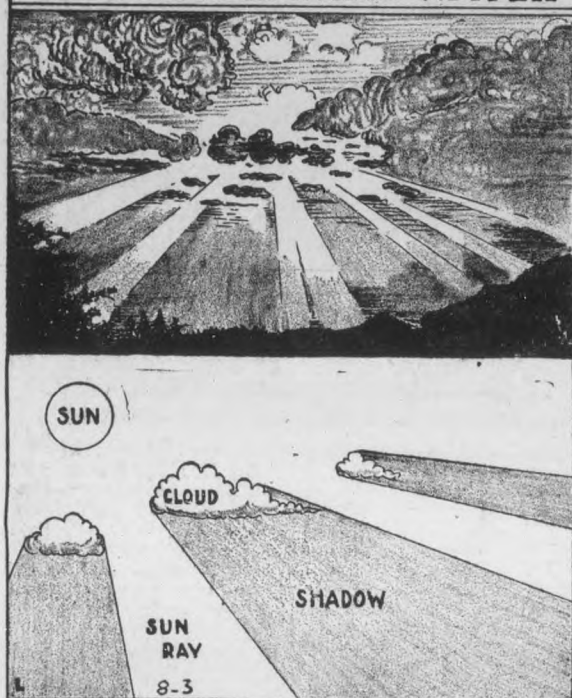
WHEN STREAKS of sunshine play on a lake or other body of water, someone may say, "The sun is drawing water."

That is a mistake of a sort. The streaks of light are simply those which are not kept back by clouds. They do not "draw water" more than would any

The earth has a self-acting water system. Few other things, if any, run more neatly in the world of nature. The water goes up and then it comes down.

When things are just right, the water vapor in clouds turns to rain. Currents of cool air play a part in bringing this about.

"THE SUN DRAWING WATER"



other equal amount of sunshine. Yet, in a sense, sunshine does draw water. The sun supplies heat to turn water into vapor; if there were no sun, there would be no vapor rising into the air. This takes place faster during full sunshine than when clouds partly hide the sun.

If it were not for the sun, we could have no rain. Without sunshine, the oceans and lakes and rivers would freeze into solid masses of ice.

As it is, water is turned into vapor every day of the year and every hour of the day. The vapor goes upward, because air with tiny bits of water in it usually is lighter than dry air.

That rule, to be sure, does not always hold. At times the vapor spreads in such a way that it forms a fog which is close to the ground. Yet the common thing is for it to rise, and to gather in clouds. Some of the clouds float about at a height of from two to five miles.

Some of the rain soaks into the soil to add to the supply of underground water. The underground water may later come out in springs, or it may be drawn up from wells drilled by men.

Much rain water does not sink into the ground. Instead it runs over the surface, forming brooks and small streams. Always this water tends to go toward a lower level. It may rush down the side of a mountain, forming a swift river, or it may flow gently down a slow slope.

Such rivers as the Mississippi, the Amazon, the Nile and the Congo pick up a vast amount of water each day. They carry it to a sea or ocean, and dump it in.

While that is happening, the sun is shining on lakes, rivers, seas and oceans, and is turning more water into vapor. This rises into the air and goes through the same history. Some of the clouds which form over an ocean are carried above land by the winds before rain falls from them.

A Beaver With Whooping Cough

PROBABLY the only beaver in the world to come down with the whooping cough is Mickey, the pet beaver of 10-year-old Doris Forbes of Red Deer, Alta.

This is the story which Girl Guide headquarters has on file as an actual fact.

A Red Deer Girl Guide, Jean Yuill, found a baby beaver which had been badly mauled by dogs. She took it to the Forbes' home.

Mrs. Forbes, a nurse, sewed and bound up the wounds and the care given the animal by Doris, a member of the Brownies, made Mickey a devoted member of the family.

Today Mickey weighs 70 pounds and enjoys his private swimming pool on the Forbes' front lawn, but last winter when Doris took the whooping cough, Mickey slowly waddled upstairs and crawled into bed with her.

He was removed, but not in time. In a day or two he was sitting up on his hind legs, holding his stomach with his forepaws and "whooping" in unison with Doris.

Mickey will eat pink ice cream, enjoys cake, preserved fruit and many other foods not usually fed to beavers, but fearing that some day he may decide to wander away, Mrs. Forbes has encouraged him to subsist on a diet of twigs, leaves and vegetables.

Though he has been taken to the lakeside and to a creek for a swim several times, he has always returned to the family and to date has shown no desire to return to wild life.

A Strange School

AWAY UP IN THE FAR corner of South Australia is one of the world's strangest schools. Its pupils are members of the Pitjantjara tribe of aborigines. They wear no clothes and they come or stay away as they please. The school is not yet a year old but it has 100 children on the roll and the average attendance is 40.

All instruction is given in the native language, but reading, writing and arithmetic form part of the curriculum. School opens each day with a communal talk, during which the children are thoroughly bathed and dried.

After school the children return to their parents, who live the life of the true Myall native, eating what the bush affords and sleeping under the stars between two fires.

"For the most part the children are fair-haired, some golden, others even snowy," says their only teacher. "Brown-skinned and healthy, they are free from any disease. They have attractive features, are quick-witted, sensitive, well-mannered, affectionate and easy to control."

"Drawing is their favorite subject and singing comes second. With no appreciable previous experience of music, they now sing in two or three parts, and all seem to have a perfect ear."

SCOUTS' NEW JOB

One of the latest war service activities of Boy Scouts in Great Britain is the gathering of dandelion roots, nettles, meadow saffron and other medicinal plants for drug manufacturers, to take the place of plants imported in normal times.

Seeing Canada by Airplane at 10

FOR 10-YEAR-OLD Bobby Bond of Toronto the past few days have been the most eventful of his young life.

Bobby is poised above, at the gate of the home of his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. William Bond, Reynolds Road, Lake Hill, proudly displaying the "V for Victory" symbol after a thrill-packed flight of 3,000 miles in 16 hours.

Bright-eyed, fair-haired Bobby, bringing his granddad along, came to the Times office after he had landed here to tell about his wonderful flying experience. It all came about like this.

Bobby had been promised a vacation for passing into fifth grade at school.

His parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Bond of Riverside Drive, Swansea Village, near Toronto, perused railroad timetables to find out which might be the best train for Bobby to take to the coast. His destination, of course, had been settled some time ago. He wanted, more than anything else, to visit granddad and grandma at Victoria.

When he saw his father and mother puzzling over the railroad timetables, Bobby, who has a mind of his own, spoke up and said: "I don't want to go by train; I want to take the plane."

Dad and mother demurred at first, but finally succumbed to pressure.

They rang up Trans-Canada Airlines offices in Toronto and, in no time at all, Bobby's passage had been booked.

What an adventure! He had dreamed about such a trip, but it seemed a long way off. Surely it was too good to be true.

Came flying time, July 23. All the previous night he had been unable to sleep. A midnight ride to the Mountain airport and at 12.30 Wednesday morning the big T.C.A. Lodestar glided away in



the darkness, westbound, into a glamorous fairyland of the sky to Bobby.

A train traveler of experience, Bobby had crossed the continent twice before, and he had taken a ride in a seaplane over a lake—but this was different. Placed in the care of the plane's stewardess for the transcontinental flight, he soon talked himself into her confidence and became a great favorite of the other passengers.

He watched the stars above and the lights below as the plane dived over the settlements in crossing. Sleep was out of the question. The Rocky Mountains were crossed at a height of 16,000 feet. And all too soon, he was at the Sea Island airport, the T.C.A. terminal on the coast.

"I had a wonderful time," said Bobby of his flight. "They were

all so nice to me. There was so much to see, I was scared I was going to miss something, so I could not go to sleep. At times, over the mountains, I had a sinking feeling—like suddenly dropping in an elevator. That was when the plane struck air pockets."

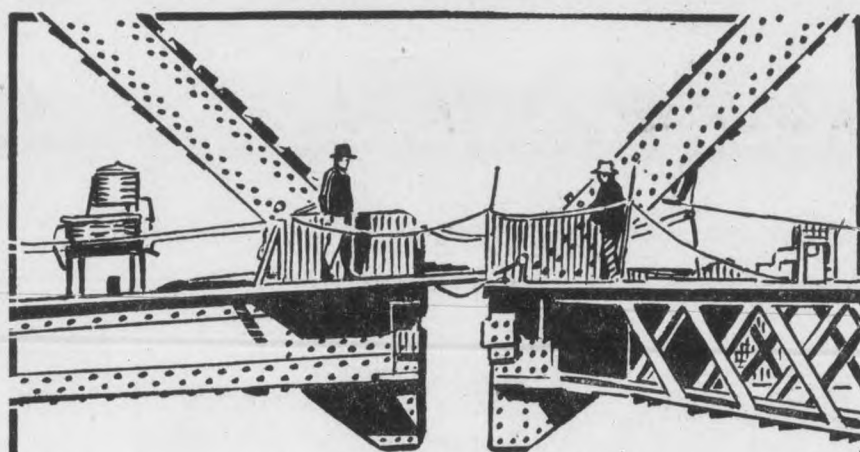
From Vancouver, Bobby crossed to Victoria by Canadian Airways plane.

He arrived here at 4.20 the same afternoon of the day he left Toronto, a remarkable thing in his estimation.

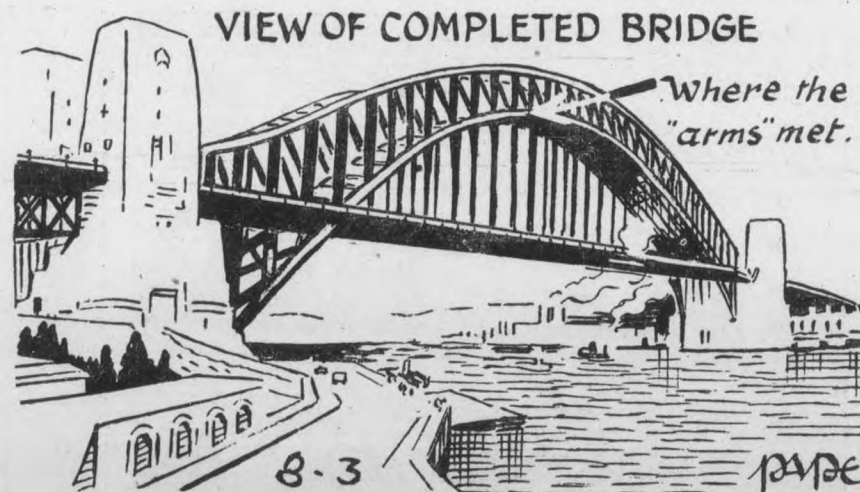
The flight from Toronto has made Bobby air-minded. There is no question about that. He doesn't want to travel any other way.

"I am going to fly back home," he announced triumphantly, waving a return ticket.

Mighty Sydney Bridge Before and After Completion



THE TWO GIANT ARMS "SHAKING HANDS"



In the top picture our artist gives us a scene during the building of the bridge at Sydney, Australia. Work went on from both sides until, at last, the

sides were joined (or "shook hands") at the centre. The lower illustration shows us the Sydney bridge as it looks today. It is the most famous of all bridges ever built in Australia.

COUNTING its suburbs, Sydney has a population above one and a quarter millions.

Until nine years ago, Sydney suffered from a special trouble. One of its main suburbs, North Sydney, was cut off from the central city by a wide stretch of water. The water was in the ocean harbor, and it was hard for people to get across.

The natural thing to plan was a bridge across the water, but the city could not afford to block the harbor from ocean traffic. The distance was about a third of a mile, and a common bridge could easily be built for such a space, but it would not do to bar the way

for big vessels from the outside world.

Yet engineers would not let the problem rest. After much careful study and work, they made plans for a bridge which would cover the distance and at the same time would do no harm to the city as a seaport.

Years were spent in planning and building the bridge. It was opened in 1932, and today stands as a monument to the skill of British and Australian engineers and workmen.

In a single span of 1,650 feet, the Sydney bridge crosses the harbor. The span has a weight of 40,000 tons. The lowest part

of it is 170 feet above the water level, which means that even a vessel like the Queen Mary would have no trouble going under it.

The total height of the bridge is 440 feet. This means that the top of it is about as high above water level as would be the top of a 40-story building.

Across the huge arch is a roadway 57 feet wide, also four railway tracks. In addition there are two sidewalks which people on foot can use.

Besides the main arch there are approaches to the bridge which add a great deal to its length. The overall length is close to three-quarters of a mile.

Willie Winkle

Fighters and Bombers in the Insect World

ALL WEEK I've been watching bombers, flying boats, sea-planes, bees, wasps, mosquitoes, fish hawks and seagulls in action and I've come to the conclusion that there isn't much left for the flying machines to copy from the birds and insects.

As I lay on the beach sunbathing, the bees and mosquitoes use me as a target while the planes fly overhead. We call the bees, wasps and mosquitoes the Spitfires, and boy, do they spit! They only carry one gun apiece but it's sure loaded. The bees and wasps are the best day fighters but the mosquitoes are great night hunters. They like to attack you on the veranda or when you're standing under the trees. They stick their torpedoes into you and next day you know you've been in a bombing raid.

I'd sooner have a dozen mosquito bites than one bee sting. You don't have to wait till next day to know what you're going to feel like after a bee takes a shot at you. If we could only organize all the bees in the world and loose them on the Germans we'd soon win the war. I'd save some particularly tough bees for Hitler, Goering and Goebbels. I'd train three bees to light on Mussolini's chin and then give him the works. Betty said if she had to train the bees she'd see that they stung him somewhere else, but I don't think we should be like the Dagoes and stick people in the back, even if they do such dirty tricks.

THE SEAGULLS are the nearest approach to our bombers. They actually did some bombing right around me but they are not good shots and never touched me. At low tide the gulls scout about looking for small clams or mussels that haven't buried themselves. When they see one they bank and spiral down and pick up the clams in their beak. Then they take off and climb about 50 feet, looking for a nice big rock on which to drop the clam. You see, clams are pretty tight and won't loosen their shells so the seagulls can get inside and eat them. The seagulls are smart fellows, so they make the clam open up. When they get 50 feet up and find a big rock they open their mouths and the clams go sailing down smack on the rock. The crash gives the clams a headache and their shells are cracked. The seagulls make a fast landing and peck at the clams, who haven't a chance. In a few seconds the clams are in the seagulls' stomachs. The seagulls keep doing this until they've had enough clam chowder for the day.

I believe the seagulls might teach the bomber pilots something in accurate bombing. They can hit their targets with great accuracy. They certainly are graceful and swift in flight, but the planes are many times faster and can twist and turn just as gracefully. The seagull gets off the water without the effort of the flying boat or seaplane. It spreads its wings and after a few flaps is off the water and climbs very fast. The flying boat taxis about 2,000 feet along the water before it can get off and then it has to rise very gradually. Sometimes fliers try to get their seaplanes off the water too quickly and into a steep climb. That's when they come to grief and usually crash.

THE FISH HAWK is a crafty bird and I imagine he resembles those torpedo-carrying planes of the Royal Navy. He flies over shallow water looking for sprats or other small fish. When he sees one he circles and approaches the sprat so it won't see his shadow. Down he goes like a flash and pancakes on the water. You'd almost think he flew straight into the water, but he doesn't. He sort of lowers his tail and that acts as a brake. He grabs the sprat in his beak. He takes off the water much like he lands, sort of kicks right out of it.

The fish hawk hunts for his fish different to the kingfisher. There is a kingfisher on our beach and he sits on a pole stuck up in some rocks. He has an eye like a telescope and can spot the fish as they go by. When he sees one he likes he leans from his perch and flies straight as an

arrow for the fish. He doesn't stop when he hits the water but goes right through to the fish, grabs it in his beak and then comes up for air. The kingfisher is a real dive bomber; he goes right on to his target and gets it every time.

The clam, I think, you can compare with a mine, the kind they place in the water to blow up ships. When you walk along the beach or sit down the clam is liable to explode right in your face or up your leg. When you put pressure on the sand near where he is buried the clam gets mad and squirts a lot of water and sand up at you. That's his defence, but at the same time it gives him away. If you are out digging for clams to make chowder you know exactly where he is and can dig down and get him. The clam is like a lot of us kids; he doesn't know enough to keep his mouth shut.

THERE'S another fellow out here at the beach that I can't understand what he was made for. His name is barnacle. He hangs onto rocks and logs and about all the use he is to cut your feet. Everybody's got to wear shoes when they go in swimming, but if you think your feet are tough and you go in without them 10 chances to one you'll meet some barnacles and then you'll holler and have to get the iodine. If Barnacle Bill the Sailor was as tough as those babies he must have been a dowsler. I suppose you might compare a barnacle to a depth charge; it does its dirty work under water. You never see it until it's struck you and then it's too late to do anything.

Holidaying has certainly become more interesting out on Saanich Arm, particularly at Mill Bay, where you can see all the flying without having too much noise, since the Royal Canadian Air Force set up house at Patricia Bay. All day long there is something doing. Big bombers, Lockheed Hudsons, fly in formation and drop bombs on targets from all heights.

Lysanders dive bomb. They get away up in the sky and then turn their noses down and race at the target. When the bomb strikes the water it sends up white smoke and water and you can tell how close they come.

The flying boats and seaplanes practice take-offs and landings and they kick up an awful roar when they taxi along the water. The water seems to magnify the sound. Once they are in the air the noise decreases and it's strange how the sound appears and disappears. When the plane is over channels the sound goes up then but when the plane turns the sound hits the hills and comes roaring back at you.

Devotion

You may not in the eyes of men Be one of vaunted fame; You may not rate a coat-of-arms—

Perhaps you're just a name Unknown, unlettered and unsung;

A dolt or common clod: But to the dog that worships you

You're more than these—you're God.

Although the place wherein you dwell

Is but a dingy flat, Your raiment coarse and stained by toil;

A dog cares naught for that; He merely asks to share with you

Of fortune, good or ill; To love and serve and be with you

And dealt with as you will.

Scold him, starve him, torture him;

He'll cringe in pained surprise And lie with head upon his paws, To plead with patient eyes.

Cast him off. Desert him. Still, He'll follow where you've trod, To lick your boots and joyfully Do homage—to his God.

And when you've done your last good deed

Or sinned your final sin, And laid aside your pen or spade And turned your time-sheet in,

To occupy as all must do A cell beneath the sod:

Your dog, prostrate above you there Will mourn his absent—God.

—ADAM N. REITER.

LENINGRAD: Russia's Side Door



CITY BUILT ON BONES

WHEN PETER THE GREAT transformed an insignificant Russian frontier village into the great fortress city of Leningrad two and a half centuries ago, he called it Russia's "window on the west."

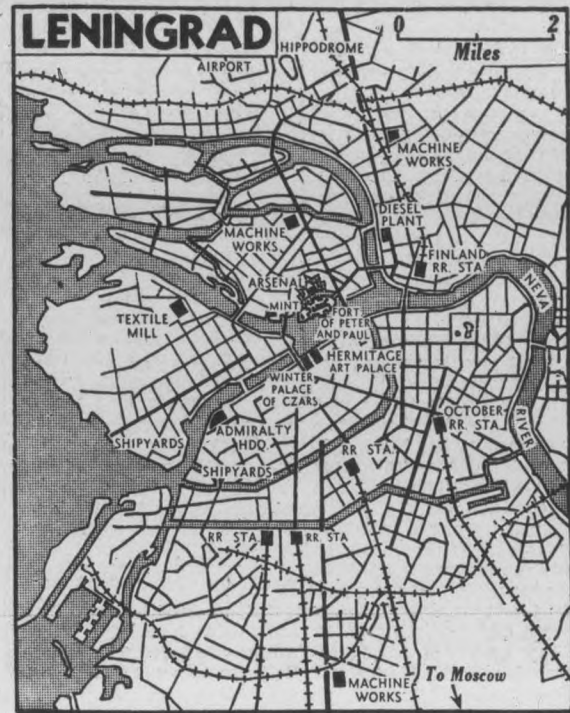
As reconstructed, the "window" had the strongest of iron bars. It became known as virtually impregnable. So secure were the czars behind its walls that they made it capital of all Russia and gave it a glittering, brilliant court. Napoleon reckoned it too strong and invaded Russia from Poland. Even in 1914, Germany avoided it, attacked from a different direction.

The Leningrad of 1941, second city of Russia, is a far cry from the Leningrad of earlier years—so different, in fact, that most military men consider it more vulnerable to attack than any other large city in the world. Almost on the frontier, it stands out like a sore thumb inviting bomber attacks from the west. Natural defences against a land army are little better than a series of swamps and lakes and marshes, many of which have been drained. High ground exists nowhere.

FOR SOME STRANGE reason Leningrad is cursed with more galvanized roofing than any other city in Europe. Such material is duck soup for bombers. The big wharves along the crowded, winding waterfront always are crowded with lumber-laden barges headed for the Baltic or along the Neva river canal and the Volga for Moscow. These are more duck soup for bombers. Any enemy force, especially with the aid of Finland, has a simple strategy cut out for it. It must concentrate on encirclement of the city from the southwest, then gradual envelopment until the great capital of the czars has been cut off from its precious rail and water communications with the rest of Russia. An army successful in this operation has Leningrad at its mercy—for Leningrad cannot live long without food and ammunition produced elsewhere.

RUSSIA'S AIR-SEA bases on both sides of the Gulf of Finland, newly acquired, give the city partial protection against a modern war machine, but even they serve as much to draw attack as to prevent it.

Josef Stalin also had hoped the newly-acquired buffer states of



Latvia, Lithuania, and Estonia would offer additional defences for the vulnerable metropolis—but the blitz pace of the German army was not a matter of common understanding at the time of their acquisition. Another link in the city's defence, rendered useless in the case of a land attack, is the fortress of Kronstadt built by Peter in 1704 on an island 20 miles west of the city.

A force of close to a million men is required to defend Leningrad—a city worth defending for many reasons besides its numerous concentrated industries, rail-road terminals, armament factories and trade facilities. Its greatest value to the Soviet lies, however, in its position—it is a stumbling block on what otherwise might be an easy road to Moscow.

LENINGRAD, as a great city, dates back to 1702.

In that year Peter the Great marched on the village at the head of the Finnish gulf, took it away from the Swedes, and built himself a comfortable log house. Then he brought thousands of serfs from all parts of the empire and set them to work driving myriad log piles into the swampy land for the foundation of the modern Leningrad. From his cabin door he directed the building of the great fortress of St. Peter and St. Paul—a stone bastion conceived as a keystone of defence against any preying enemy. Palaces, parks and broad

boulevards were constructed, but disease and hardship claimed the lives of so many workers that the city was said to be built on bones. The streets were laid out lavishly, crossing and recrossing the delta channels of the Neva river on some 600 bridges. The finest of building materials were collected for the great palaces and ornate private homes, most of them now museums, hospitals, schools and clubs.

NUMEROUS RAIL lines serve the 20th century city, particularly important to a Russia-at-war because of its munitions, machinery, precision tool and instrument plants. In its warehouses, blockaded by battle, are great stores of timber, grain, flax, hemp, vegetable oils, leather, furs and copper.

An estimated 3,200,000 inhabitants give Leningrad rank as Russia's second city, although its population dropped to less than 1,000,000 during the 1916-1920 period when revolutionary strife and political confusion led to a mass exodus.

For two centuries the city was known as St. Petersburg, named after its founder. In 1914, with Russia at odds with Germany, the name was changed to Petrograd because Peter the Great was descended from a German family. The Bolsheviks renamed it in honor of Lenin in 1924. It thus becomes significant that present German communiques refer to the city as St. Petersburg.

A Story of the R.A.F.

Freddie Came Back—In a Stolen German E-boat

By PAUL MANNING

LONDON

EVERYTHING about the disappearance of Pilot Freddie Grimes and his crew of their 15-ton Whitley bomber had been completely mysterious.

At the flight's start, as the sky-battleship lifted its giant weight into the air, the ground wireless hut had failed to establish radio contact with Grimes' operator—a routine at every takeoff of a bomber.

The plane had just circled the field, then headed east—and that was the last they saw of Freddie Grimes.

Until three days ago. Three days ago Freddie Grimes came back to his home airdrome, alone and by automobile, and scratched out his name, which an adjutant had posted as missing on the field's bulletin board. Then he told his story—and it was a story worth telling even to fellow airmen who have stories of their own.

First, he explained, the radio operator in the plane was adjusting the set as the ship moved across the field, and when it left the ground something went wrong and for awhile it just went dead. Later on, however, it came to life—but by then they were winging out over the Channel, and they decided there was not much use checking with the ground until they were on the return trip back over England.

So the Whitley just pounded along over the Channel, and then Holland was below. They dropped down 2,000 feet to check their location; easy on a moonlight night like that even over the country which has a reputation among R.A.F. pilots as having the perfect blackout. For by following the coastline and then swinging in along the river marked on their maps, they couldn't go wrong.

FLIGHT AGAINST TIME

THEY DRONED on for maybe 40 more minutes—then they were over the area of their objective. A shell factory, it was. A railroad marshalling yard was their alternate. The barrage there was heavy but that didn't worry them like the German night fighters. The ground detectors would pick up the sound of their engines and then try to guide the cruising German planes in the direction they were taking.

Freddie Grimes' rear gunner got one German plane, that suddenly spotted the Whitley in the moonlight, after being guided behind for awhile. The moon caught the Whitley full but it also illuminated the German, and because the British rear gunner was so quick on the trigger his burst streaked home first and the M.E. went plunging to the ground.

To Grimes, piloting the ship,

and the bomb aimer lying flat on his stomach up in the nose, that was byplay. They were both trying to get onto the target—so what happened elsewhere meant little at that moment. They swung down across the target once and the bomb man lined his sights, then, with the navigator counting the seconds aloud so Grimes wouldn't stay over the target too long, using the few extra gallons of gasoline which was the margin between getting back to home base and landing in the Channel, they roared down in a swinging arc; with the bomb man releasing every ounce of death from the racks between the belly of the plane and scoring four hits in a dead line right across the target.

Then Freddie Grimes, after one last long look, was pulling his plane up and up to get out of the shrapnel, which was coming too close—and that's when the long flight home began.

LUCKY BREAK FOR LAST ONE OUT

AS FAR AS Holland the Whitley got—then one engine went dead and the other began skipping beats. Grimes tried every trick he knew to get out of the Channel to their side of the coast, but finally he had to give the order to abandon ship. He was the last one out. With the others gone and the ship losing

altitude fast he shoved back the cowl over his head and jumped. He landed in an open field, which was a break. But about the others, Freddie Grimes says he never saw them. He supposes they're all in some German prison camp right now.

Discarding his parachute, he began walking. Daylight came and he hid. It was sort of funny, once or twice, in that small roadside ravine, he said. Troops would come rumbling by in trucks and then a foot patrol would follow and several times he could have reached out and touched the nearest soldier. Once a staff car parked but a few yards away for 10 minutes while three officers discussed something.

He lay there all that day, but when night came he started moving fast again because he knew the Germans would have patrols out looking until every member of the wrecked Whitley was accounted for, alive or dead.

The night of the second day he got several tins of food and lots of bread from a darkened store. And then by the third day, moving slow, he was looking out over the North Sea.

On the outskirts of a fishing village he hid for four days and four nights. He watched the fishermen and the German sentries who were guarding the waterfront where the fishermen moved. He thought there would be some

chance of stealing a fishing boat of some sort but they were under such constant surveillance that there was no chance. And if he had been able to reach one and put out to sea, the slow speed at which it traveled would have made him an easy target for an E-boat.

A flotilla of E-boats tied together made it all so difficult, Grimes ruminated, as he peered down from the low rise they call a hill in that particular section of Holland. Yet it was that flotilla of E-boats that gave him his idea. For it was at the helm of an E-boat that he reached the English coast again.

ESCAPED—IN NAZI DISGUISE

HAD TAKEN a chance, making himself known to a Dutch boy during one hour of the third night there at the ocean front. But that particular Dutch boy proved a fortunate choice for he brought food. And on the fourth night he helped Freddie Grimes perfect the very simple plan for both to leave Holland.

At 2 in the morning they stole down to the quay, and when the sentries had met and turned around and began their walk in opposite directions, Grimes and the Dutch boy ran barefooted to the last E-boat in that line.

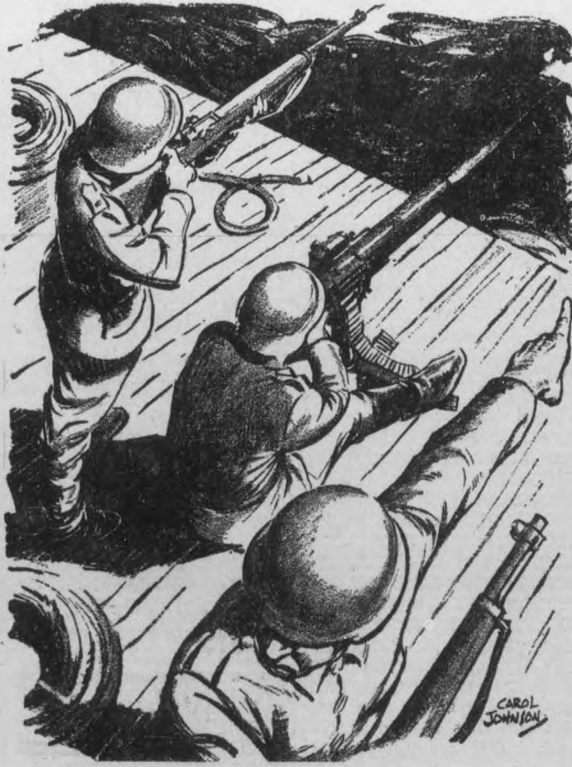
There could have been some boat aboard but there wasn't. The young German officers who

run those boats were in the waterfront hotel, which had been commandeered, and the crews were in their barrack quarters.

The Dutch boy went below deck to prime the engines. Like every young Dutch fisherman, he knew engines. In five minutes everything was set and then, with the boy still below, Freddie Grimes cast off and slowly the boat began drifting. Then, suddenly, with a roar that woke up the waterfront, the engines sprang to life—and Grimes was twisting the wheel and they were heading out to sea. Rifle, then machine gun bullets began spraying all around, but the boat had disappeared in the night.

Freddie Grimes played it smart to the last. About one mile from the English coastline he stopped the boat and, floating slowly around in the sea, he sent up the colored SOS lights he had found in the ship's locker. Two British M.T.B.s came out quickly, then, to rescue the crew of what they thought would be a sinking E-boat.

"Surprised" was no word to describe the young captain of the British rescue boat when he saw springing across onto his own ship a blond British airman in R.A.F. uniform, followed by a hatless Dutch boy, says Freddie Grimes today at the front line airdrome somewhere south of London.



Machine-gun bullets began spraying all around.

Japanese As People

ERNEST O. HAUSER, in his new book, "Honorable Enemy," published by Duel, Sloan and Pearce, New York, begins his first section on "Are Japanese People?" like this:

"If the Japanese had wings instead of arms or fish-tails instead of legs, it might be easier to understand them. In observing people who read newspapers, smoke cigarettes, go to the movies and ride buses, we naturally think that they are like us. And we are baffled when we discover that they are quite different underneath."

"The 72,000,000 people in Japan walk, talk, laugh, cry, eat, love; they wear suits, hats, spectacles, they work in offices, pilot airplanes and shoot; these things they do more or less like Americans or Europeans. This is as far as the similarity goes. Everything else is different."

There is no reason to believe that Mr. Hauser is not well informed concerning the Japanese, for he has spent most of his time in the Orient since he first went out as a lad of 20. In 1935, he published a report on Anglo-Japanese rivalry for the Foreign Policy Association. After this he joined the staff of the Institute of Pacific Relations as a research associate, and became a regular contributor to the Far Eastern Survey. His writings have recently appeared in the Saturday Evening Post, Life, the Reader's Digest, the Atlantic Monthly, Asia, the American Mercury, the New Republic and other periodicals.

Some readers may remember his book, "Shanghai: City for Sale," which appeared in 1940. Most people will be interested particularly in Mr. Hauser's discussion of the manner in which the Japanese are bearing up under a prolonged war which seems to be draining their empire of its every material resource. He suggests that since enthusiasm for the war has been built up on an artificial basis, and since Emperor Hirohito is quite possibly not so imperialistic-minded as are the army politicians, the Sino-Japanese war may come to an abrupt conclusion from a break in Japanese morale or from Hirohito's assuming a more direct leadership than the emperors traditionally have claimed for themselves.

The author is at his best when he describes the thoughts, feelings and activities of the "Japanese Mr. and Mrs. Smith, Sato-San and Mrs. Sato."

BOOK OF THE MONTH CLUB

Clarence Streit's "Union Now" and "Union Now With Britain" will be distributed jointly by the Book-of-the-Month Club in the early fall as a book dividend. . . . Otto Tolstus, ordered out of Germany for his anti-Nazi views, has just sent his New York publishers a copy of the Japanese edition of his "They Wanted War," issued since his arrival in Tokyo as correspondent of the New York Times — another strange sidelight on the Japanese view of its Axis alignment.

In the New Books

OURS WAS the first squadron in the R.A.F. to be equipped with American aircraft, and any one who wanted to know the difference between the English and American language should have come to our workshop then," says a Flight Sergeant (in "The Airmen Speak"—thrilling combat stories by Officers and men of the Royal Air Force, heroes all!). "Many of the engineering terms are quite different. Most people know that petrol is gasoline, and engines are motors, but did you know that the equivalent of chassis is 'structure', oil or petrol feed-pipes are collectively called 'plumbing', a hand-fuel pump is a 'wobble pump', and a tailplane is a 'horizontal stabilizer'?"

"THERE ARE many more curious terms we had learn when we first got Hudsons. We could have done with a dictionary. We had the very willing assistance of Lockheed and Wright-Cyclone engine experts to smooth the difficulties, but even they unwittingly misled us on occasions. For instance, they would talk about seeing a ship out at sea, and while we would look on the water they were watching an aircraft in the sky."

"AFTER READING this grand collection of anonymous stories—and you will be unable to put the book down until you have finished it—you come to the conclusion that the heroes of the R.A.F. just don't realize that they're heroes. Take, for example, this modest opening to a stirring account of an attack last November by a Hurricane Squadron on 25 Junkers 87 dive bombers:

"Yes," says a Flight Lieutenant, "it really was a good day for the squadron. We caught about 25 Junkers 87 dive bombers attacking ships off Orfordness. We shot down 15 of them into the sea, probably destroyed seven others and damaged one more. So that out of the 25 dive bombers making the attack, only two escaped us without bullet holes in them."

THEN FOLLOWS a breath-taking description of the fight, ending with:

"That day was definitely the best day for the squadron that I can remember. It was such a quick job and took only five minutes' fighting to clear the air of Germans. I mentioned just now that we took off at 10 minutes past 4 and at a quarter to 5 we had landed on our aerodrome again."

LEWIS E. LAWES who recently retired as warden of Sing Sing Prison—although he will remain a Knight of the Pen—tells an amusing story (in "Invisible Stripes") about a "drunk" who, when asked if he had anything to say why sentence should not be pronounced upon him for disorderly conduct, protested that "man's inhumanity to man makes countless thousands mourn."

"Judge," he declared, "I am not so debased as Poe, so profligate as Byron, so ungrateful as Keats, so intemperate as Burns, so vulgar as Shakespeare—"

"That'll do," interrupted the justice. "Sixty days! And," he turned to the arresting officer, "take down that list of names he mentioned and round 'em up. They're as bad as he is."

THEN THERE WAS the woman in a southern town who, refused probation for a liquor law violation, began to serve a 60-day jail term. She said:

"There has been a lot of talk about me having a drag. I want people to know I serve my time in jail like other respectable people."

SIR THOMAS LIPTON was once being shown over Sing Sing prison by Warden Lawes. Tarrying in prison school, Sir Thomas was much impressed with one of the teachers. When the class was over he complimented him, saying:

"Fine work you are doing, professor, and I hope you continue here for a long time."

Imagine the genial yachtsman's chagrin when later he learned that the "professor" was a prisoner, whose last wish would be to "continue here for a long time."

TWO OF YOUR recent items," writes a well-known Canadian journalist who graduated from London's Fleet Street, "remind me:

"About the boat crew training on old ale. In 1906, when I was a 'space man' on the 'cocoa press'—

the Daily News—I interviewed 'Professor' Marquis Bibbero, then living in poverty in one room in Hackney, who had been the trainer of Captain Webb, and he told me that the only thing he allowed Webb to drink when training for the English Channel swim—"Webb was the first one to swim it, by the way—"was old ale, except for one cup of tea morning and evening. I thought it must be a wonderful strength giver and on the way back to Bouverie street, called at the King Lud and quaffed a bottle of Bass's 'Old Ale.' It knocked me silly; I was muzzy for the rest of the day."

"REGARDING no smoking being allowed while driving a car in Norway (a habit I observe myself), I went into a movie house in Bergen in 1913, and as smoking is allowed in all British movies, I was wearing a 'Duchess Joan' which used to be my favorite brand of cigar, and of which I had bought a supply for my vacation from the little Salmon and Gluckstein shop at the corner of Fleet and Bouverie streets. Pictures were silent then, and a few moments later I was surprised when a gorgeously caparisoned attendant mounted the stage and called out: 'Englishmen, Englishmen, no smokers, no smokers.' I realized that the aroma of the Duchess was filling the place and that I was the Englishman under suspicion. The seegar was better than the movie so I went out and wandered into an open-air vaudeville show in the next block, where the patrons sat at tables and for the general price of admission we got a serving of poached egg on toast and a stein of beer. The eats and drinks were good, but the vaudeville was terrible."

SOME YEARS AGO, Wickham Steed—famous journalist and former editor of The Times, London—asked Marshal Foch whether he thought that Napoleon would have done better than he had as Commander-in-Chief of the Allied and Associate Armies in the closing period of the first World War, or whether modern conditions would have made Napoleon look small. Foch—who knew more about Napoleon than any of the Allied generals—answered, says Mr. Steed (in his book, "The Press"), that he had often put this very question to himself when he passed before Napoleon's tomb at the Invalides during the war, and had come to the conclusion that Napoleon's infinite capacity for taking pains would have enabled him to master modern war conditions in about six weeks.

"Then," said Foch, "he would have invented some new tricks, found some new dodge, and would have knocked the astonished enemy head over heels."

IF ANYTHING equals my admiration of John Macsefield at his best, it is my admiration of him at his worst," declared W. H. Davies, the "Tramp poet," who passed on recently (in his memoirs, "Later Days"). "At his worst he is extraordinarily good, as the following verses will prove:

Her father struck
Jane on the head;
Young Will upped
And shot him dead.
Jane died soon:
At high tide,
At high noon—
Jane died.

"I HAVE a sincere and honest admiration for those two verses," self one of the most exquisite of modern lyric poets, "for they are the two best bad verses that I have ever read. The flatness of that last verse is probably one of the finest things in English literature. Time after time have I tried to match those verses with lines of my own, and still I fail."

IN THE DAYS when he was a young English actor, Granville Barker—who is doing war work over here—was playing in a pastoral performance of "Twelfth Night," and among the audience were some school girls who sat close to the stage. They all had books of the play, which they followed with great care.

"Barker made a slip in one of his lines," relates Arthur Croxton (in his reminiscences, "Crowded Nights—And Days"), "and directly he uttered it, he heard a voice from one of the young ladies near the stage exclaiming triumphantly, 'That is wrong, that is wrong!' Barker felt that he deserved the rebuke."

Correspondents Say Churchill War Prophet

AS PRIME MINISTER of Great Britain, Winston Churchill is fighting a war almost every detail of which he foresaw, a war of which he forewarned his nation as early as 1933 when he was a member of Parliament.

This dramatic story was revealed in a new, probing biography, "Mr. England: The Life Story of Winston Churchill," by Paul Manning and Milton Bronner, just published by the John C. Winston Co.

Manning and Bronner, internationally famous correspondents, have had opportunities afforded few men to study and know Britain's Prime Minister. Mr. Bronner for many years had been the dean of American newspapermen in London prior to his return to America, shortly after the outbreak of the second World War. During his 20 years of corresponding in England from 1918 to 1939 he often worked in close contact with the future Prime Minister.

Mr. Manning, as wartime chief of the London bureau of NEA, has had the rare privilege of watching the indefatigable Mr. Churchill lead Britain's stirring war effort. He has seen him on and off guard and recently spent a week-end as a guest at the Churchill's country home.

FORESAW IN 1934 BOMBING OF LONDON

As early as 1932, it is revealed in "Mr. England," Churchill warned Commons against Germany's demand for rearmament. "That demand," he said, "cannot fail to shake and possibly shatter to their foundations" the countries of Europe.

In March, 1933, pleading with the government to increase the budget for airplanes, Mr. Churchill foresaw that "if we were completely defenceless in the air, the enemy could intercept all trade passing through the narrow seas and on the approaches to this island (and) could employ the weapon of starvation."

A year later he predicted the mass air attacks on London: "With our enormous metropolis here, the greatest target in the world, a kind of tremendous, fat, valuable cow tied up to attract the beast of prey, we are in a position (of danger) in which no other country is at the present time."

In 1935 he opposed allowing Germany to expand its navy, warning that a strong German fleet would mean keeping Britain's navy close to the British Isles, weak at the edges of empire—just as the war has proved it to be. He shouted that "the whole of Germany is an armed camp and the industries of Germany are mobilized for war."

CALLED BASES IN IRELAND ESSENTIAL

Six months later, urging no further concessions to Germany, he predicted that war would involve "the Baltic States, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria and some other countries."

In 1938 he pleaded with the government not to lose control of Irish bases, calling them "essential bases from which the whole operation of hunting submarines and protecting incoming convoys is conducted."

Each of these warnings, pleadings and prophecies went unheeded, as Mr. Bronner and Mr. Manning dramatically point out in "Mr. England." And now Churchill is fighting a war that is bitterly fulfilling his most ominous forebodings.

ANOTHER INCIDENT of Barker's acting days (this was before he became famous as a playwright and producer), related by Arthur Croxton, was that he was stabbed by Laurence Irving, younger son of Sir Henry Irving. Barker was playing Roderigo in "Othello," and Laurence Irving was Iago.

"Irving was always tremendously keen and in earnest," said Barker, "and in the stabbing scene he drove his dagger, which happened to be a real one, into my side. He was awfully upset about the matter, but the wound was a trivial one, and I was all right again in a couple of days."

IT WAS M. Clemenceau—the old "tiger" of France—who cynically said to Paderewski, then Premier of Poland, during the Paris Peace Conference:

"M. Paderewski, you were the greatest pianist in the world and you have chosen to descend to our level. What a pity!"

Origin of Voluntary

THERE IS surprising dearth of information about the origins of the Voluntary, the music played before and after church service, a writer points out in the current "The Canadian Churchman." Even Grove's "Dictionary of Music and Musicians" and Dr. Scholes' "Oxford Companion to Music" do not elucidate very much. The origin must be sought for along with that of the "Interlude."

From earliest times between psalms sung to plain song chants, a few organ notes are played, called the Pneuma or "breather." The Pneuma has gradually developed from a few dozen notes improvised around the theme of the chant to "free" or voluntary improvisations that were not limited to a set subject. Today this affords the organist an opportunity to display his highest skill. One of the greatest living exponents of this form of art is Marcel Dupre, famous organist of the Church of St. Sulpice, Paris. At his recital at Albert Hall, a choir sang plainsong so that the audience might hear him in his own particular medium. Organ solos have become an integral part of the church liturgy in France, Voluntarys forming part of the service itself.

THE INTERLUDE

In broadcasts of church services from abroad before the war we often heard a short piece of organ music interspersed between verses of the hymns. This is the "Interlude," used long ago in English services. Dr. Frere's "Historical Edition of Hymns Ancient and Modern" prints several of these and points out that the 18th century organs were

nearly always constructed so that a complete revolution of the barrel plays not only the hymn tune but also a short interlude with the tune as its subject. The Interlude, of course, is nothing more than the Pneuma of the old plainsong persisting in the measured hymn tune.

When the Interlude is found there is also, almost invariably, a long introduction to the tune. Our modern habit of playing through the hymn tune before we sing it is a relic of this. The old introductions often took several minutes to play, and, in fact, grew into a short form of voluntary. I suspect that some of Bach's elaborations of simple choral tunes were composed for this purpose. As instrumental music became more common, it became longer and more elaborate and impossible to hold during actual service. Thus grew up the practice of having short organ recitals before and after the service.

ANCIENT REFERENCE

One of the earliest references to a Voluntary is contained in a painted memorial in Norwich Cathedral to William Ingloft, who died in 1621:

"Here William Ingloft, Organist, doth rest,
Whose Art in Musick this Cathedral blest,
For Descant most, for Voluntary all,
He past in Organ, Song and Virginal . . ."

Newte's Preface to Dodwell's "A Treatise Concerning the Lawfulness of Instrumental Music in Holy Offices" (1700) states that among the Dutch it is the practice "for the Organs to Play their Voluntaries for an Hour commonly before the service begins, and while the Congregation is filling." There is an excellent description of the sort of service Bach had to accompany in Culliffe Owen's fascinating book, "Gentlemen! Old Bach Is Here."

As the Voluntary is, historically, an integral part of the church rite, let us encourage our organists to play first-class Voluntarys. Suitably chosen and well played music can do a great deal to put the congregation in a worshipful frame of mind, and the concluding Voluntary, instead of dissipating "good thoughts and dispositions" can, if properly used, imprint them the more indelibly on our minds.

Library Leaders

Marionette Library—Non-fiction: BERLIN DIARY, Shirer; THE SOUND OF WINGS, Goodrich; DARKNESS AT NOON, Koestler; MEN AND POLITICS, Fischer; MY BOYHOOD IN SIAM, Chandruang (Kumut). Novel: KEYS OF THE KINGDOM, Cronin; IN SEARCH OF STEPHANIE, Rhodes; THE LAND OF SPICES, O'Brien; THE CAP OF YOUTH, Jacobs (Naomi); MYSTERY: MRS. MURDOCK TAKES A CASE, Cox; WITCHES MOON, Jackson; MR. PENDLEBURY AND THE SUICIDE CLUB, Webb; SHADOW AGENT, Wyndham.

Diggon-Hibben Library—Non-fiction: BERLIN DIARY, Shirer; JUNGLE JIM, James L. Price; SASSOON DYNASTY, Cecil Roth; PRODIGIOUS CARIBBEAN, Rosita Forbes. Realism and romance: KEYS TO THE KINGDOM, A. J. Cronin; THE DARK HOUSE, Warwick Deeping; DESPERATE PURSUIT, Neil Bell; ALL ENCHANTMENTS DIE, Anne Maybury. Mystery and adventure: SPIES FROM THE SKIES, J. M. Walsh; DEATH OF TWO BROTHERS, Miles Burton; CREAKING CHAIR, Laurence W. Meynell; SAINT IN MIAMI, Leslie Charteris.

Hudson's Bay Library—Ten best renters: KEYS OF THE KINGDOM, A. J. Cronin; CAPTAIN FROM CONNECTICUT, C. S. Forester; FOREVER YOUNG, Zoe Atkins; DARK HOUSE, Warwick Deeping; MRS. TIM CARRIES ON, D. E. Stevenson; YOU GO YOUR WAY, Katharine Brush; M. OR N.? Agatha Christie; SAINT IN MIAMI, Leslie Charteris; STORY OF J.M.B. Denis Mackail; CATHERINE OF ARAGON, G. Mattingly.

David Spencer Library—Non-fiction: BERLIN DIARY, Shirer; LAM LAM, Shirer; BOMBER'S MOON, Negley Farson; JUNGLE JIM, James L. Price; PERSONAL EXPOSURE, Rex Beach. Fiction: THE KEYS OF THE KINGDOM, A. G. Cronin; CHAFFINCHES, H. W. Freeman; MRS. TIM CARRIES ON, D. E. Stevenson; YOU GO YOUR WAY, Katharine Brush; THE BAY, L. A. G. Strong. Mystery and adventure: THE SAINT IN MIAMI, Leslie Charteris; DEATH IS LATE FOR LUNCH, Theodora De Bots; GUARDIANS OF THE TRAIL, Jackson Gregory.

MUSIC ON RECORDS

BEETHOVEN: Symphony No. 3. Recorded by NBC Symphony Orchestra under Arturo Toscanini. Seven 12-inch records in album. Victor set No. 765.

One wonders what has happened to the ultra-meticulous Toscanini of the legend. This recording was obviously made during a broadcast before an audience, and during a devastating epidemic of the flu. There are coughs and wheezes on almost every side, some of them during the most dramatic pauses in the music. The performance, of course, is excellent, but the recording is a bit substandard, and the breaks between records are often unfortunate.

McDONALD: The Santa Fe Trail. Recorded by Philadelphia Orchestra under Eugene Ormandy. Three 12-inch records in album. Victor set No. 764.

Debussy in a 10-gallon hat.



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- 12302—Medley from BARES IN TOYLAND, MARCH OF THE TOYS, Victor Salon Group directed by Nathaniel Shilkret. \$1.35
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Complete Guns, Carriages Roll From Canadian Plant

THE 25-POUNDERS are rolling from the production line. For the democracies, for Canada, that is vital news; a key link in the chain of war equipment being forged to bind and cripple the foe.

For French Canada it is even more. It is a demonstration of Empire fidelity and a tribute to the ingenuity and stubborn resolve that the French Canadian can demonstrate when there is a job to be done. It is proof that French Canada can co-operate in nation-wide endeavour and it is proof of the industrial potency of the land of the St. Lawrence.

This is the first occasion in the history of Canada that a complete gun and carriage has been manufactured within the Dominion. It is especially notable in that the entire production is from one plant, Sorel Industries Ltd., Sorel, Quebec.

CHIEFLY FOR FIELD ARTILLERY

The 25-pounder gun and carriage—termed an equipment—is being produced in the United Kingdom. It was designed to replace the old 18-pounder equipment, so well known to thousands of Canadians who served in the last war. The new gun is primarily for use in the field; it will form the chief weapon of the field artillery units.

The manufacture of this equipment includes all varieties of engineering production of the highest type, from accurate platework to highly skilful machining and fitting. Some appreciation of the manufacturing intricacies and problems may be obtained from

the fact that with many of the parts, all round interchangeability is an absolute necessity.

The 25-pounder equipment differs largely from the old 18-pounder, the main changes in the carriage being the new pneumatic wheels, the improved sighting arrangements, and the fact that when in action it is mounted on a firing platform. The angle of elevation has been considerably increased.

CAN BE REPAIRED IN THE FIELD

It is, perhaps, in the gun that the greatest advance has been made. It is now a weapon that can be repaired in the field. Technically, the body of the gun consists of two members or tubes, the inner of which is replaceable, while the breech mechanism is of the sliding block type which facilitates easy loading and extraction. Both the 25-pounder and the old 18-pounder are weapons in what is known as the quick-firing class, in that the charge is carried in a brass cartridge case.

Broadly speaking, the carriage is made up of the following units: The firing platform, wheels and axle, trail, top carriage, cradle, recuperator and sight. The gun consists of two tubes, styled the jacket and loose liner respectively, with a breech ring and breech mechanism.

The inclusion of a firing platform is probably new to many on this side of the Atlantic. But the explanation of its use is quite simple. In short, to use locomotive parlance, it is a turntable on which the equipment can be rotated to give a wide horizontal

angle of fire. This advantage, coupled with the greater angle of elevation, makes an extremely efficient weapon, both for attack and for defence. The weight and range of the gun, like the velocity of its projectile, are confidential. But it can be definitely stated that in all these vital characteristics, the gun is in the forefront of modern development.

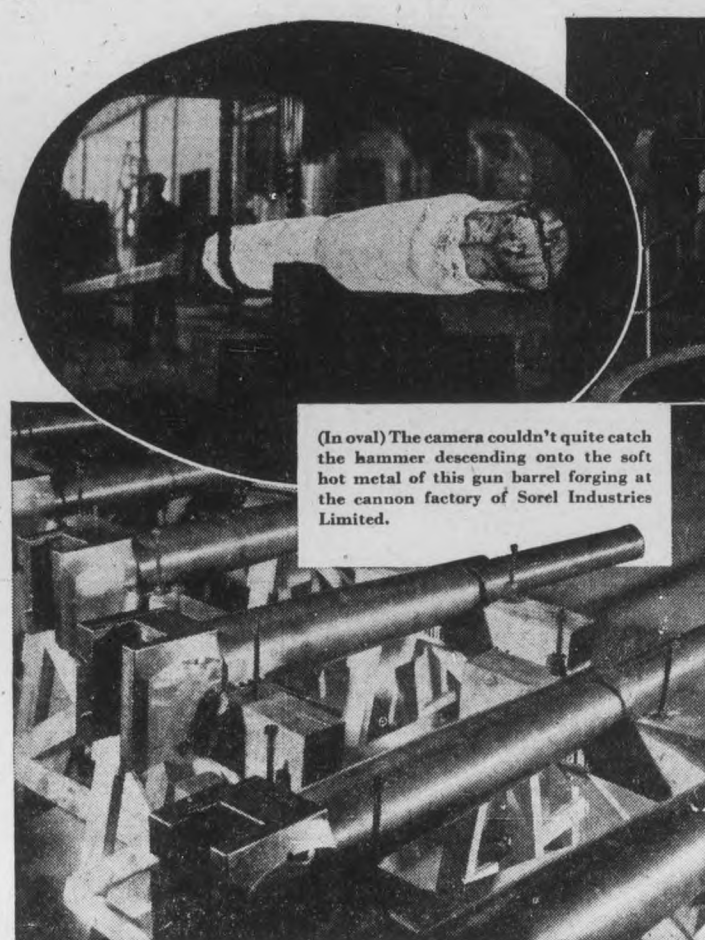
In the carriage, welded construction is being used to the fullest extent. In fact, all other means of accelerating production are being employed.

TIME INTERVAL REDUCED

The gun is fired from the carriage by the sighting member of the crew, thus reducing to a minimum the time interval between sighting and firing.

As stated, the gun recoils immediately after firing, ejects the used cartridge case, and leaves the breech mechanism open and ready for the insertion of another round. The continual shocks and strains of rapid fire demand precision work of the highest degree, particularly in the breech mechanism, sights and recuperator systems.

The work in the recuperator alone is the production of an artist in metal fashioning, starting as it does with a large rough forging, which is machined internally and externally, to give the minimum weight for the task to be performed. Its forming, external contour, and manufacture, include the boring of several long holes, all perfect in alignment, and of mirror-like finish, with micrometer accuracy in alignment and diameters.



(In oval) The camera couldn't quite catch the hammer descending onto the soft hot metal of this gun barrel forging at the cannon factory of Sorel Industries Limited.

The breech mechanism and sight also call for special mention in that this work is in the

toolmaking class, involving perfect interchangeability of parts. Included in the sight fitting is

an optical instrument demanding first-class instrument and prism manufacture. It is noteworthy

that the capacity for the production of these instruments has been created in Canada.

Gun barrels have to be heat-treated in these electric furnaces (above) to make them tough enough to meet war requirements. This is one of big batteries of these furnaces in Sorel factory. Twenty-five-pounder guns and carriages are coming off the assembly line at the Quebec factory in huge quantities. Here, left, are liner, casing and breech in course of assembly.

Insulation Cuts Home Fuel Costs One-third

NOW THAT we're facing "gas-less Sundays," you'll be interested in the report of research workers who have found a means to save fuel and fuel transportation facilities for use in our defence program.

Engineers have demonstrated that we could reduce our total fuel bill next winter by hundreds of thousands of dollars.

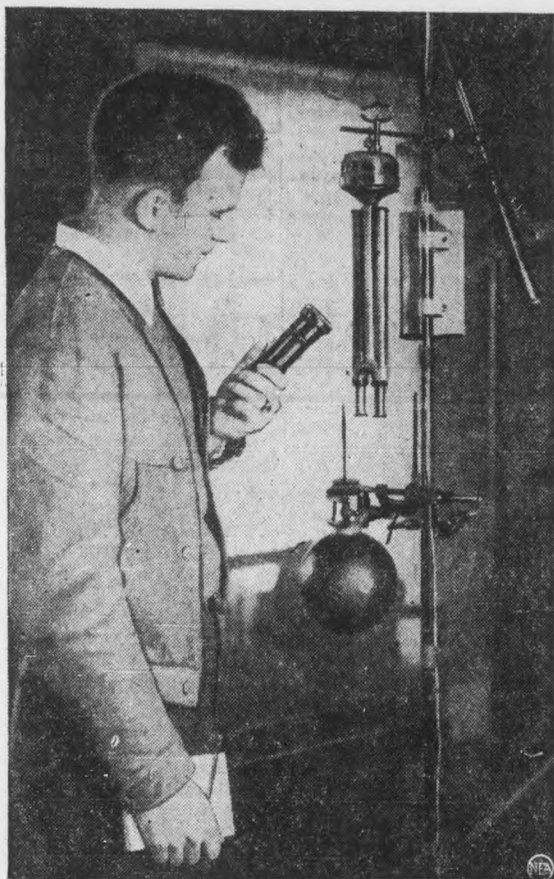
There's no guesswork about that amazing figure. It was the result of running an average family home just like any other home—with the important difference that this house was equipped with almost every known device for measuring the efficiency of heating and air-conditioning apparatus. And it was heated and insulated according to the most up-to-date methods. The interesting thing is that the same results, so far as they concern fuel economy, can be achieved by every homeowner in the land.

Outwardly, there is nothing to distinguish "Research Residence" at the University of Illinois, where the experiments are taking place, from thousands of other homes, sheltering moderately wealthy families. It's just an attractive, roomy, three-story structure. But heating and ventilation engineers consider it the most interesting dwelling in Canada or the U.S.

Since 1924, this house has been occupied as a family residence by a member of the university's engineering experiment station faculty.

MINERAL WOOL HELPS

When the house was thoroughly insulated by placing mineral wool in the side walls and ceiling, the cost of heating the structure dropped about 30 per cent. When storm sashes were placed on all the windows there was an additional



An engineer checks instruments used in studying home heating. Sphere at bottom is a "comfort indicator," which combines the effect of heat radiated from walls and air temperature and shows how they affect the comfort of a human being.

tional saving of 15 per cent. This fuel-saving was made without any change whatever in the heating system.

The importance of these figures

becomes apparent when it is realized that the U.S. alone today contains some 37,000,000 dwellings and that during the next few years fully 500,000 more houses

will be added each year. In 1939, the last year for which census figures are available, the American people paid over \$1,500,000,000 to keep themselves warm in their homes.

Moreover, this figure does not cover large quantities of wood used in fireplaces and stoves. On this basis, estimates are that the average family now uses nearly five tons of coal or equivalent fuel a year.

A recent report estimated that fuel to heat the average home in accordance with modern standards of comfort would cost about \$75 a year without insulation and only \$40 a year with insulation.

INSULATION IS BIG FUEL-SAVER

As the heating engineers explain it, heat is transferred in three ways; by conduction, convection and radiation. Conduction is the flow of heat through a solid. This is the heat you feel in the handle of a silver spoon when you stir your morning coffee.

Convection is best registered by drafts or movements of air and by air leakage around window and door frames. Radiation is the process that carries the sun's heat to the earth. It is best illustrated by the heat that comes from an open fire.

With reference to insulation, conduction is the most important of these three. Insulation—the placing of substance like mineral wool, which does not conduct heat, between the walls of a house—stops the escape of heat and plays the most important role in fuel saving.

Double windows have a similar effect because the air chamber between the panes of glass is a poor conductor. Weather strips save fuel by preventing cold air from leaking in around window and door frames.

Genghis Khan Invented Blitz Warfare

By EMILY C. DAVIS

WITH ALL THE TALK about new-style war and Nazi surprises, you can still credit ancient and medieval inventors with most of the military ideas popping today.

Whether directly borrowed or not, Hitler follows many conquest ideas of Genghis Khan, including "Blitzkrieg." Using lightning spearhead thrusts, followed by heavy troop masses, the Mongol conqueror dealt alternate blows carefully timed, so that he might catch an enemy in the jaws of a pincers.

These are the findings of Col. H. L. Whittaker, commandant of the U.S. army quartermaster school, and reported for their lesson value, to the Quartermaster Review. The fundamental key to success or failure in military efforts, emphasizes Col. Whittaker, is organization. The Germans are profiting well from history on this point.

Genghis Khan, like Hitler, started his conquests to bring all people of his race—Mongols in his case—into a great empire.

The Mongol leader, says Col. Whittaker, worked very much as Hitler does, using "a tremendous preliminary network of spies, a preliminary internal weakening and confusion by minority uprisings and terrorism, followed by assassination of key men, and immediately by military moves in overwhelming force and with the greatest possible rapidity."

The Mongols, like modern Nazis, were intense and careful planners.

Upsetting conventional military practices, Genghis Khan turned his whole army into cavalry, training his men to fight on foot when necessary, and thus achieving an infantry that moved fast and was versatile.

Genghis also modernized the communication system of warfare for timing and co-ordinating movements of far-flung armies. Genghis' son, carrying on the conquests, fought over a front that, about the year 1241 A.D., spread from Poland to the Black Sea. Death was the penalty for hindering or even failing to help one of the Mongol pony messengers or signalers.

ANCIENT INVENTIONS

Farther back in history, Col. Whittaker places these inventions, with the reservation that possibly unknown military geniuses tried some of them in even older times.

Alexander the Great, fourth century B.C., was first to organize fighting units for real tactical mobility. Before his conquests, armies moved as hordes. Alexander also created special type units, forerunners of engineer and signal and other detachments. To train officers for his creation of a modern-type staff, he started a combination West Point and general staff school.

Alexander organized the first real supply train, which included

a field hospital unit and a quartermaster unit with pack, wagon, and porter sections. Troops still relied mainly on foraging, but a "rolling reserve" carried some food and weapons.

Hannibal, a century later, borrowed Alexander's supply system, but originated the idea of putting pillage and plunder on a scientific basis. Militarists today call this "exploiting the resources of the theatre of operations."

SURVIVED 12 YEARS IN HOSTILE COUNTRY

Hannibal, says Col. Whittaker, exploited areas so adroitly that historians agree none of Hannibal's soldiers ever went without daily bread, yet surprisingly no area was wrecked into utter non-productiveness. By these administrative victories, Hannibal's army managed to survive overseas 12 years in hostile country.

Caesar, in the first century B.C., introduced regular pay rates for troops, to supplement plunder. Caesar also recognized special ratings and provided extra pay for them. He is the first known commander in history to issue rations and clothing systematically to troops.

A Caesar campaign invention was a straggler line of military police, which later began to handle traffic. Caesar also introduced the 45-pound soldier's pack.

Napoleon, says Col. Whittaker, originated little that was new. But he was a thorough student of the lessons of the past.

Food Poisoning From Ice Trays

WARNING against war-increased danger of acute poisoning from cadmium-plated food utensils such as metal pitchers and refrigerator ice trays has been given by health authorities.

Several outbreaks, involving about 50 persons, of acute poisoning from small amounts of cadmium that got into iced drinks and frozen desserts from ice cube trays and a metal pitcher that had been replated with cadmium, have been reported in New York City. Fortunately, no one died, although all those who ate or drank the contaminated foods became violently ill within 15 minutes after taking it.

The ice cube trays had not any cadmium on them originally, according to the refrigerator manufacturers' reports, but had apparently been coated with cadmium during reconditioning. In one outbreak, ice cubes for cooling punch had been made shortly after a leak of the refrigerant, sulphur dioxide, had been repaired. The sulphur dioxide dis-

solved in the water to give sulphurous acid which reacted with the cadmium to give cadmium sulphite. In other cases the cadmium got into the food from the action of acids in flavored crystals for making fruit drinks or in gelatin powders for frozen desserts.

Poznan University Germanized

THE ONCE Polish University of Poznan has now become the University of Posen, reopened this summer under German direction and for German students, according to a brief report from the Nazi capital which has just reached here.

The city of Poznan is in the western part of Poland, which has been set aside for permanent and total German occupation; Posen is the German spelling of its name. Its university is one of the newest in Europe, dating only from immediately after the close of World War I. Before the outbreak of present hostilities it had a student body of something more than 5,000.

RAYS DETECT JEWEL FLAWS

IMITATION SAPPHIRES can now be detected in a few seconds by the electric "eye," known to the scientist as the cathode ray tube.

The commercial use of the apparatus for this purpose is the result of the research work of Dr. W. D. Coolidge, General Electric Company, London. That firm uses more than 1,500,000 sapphires, which rank next to diamonds in hardness, as jewels for bearings in meters and other delicate electrical instruments.

Imitation sapphires are easily detected. Trays carrying both real and false are exposed in a dark room for a few moments to the powerful rays from the tube. It shoots out electrons at the rate of 150,000 miles a second. All the jewels glow or radiate colors while exposed to the rays. When the rays are turned off the natural stones cannot be seen; the synthetic keep on glowing.

The rays even help to detect where the natural or factory made gems come from.

PLANET MARS APPROACHES EARTH; STUDIES MAY SOLVE RIDDLES

LOOK TO THE EAST about midnight these summer evenings, and you will be able to see a brilliant red "star." Actually it is not a star at all, but the planet Mars, now approaching the earth for a neighborly visit. However, he will be satisfied on October 3, when still 38,100,000 miles distant. By that time probably able to see what an unpleasant place the earth is, he will start to draw away again.

The distance of Mars from the earth is subject to very considerable variations. It can approach to within less than 35,000,000 miles, or it can recede as far as

250,000,000 miles. Of course, its brightness varies also as this distance changes. When closest, its brilliance is more than 50 times as great as when it is remote.

BRITISH ASTRONOMERS BUSY

This autumn Mars will not come quite as close as it did on its last two visits, in 1937 and 1939, but 38,000,000 miles is pretty good. For that reason, astronomers in many parts of the world are now training their instruments on this neighbor world. Even in Great Britain, where one might suppose that these ac-

tivities are suspended, the Mars section of the British Astronomical Association, an active group of amateurs, has a considerable amount of work under way. In fact, the war has been somewhat of an encouragement to amateur astronomy in Britain, since the blackouts have given ideally black skies, without the usual interference from the glare of city lights.

Though the canals are the feature of Mars which have received most publicity, there are many other problems connected with the planet that astronomers would like to have solved. How extensive is the Martian atmo-

sphere? There seems no doubt that it has one, but there seems to be little oxygen or water vapor in it.

What are the dark markings that come and go with the change of season? Some think they are areas of vegetation, others that they are regions of desert or volcanic rock, which become dark as rain falls upon them.

And the "canals" themselves: are they really channels made by some intelligent beings as part of a vast irrigation project? Most astronomers think not, but believe them to be straight, natural markings, the precise nature of which has not yet been revealed. Perhaps the studies made this year will help a little in the solution of these riddles.

Make the Most of Our B.C. Plum Crop

PLUMS, DELICIOUS B.C. fruit, will soon be on the market in abundance. The early plums, bright red and yellow-green color, are more tasty for eating fresh, and good for preserving, too. Later plums, such as Ponds, Grand Dukes, Gages, and Damsons, make exceptionally fine preserves, plum sauces, jams and luscious canned fruit. Black Diamonds are a late favorite for eating fresh.

Fresh B.C. plums are really a late variety of plum, rich in sugar and minerals combined with fruit acids to give a tangy flavor. Prunes are dark blue overcast with white "bloom." Flesh is yellow (almost orange) firm and crisp. They're good in jams, preserves, sauces and canned.

Always keep plums and prunes in cool dry place. Fruit can be quickly ripened by leaving in room temperature for one or two days.

PRE-CANNING HINTS

Plums and prunes are usually canned whole, with stones left in; prick with a fork before canning, to prevent splitting. Use only sound fruit, free of blemish.

Test jars for leakage before sterilizing—half fill with water, adjust rubber jar-rings to tops, cover and seal; invert, and if there is any sign of leakage, refit or discard the jars.

Wash jars well, then sterilize this way: Put jars and tops in large kettle of cold water, bring to boil and boil 30 minutes. Drain and fill while hot. Use new rubber jar-rings—dip in boiling water, just before slipping on the jars.

CANNED PRUNES OR PLUMS

Look over fruit, remove stems and wash thoroughly. Prick.

Make a syrup of sugar and water, using proportions of 1 cup sugar to 1 cup water. Simmer sugar and water together for 5 minutes. Cold-pack method (for water-bath or oven): Pack prepared fresh prunes or plums in hot sterilized jars. Put on new rubber jar-rings (which have been dipped in boiling water) and pour in the boiling sugar syrup, to within 1/2 inch of the top. Run a sterilized knife around the inside of the jars, to release the air bubbles. Cover with the sterilized tops—then part-seal; if spring-type jars are used, fasten only one of the springs... if screw-top type, tighten the ring and then loosen a half turn.

(a) For hot-water-bath canning—place on a rack or some laths, in a big container (perhaps a wash-boiler); don't let jars touch each other. Cover well with boiling water. Bring to boiling point, then part-seal; if spring-type jars are used, fasten only one of the springs... if screw-top type, tighten the ring and then loosen a half turn.

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Canned Peaches

Make a syrup of sugar and water, using the proportions of one cup sugar to one cup water—or for the popular type of peach which is canned in heavy syrup, use two cups sugar to each cup of water. Simmer sugar and water together for five minutes.

Peel the peaches—cover with boiling water until skins loosen, dip in cold water and slip off skins. Halve and remove the stones; slice if desired.

Cold-pack method (for water-bath or oven): Pack prepared peaches in hot sterilized jars. Put on new rubber jar-rings (which have been dipped in boiling water) and pour in the boiling sugar syrup, to within half inch of the top. Run a sterilized knife around the inside of the jars, to release the air bubbles. Cover with the sterilized tops—



Deep plum pie with whole-wheat pie paste.

start timing and boil for 20 minutes, keeping the jars covered with water all that time. Lift out jars at once, complete seal, and don't tighten again when cold. Invert to test for leaks. (Time given for pints and quarts—increased by 5 minutes for half-gallon jars.)

(b) For oven-canning—place part-sealed jars in a pan, not letting the jars touch each other. Process in a slow oven, 275 degrees, for 45 minutes. Complete same as for hot-water-bath canning. (Time given for pints or quarts—increased by 5 minutes for half-gallon jars.)

Hot-pack method (for water-bath or oven): Prepare same as for cold-pack, but bring the fruit to boiling point in the syrup before turning into jars. Process for 15 minutes in hot-water bath—for 30 minutes in 275 degrees oven.

Open-kettle canning: Simmer the prepared fruit in syrup until tender. Use to fill hot sterilized jars to overflowing. Put sterilized new rubber jar-rings on the jars, slip a sterilized knife around the inside of the jars to release air bubbles, and pour in additional syrup if necessary to again fill. Seal. Invert to test for leaks and do not tighten seal when cold.

Canning with steam-pressure cooker: Follow exactly the instructions provided by the manufacturer, with his pressure cooker.

Stewed Prunes or Plums (with steamed rice)

Wash prunes or plums; halve and remove the stones. Place in saucepan, cover with boiling water, cover and simmer very gently until tender. Add granu-

lated or brown sugar to taste, cook a few moments to dissolve the sugar, then cool and chill.

Mound chilled steamed rice in a dessert bowl or individual glasses and cover generously with the fruit and its syrup. Accompany by cream.

The chilled stewed fruit is equally good served on a tapioca or blanc mange pudding... or accompanied by light cake or crisp sweet biscuits.

Plum or Prune Pinwheels

Two cups once-sifted flour, 4 teaspoons baking powder, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 4 tablespoons shortening, milk (about 2 1/2 cups), fresh prunes or plums, soft butter, granulated or brown sugar.

Measure flour and sift with baking powder and salt. Cut in shortening finely, or rub it in quickly with the fingertips. Add milk gradually, mixing it in lightly and using enough to make a dough which, though soft, is not sticky. Turn out on lightly-floured canvas or baking board and knead with the fingertips for 10 seconds. Roll to a rectangle about 1/4 inch thick. Have the plums or prunes well washed and cut in small pieces. Spread the rolled-out biscuit dough generously with soft butter, then cover with the fruit. Sweeten to taste and roll up like jelly-roll, dampening edges to seal well. Cut in 1-inch slices. Place with cut sides down in greased pan and bake in hot oven, 425 degrees, for about 25 minutes. Serve hot, with cream or brown sugar sauce.

Deep Plum Pie

Four cups halved and stoned plums, 1 to 1 1/2 cups sugar, 4 tablespoons flour, 2 tablespoons butter, whole-wheat pie paste. Wash the plums (or fresh

prunes), then halve and remove the stones. Mix the sugar, either white or brown, with the flour; sprinkle part over the bottom of a greased deep baking dish. Place supports in the baking dish to prevent the crust from sinking; then fill the baking dish with the plums. Cover with remaining sugar and flour and dot with butter, cut in small pieces. Cover with rolled-out pie paste in which slits have been cut for the escape of steam. Bake in hot oven, 450 degrees, until the paste has set and browned slightly; lower to 375 degrees (moderately hot), to complete the baking—total baking time about 40 minutes. Serve hot or cold, with cream or chilled custard sauce. Side of baking dish may be lined with pie paste before filling with fruit.

Whole-Wheat Pie Paste

Two cups once-sifted pastry or all-purpose flour, 1 1/4 cups whole-wheat flour, 1 1/2 teaspoons salt, 1 cup chilled shortening or lard. Measure white flour and sift with salt. Add whole-wheat flour. Cut in half of shortening finely, using two knives or a pastry blender; cut in remaining shortening coarsely. Gradually add enough very cold water to make paste which when lightly mixed, may be cleaned easily from bowl. Roll, use at once. (Shortening may be worked in quickly with chilled fingertips, rather than cut in.)

Plum or Prune Jam

Eight cups plums or fresh prunes, 6 cups granulated sugar. Wash the plums or prunes. Halve and remove the stones. Pack tightly into cup for measuring. Add the sugar, mix thoroughly and stir over heat until the sugar dissolves. (With the plums, a little lemon juice may be included.) Cook with frequent stirring, until a few drops of the mixture will set when tested on a cold plate. Remove from heat, skim and turn quickly into hot sterilized jars. Cover at once with a thin film of hot paraffin and when cold, assure seal with additional melted paraffin. Cover jars, or tie down with clean paper.

Plum or Prune Jelly

Four cups prune or plum juice. 7 1/2 cups granulated sugar, 1/2 bottle liquid pectin. To prepare the juice, wash thoroughly four pounds of fully-ripe prunes or plums. Crush the fruit thoroughly, but do not remove skins or stones. Add one cup water (also juice of one lemon, with the prunes). Stir over heat until mixture boils, cover and simmer for 10 minutes. Turn into scalded jelly bag or double square of cheesecloth and squeeze out juice. Measure fruit juice and sugar into a large saucepan and mix thoroughly.

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Stir constantly over strongest possible direct heat while bringing to rapid boil. Immediately stir in pectin and stir constantly while again bringing to a full rolling boil, and boil a half minute. Remove from heat, skim and pour quickly into hot sterilized jars. Cover at once with a thin film of hot paraffin. When cold, assure seal with additional melted paraffin. Cover, or tie down with clean paper.

Plum or Prune Conserve

Four pounds plums or fresh prunes, 2 medium-sized oranges, 4 cups boiling water, 1 cup seedless raisins, 6 cups granulated sugar, 1 cup fresh walnut halves.

Wash fruit thoroughly, halve, remove stones, cut very small. Cut up oranges, remove seeds, putting fruit and rind through food chopper. Add water to oranges, simmer 20 minutes. Add plums, raisins, cook gently, stirring often, until liquid reduced to about one half. Add warmed sugar, stir over heat until sugar dissolves, bring to boil. Cook rather quickly, stirring often, until thickened. Add broken walnuts, bring again to boiling point. Turn quickly into hot sterilized jars, cover at once with thin film of hot paraffin. Cover jars or tie down with clean paper.

Spiced Plums or Prunes

Seven pounds plums or fresh prunes, 3 1/2 pounds sugar, 1 quart cider vinegar, 2 ounces each whole cloves and stick cinnamon, 1 ounce whole allspice.

Select, wash fruit, discard stems. Prick closely with sharp fork. Make syrup of sugar and vinegar; tie spices in cheesecloth and add. Add fruit, little at a time, simmer very gently until tender. Turn into hot sterilized jars. When all fruit has been cooked, bring syrup to rapid boil and use to fill jars to overflowing. Seal. Place piece of stick cinnamon in each jar if desired.

Plum Chutney

Three quarts plums, 4 large apples, 1 cup raisins, 1 teaspoon each ground cloves, cinnamon, ginger, 1 teaspoon each curry powder, dry mustard, 7 cups granulated sugar, 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1 quart cider vinegar.

Wash plums thoroughly, halve and remove stones. Wash, peel, chop apples. Combine plums, apples; add raisins, spices, curry powder, mustard. Mix thoroughly, then add sugar, salt, vinegar. Bring slowly to boiling point, simmer gently, stirring often to prevent burning until thickened (about 30 minutes). Turn quickly into hot, sterilized jars, cover at once with thin film of hot paraffin. When cold, assure seal with additional melted paraffin. Cover jars or tie down with clean paper.

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DOROTHY Sexes Lose Mystery by DIX SAYS: Too Much Equality

AN EVOLUTION which may be every whit as epoch-making as the theory of the monkey losing its tail is now taking place before our very eyes and we are paying no attention to it.

And that evolution is the leveling out of the sexes. We have always accepted the fact that "in the beginning He made them male and female," and believed that it would always stay that way and that, anyway, it was like the weather—something we might regret, but that we could do nothing about—and that men would always be men and women would always be women, each with their different appearance, their different sphere of activities and occupations. The last thing we ever expected was to see them poaching on each other's preserves.

MUCH OF A MUCHNESS

It appears, however, that in holding this artless theory we were greatly mistaken. Women have climbed up, or even have fallen down, as you like to take it, until the two sexes are much of a muchness. It is hard even to tell them apart physically nowadays. When a boy in pleated trousers and with a permanent wave in his hair and a bobbed-haired girl in pants approach you, you don't know whether it is Jack or Jacqueline until you get a rear view of them.

This leveling-out process has so completely demolished the lines defining the occupations sacred to each sex that the only business of which women now have the exclusive monopoly is having babies. Otherwise the field is open to all comers, regardless of whether they are hes or shes.

Some of our finest dressmakers and milliners are men. Virtually all of the high-priced hairdressers are men. Women take to flying airplanes, running banks and stores, being longshoremen and stevedocks and whatnot like duck to water. In former times a man was the head of his family, the one who brought home the bacon, but now even that caste distinction has been lost, for there are just as many wives who are almost supporting their husbands as there are husbands who are supporting their wives.

White to play and mate in two moves. Solution next week.

The following splendid game by J. Mieses occurred in the International Tournament in 1920. English opening is used. Notes are from British Chess Magazine, London. Nimzovitch had the white men.

White—K at K8, Q at QB1, R at K7, B at QR7, Ns at K3, K6; Ps at KN2, KN4, KB5, Q4, QB7, QN3, QN5. (13 pieces).

Black—K at K5, Q at QR4, R at KR6, B at QR1, Ns at KR2, QB6; Ps at QB3, Q3, Q6, QR3, QR5. (11 pieces).

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In society there is no longer any difference between what a girl may do and a boy may do. Everywhere we see feminine barflies who can drink a male one under the table; who are dressed as sloppily as any bum in slacks that always appear to be dirty; who tell stories that would make a roustabout blush, and who would resent no other epithet so bitterly as being called a lady.

Now whether this establishing of an equality between the sexes is a good thing or a bad one is a problem that is open to debate. Much can be said for it. Much against it. For instance, ethically it seems but just that men and women should be judged by the same code of morals.

Certainly nothing is more unfair than that we shut our doors in the face of the woman sinner, while we invite her partner in guilt to dinner. Yet it is observable that when women assume the right to act like men they are no examples to the young.

Also, at a casual glance, it would appear that it would make for domestic harmony for husbands and wives to have the same background, know the same things and be able to pinch hit for each other.

How companionable, we think, would Mary and John be if they could spend a happy evening discussing the stock market, or whether skirts are to be longer or shorter. And how helpful if when John was sick Mary could step into his office and run his business efficiently, or if he could understudy her in the kitchen when the cook left.

JEALOUS SUCCESS

But, alas, with knowledge comes criticism. No husband wants his wife to be a better business man than he is. No wife can stand her husband's pie crust being flakier than hers. Bitter recriminations and quarrels would be bound to follow, each telling how I would have done it.

Part of the charm of the sexes for each other is mystery, and this will be lost when each can pull off the same bag of tricks the other does. So I'm all for men staying men and women staying women and each minding his or her knitting.

Chess Notes

SOLUTION to last week's problem was Q-K6.

Here is an unusual type of problem complicated by a large number of pawns:

White—K at K8, Q at QB1, R at K7, B at QR7, Ns at K3, K6; Ps at KN2, KN4, KB5, Q4, QB7, QN3, QN5. (13 pieces).

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White to play and mate in two moves. Solution next week.

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White to play and mate in two moves. Solution next week.

How You Lose at Contract

By WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

LAST WINTER I played in a duplicate tournament with J. Patrick Dunne, former president of the Miami Bridge League. Pat is totally blind, but we won top score.

Pat has many championships to his credit. Here is an interesting hand he bid and played. He held the South cards.

After taking the first trick, Dunne led his losing heart. East won and returned a diamond. Dunne stepped in with the king, then led the eight of spades and won with the queen. North led a

heart for South to ruff high, then the six of spades was led to the seven in dummy, giving entry for another heart lead and ruff.

The precious deuce of trumps gave a third entry, and the third heart ruff cleared the jack. The ace of diamonds then gave entry to cash this long heart for the discard of Dunne's losing diamond.

White to play and mate in two moves. Solution next week.

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White—K

War's Greatest Serial Story

Murder in Convoy

By A. W. O'BRIEN.

(Continued From Last Saturday)

WARSHIPS on the horizon!"

From mouth to mouth, shortly after daybreak the next day—fourth morning at sea—the cry swept excitedly through "T 9." No alarm was felt among the troops because the warships escorting the passenger liners and freighters were not making any move in the direction of the newcomers—this must be the Atlantic rendezvous point where a heavy naval force from the Royal Navy was to bolster the already large escort and allow a number of Royal Canadian Navy warships to return to home patrol.

Soon the ocean seemed alive with men-of-war. Destroyers and slick submarine chasers were fanning out in a giant circle around the convoy while the warships that had come from Canada edged in closer to the escorted vessels.

Aboard "T 9" there was an unbelievable silence about Lieutenant Miley's murder the night before.

Rollins, Captain Murdoch, the medical officer and two sentries who had first-hand knowledge of the tragedy were summoned before Colonel Stephenson within a half hour after Rollins had taken the girl into custody. All were ordered, under severe penalty, to keep absolute silence about the happening "until the court-martial convenes upon arrival at our destination."

"I have a definite purpose behind that order," the colonel had said curtly, "and I know you are all soldiers enough to realize that the situation warrants unusual precautions. I have had Lieutenant Miley's body stored away in refrigeration while the prisoner will be kept in a guarded cabin, alone. The medical officer will announce in the morning that two suspected cases of diphtheria have been discovered and the patients—it will soon get out that Miley and Nurse Davaar are missing—have been placed in quarantine. That is all."



Airplanes appeared over the convoy, ready to help the troop-filled boats.

In the morning Rollins brought a written statement to the colonel.

"My compliments to you, Mr. Rollins, on a most complete report. I have not yet decided whether we shall file this statement with the court-martial. Instead, we feel rather inclined to file a laudatory report on your excellent work in bringing this investigation to a successful close."

Rollins was obviously taken aback. "But, sir, I deliberately..."

"I know what you are going to say, Rollins," interrupted the colonel, "but neither Murdoch nor I have the least doubt about your motives, and while you may have been led temporarily astray by urges not uncommon to young officers, you vindicated yourself by acting like an officer conscious of his duty when the crisis came."

"For that reason, I am not willing to lose the services of a capable subaltern, even for the few weeks demanded by court-martial red tape, while we have need of his services in training activities. After all, there is a war on and commanding officers are allowed some discretionary powers—unofficially, of course."

Rollins broke the silence. "Thank you, sir, and I do appreciate your generosity. But, under no conditions, would I wish for any commendation for any service I may have rendered. If it is possible, please do not mention my name in any special role. You see, sir—his voice came perilously near breaking—"I feel enough like a Judas as it is, and although the evidence against Nurse Davaar seems absolutely—"

The colonel stood up, his hard face melting into surprisingly soft lines. "This is a cruel world, my boy, especially for the young. Don't make it worse by sickening your soul with undeserved self-accusation, or an unfortunate amour. We have a big job ahead of us—you and I—and that's all that must matter. Good morning, Rollins."

TOAST TO SUCCESS

ABOARD the battlecruiser commanding the convoy, Captain Leeds, V.C., was flinging a "sideboard" as he stood on the bridge reading a decoded message flashed a few minutes before from one of the newly-arrived destroyers. His face lighted with pleasure as he read the name at the bottom of the signal.

"Reply, also in code because the party to whom it is directed is sailing incognito, to the effect: that I extend my compliments and shall raise a toast to his success."

He turned to his first officer. "Admiral Romely himself is commanding the new flotilla. The old seadog only casts off from his red leather chair at the Admiralty office in London when a fight is scented."

The first officer made a feeble attempt to conceal his eagerness. "And how about us, captain? Are we likely to see any fun?"

Captain Leeds stamped his feet on the cold deck. "Not this trip, curse the luck. Call Ryder and Linton to report to my quarters immediately—with yourself, of course."

In his quarters Captain Leeds stretched a map across the table.

"I have just received a command from Admiral Romely to make preparations for an all-out assault by the enemy, likely within 600 miles of our destination which is here"—he pointed to a Scottish port on the map—"and although it is practically certain that he shall draw the attack in a decoy manoeuvre, which I shall explain presently, we must nevertheless be ready."

Captain Leeds carefully broke the seal on an envelope stamped all over with: "Sealed Orders," "His Majesty's Royal Navy," "Secret."

"This," he explained, "will tell us the complete story. I was ordered to keep it sealed until given a release from the flotilla commander at the rendezvous. Some hours ago I received a signal from 'T 9' that the elusive Nazi agent had been apprehended, which facilitates arrangements to some degree. It annoys me to note that our lookouts missed the light signal nightly, but I suppose they were peering ahead and out from the convoy."

LIGHTNING NEVER STRIKES TWICE

THE STRATEGY detailed in the sealed orders thrilled the four naval men to the core.

Based upon reports from British Secret Service sources, there was every indication that the enemy would make a major attack on the troopship convoy.

The convoy would carry on and invite the enemy attack, but—Captain Leeds court beamed as he read with obvious satisfaction—the enemy would encounter major opposition unhindered by accompanying troopships.

The plan called for "T 1" and "T 2" to proceed together with all freighters and the newly-arrived Royal Navy flotilla along the original route. "T 1" and "T 2," it was explained, carried no troops, only cargo. They had been designed to serve as decoys in the convoy.

That night, as soon after sunset as Captain Leeds deemed advisable, he was to have the nine troop-carrying liners drop from the main convoy and together with his original escorting force veer off into a northerly route.

A fast destroyer, acquainted with his route, would bring fresh orders when the time came to return to the original course.

"It is obvious," Leeds court commented, "that the admiral plans to draw the enemy attack, beat them into submission and then have the troopships sail right through the scene of action as soon as possible after the engagement, working in the belief that lightning never strikes twice in the—"

A junior officer rapped on the captain's door and stepped inside, saluting smartly. "Beg pardon, sir. There's one of our aircraft carriers accompanied by a battle-

cruiser to port, also approaching from the southeast!"

Captain Leeds court, V.C., sniffed audibly. "Getting rather crowded out there. Romely is growing unbecomingly cautious in his waning years."

DELIBERATELY or not, Lieutenant Rollins was given the toughest organization chores upon arrival at Aldershot Camp. Assigned to the Divisional Headquarters Staff, he had been rushed immediately upon arrival at a Scottish port to the nearest railway terminal and sent with a number of other officers directly to Aldershot to handle endless detail work associated with the billeting of the Canadian soldiers due to follow on troop trains.

But Rollins was glad of the 20-hour-a-day job. It helped take his mind off other thoughts that gnawed into his brain at every leisure moment. Besides, the tragic experience on "T 9" had taken the edge off the glamour to be expected at the end of the zig-zaggy Atlantic odyssey. The zip had gone out of the whole drama, and his soul was haunted by a memory—the soft light in a pair of blue eyes as he glanced fleetingly in Joan's direction that awful night in the O.C.'s cabin.

That he had followed the stern path of duty didn't ease his pain. There are emotions that rise above patriotism, and in the softness of those blue eyes—even after his "betrayal"—Greg had read forgiveness. He could have sworn that she had given him a kindly smile, as much as to say that she understood. But he felt every moment he had spent with the girl would remain forever with him.

But that was all the time he had for romantically historical reflections. A few minutes after arriving at Vimy Barracks—the Divisional H.Q.—Rollins and his companions were put to work. In fact, for 25 hours he was at a desk without even leaving for meals.

Now, three days after arriving at Aldershot, the hectic preliminary work had been completed. Headquarters companies of the various units would now take over, and Rollins found himself reading a notification from his O.C. that would ordinarily have brought a cheer to his lips. He had been granted his 48 hours' leave effective immediately instead of having to wait for the expected 10 days.

With a grim smile, he fingered the brisk army note. A look-see at London would have been a new high for him if... if... He shook his head.

GOOD-BYE, LOCH LOMOND

SEATED IN a London-bound train, Greg read with interest a delayed newspaper report of the landing of "another contingent from Canada—this time a complete division—at an unnamed Scottish port."

Another headline caught his eye: Nazis Blitzed in Convoy Attack. Under it a heading read: U-boat Trap Backfires With Heavy Losses.

"It was announced today by the Admiralty that a major assault on an incoming convoy was repulsed with heavy losses suffered by the Nazis. At least five U-boats were destroyed," the account stated, "and 12 enemy bombers and fighters downed in one of the fiercest engagements of short duration seen in the war to date."

"The Admiralty admitted that the force and co-ordination of the enemy attack would indicate that a trap had been set for the convoy, but the navy had no intention of allowing 'any more Jervis Bay tragedies.'"

"No indication was given of the size of the British escort or of the whereabouts of the attack, but it was stated that some of the planes shot down carried R.A.F. markings which is alleged to have been the reason for the sinking of a liner some weeks ago. It would appear, therefore, that the R.A.F. has devised a signal system that has checked the latest Hitlerian device."

"Except for one fighter which failed to return from the engagement, the only loss suffered by the British forces was some damage to a destroyer and the sinking of a trawler, the Loch Lomond. The gallant skipper, whose name had not yet been ascertained as this edition went to press, found himself near a U-boat that had apparently been driven to the surface by depth charges."

"Instead of veering away from the U-boat and allowing nearby warships to attack, the Loch Lomond turned her bow directly at the Nazi and approached full speed ahead. A British destroyer was forced to hold its fire in fear of hitting the trawler while the U-boat opened fire on the Loch Lomond. It was point-blank range, and the trawler was severely hit several times, sinking before achieving its evident purpose to ram the U-boat which was later captured by the destroyer. No survivors of the Loch Lomond have been reported."

Rollins smiled sadly to himself. He was recalling the ruddy-faced Scot who had stood on the bridge and waved merrily as he passed the troop ships back in the Canadian port while the men sang the song suggested by the painted-over name on the bow.



A trap had been set for the convoy. It veered off in an oddly irregular course.

It was evening when Greg landed in Waterloo Station. For the first time, the lieutenant found himself in something of a quandary. Where would he go? London was cloaked in its nightly blackout shadows, and there was nothing to be seen by pedestrians. A roast beef dinner at Simpson's might be the best bet. He felt his way gingerly into a cab.

"To Simpson's, driver, and there's no hurry." He settled back in the darkness, then leaned forward again, tapping the glass. "Could you drive me, instead, to a restaurant on Greek Street in the Soho? It's called the 'Welcome Snail'."

In the gloom of the cab Rollins' face was lined with a whimsical smile. This would have been a glorious night if he had been on his way to a meeting with Joan. He mentally pictured the scene, and even imagined how she would look, what they would talk about and... he shook his head. This was tearing open wounds that had cut deeply into his very being.

FOR FULLY 15 minutes the little taxi twisted and turned through the night, Lieutenant Rollins remarking to himself that the greying-haired driver must have cat's eyes. At irregular intervals, two-decker buses roared by and melted again into the darkness. There were few, if any, autos other than taxis. Astonishingly few, too, were evidences of air-raid damage.

Finally, his cab drew up beside a curb.

"That will be two bob, and tuppence for my tip," the driver said over his shoulder. "Just walk straight ahead and feel for the door."

Rollins eventually found the doorknob. The door opened out. He pushed aside the curtain and stood blinking in the quaint little place, familiar to decades of London tourists.

A chubby little Frenchman in impeccable formal attire greeted him. "Bon soir, Monsieur. I am Pierre..." Then looking over Greg's shoulder, "You are alone, oui?"

The officer smiled. "Oui, I am alone."

"This way, Monsieur." Pierre turned toward the curiously narrow dining-room, then stopped abruptly. "You are not, by any chance, Lieutenant Rollins, non?"

"Evidently the Intelligence had information as to which ship the Nazi agent was on, or, had a counter-espionage agent on each troopship—that I don't know. The matron, a Winnipeg woman, had no choice but to accept my official credentials as a nurse on 'T 9.'"

"The first night on deck—the night I had to lie about smoking—remember?" He grinned. "I knew I was on the right track because I saw the flashes, evidently to some other agent on land. But the party managed to slip away before I could cover the distance from the forward end of 'A' deck. Anyway, you popped up, and I had to make an excuse so that an alarm wouldn't be spread and the agent go into a shell."

Greg halted in surprise. "Yes, I am Lieutenant Rollins, but how in the world...?"

Pierre's face fairly beamed. He waved excitedly toward a table in the corner, and Greg's heart stood still. It was a dream. It must be... a cruel dream that... But, no, she was actually smiling at him and beckoning to the other chair. It was Joan Davaar!

As if in a daze, Rollins approached. Automatically, he removed his cap, tucked his cane under his left arm and bowed. Still automatically, he sat in the chair as Pierre placed it under him.

She was smartly attired in civilian clothes—a bottle green tweed suit topped by a sailor Breton. Her face was flushed with pleasure.

"Good evening, Greg, aren't you glad to see me?"

Rollins finally found his tongue. Impulsively he reached out his hands and clasped hers. "Of course I am, Joan. I'm so glad I could... no matter what..."

She laughed happily. "I knew you'd say that. You are a very lovable person, Greg. I phoned out to Aldershot this evening and found you had gone on leave. There was only one place I could hope to meet you, and even then I doubted—but you remembered."

Greg's face was troubled, but he still held her hands in his across the table. "Forget it, Joan. You must have escaped and you are in danger. What can we...?"

She laughed again, gently removing one hand. "Just a minute, Sir Galahad. I'm disobeying the strictest of orders in showing you this paper, but I'm a woman, too, and I'm afraid, rather in love." She opened a folded letter from her purse.

AGENT R-72

GREG'S EYES widened as he read. It bore the letterhead of the British Intelligence and was signed by one of the most famous names in England!

The letter was addressed to "Agent R-72 Joan Connaught" and contained warm personal congratulations for "your most commendable counter-espionage work in connection with Troopship Convoy MX."

Mixed joy and bewilderment stood out on Greg's face. "But, Joan, what...?"

"Not so loud," she warned in a low tone. "There are many things I can tell you, and I know they will remain a secret." He nodded. "I haven't the time to go into detail so I'll be brief."

"I was planted in the German Embassy at Ottawa through devious channels 15 months before the outbreak of the war and, shortly before you sailed, I drew another assignment, to play the role of nurse—with the name Davaar—on 'T 9.'"

"Evidently the Intelligence had information as to which ship the Nazi agent was on, or, had a counter-espionage agent on each troopship—that I don't know. The matron, a Winnipeg woman, had no choice but to accept my official credentials as a nurse on 'T 9.'"

"The first night on deck—the night I had to lie about smoking—remember?" He grinned. "I knew I was on the right track because I saw the flashes, evidently to some other agent on land. But the party managed to slip away before I could cover the distance from the forward end of 'A' deck. Anyway, you popped up, and I had to make an excuse so that an alarm wouldn't be spread and the agent go into a shell."

"I kept watching the light flashes from the battlecruiser in order to keep in touch with what

was going on. I knew the code and was on guard lest the cruiser see the nightly searchlight business and warn our O.C."

Rollins interrupted. "Then the Nazi agent must have been..."

She made a motion for him to lower his voice. "Yes, it was Harry Miley. Poor Tees found out first!"

"That explains," murmured Rollins, "why he was so curious about you. He must have seen you approaching that night on deck, put two and two together when he saw you studying the cruiser signals and was on the watch for any secret discussions between us, just in case I was with you."

"Check. And, the night I caught him red-handed, there was no choice but to shoot him when he tried to go for his gun. I had just taken the flashlight from his hand when you came up from the rear. I couldn't reveal my identity to you, but did so privately to the colonel after you left. Secret papers were found in Miley's gas mask. He claimed to be British, but he was really a German educated in England."

"It was on my suggestion that the quarantine scheme was employed. We had to cover up in order to let one of our men take Miley's place on shore until the seat of the Nazi ring is found in England. His job had evidently been to flash regularly each night at the same time from a high deck to guide any prowling U-boat flotillas."

"Suicidal? Perhaps. And, if he got through, he was probably supposed to speed information of the convoy's arrival, what trains, how many, and so on. It was a remote chance, but the Nazis had some idea of the course we might be taking. The flashes the night before we sailed were undoubtedly to inform an agent on land that the ship was getting up steam."

"C'est la guerre!"

GREG SQUEEZED her hands. "That's the grandest news I've ever heard. Now how about us?"

"Not so good, Greg. I'm leaving on the midnight train. They've found another job for me—in the Balkans this time." She searched Greg's troubled eyes.

"But they can't, Joan, dear," he said in a hoarse whisper. "I've only found you again. Not so soon..."

"It's no use, Greg," she injected tenderly. "This is war, and I must go."

Rollins had already shown he could act when action was necessary.

"Then what would normally take months must be done in two hours." He spoke in measured tones. "Will you marry me tonight—now?"

There was no hesitation on the girl's part. She nodded.

Rollins jumped to his feet and picked her up from her chair. His arms crushed her to him and their lips met in the ecstasy of a first kiss. The "Welcome Snail" drifted away and in its place, they stood in a romantic heaven all their own. Unheeded, outside, the sirens were wailing an "alert."

Pierre was tapping their shoulders, his face reflecting supreme embarrassment. "Monsieur, Mademoiselle... pliz, you are in the 'Welcome Snail'..."

He turned as a gale of laughter swept through the little restaurant. Pierre, being a discerning head-waiter, quick to appreciate the moods of his customers, shrugged his shoulders in a gesture of tremendous helplessness.

"C'est la guerre!" he apologized.

(The End)



London streets are still blanketed in fog—much the same as they always were.

Haying Season on Vancouver Island's Farms



The hay is piled on the island's farms these days as farmers commence preparations for their autumn work. Daylight saving makes us forget the summer is waning and the days are drawing in. In another month, now, the apples will be ripe, the root crops will be dug and stored and Indian summer, the time when farmers are grateful for bountiful harvests, will be here. This pleasant midsummer scene was taken on a rolling farm in the Colquitz district, only a few miles from Victoria's City Hall.

Stock Being Groomed For Annual Fall Fair

By CERES

Just another month now and British Columbia's finest cattle, poultry, sheep, swine and horses will compete for prized trophies and ribbons.

The finest produce from the gardens and farms of Vancouver Island and the lower mainland will shine and glisten in all its color and beauty.

The 80th annual Fall Fair of the British Columbia Agricultural Association will open September 6 and continue until September 13. Prize money is now being subscribed, prize lists made up and the hundred and one details necessary to make the fair a success are being worked out.

CATTLE

From a farmer's viewpoint, the most interesting section is devoted to cattle. Already \$5,000 has been allotted for this section. All entries must be in by August 9.

In the beef cattle section classes have been arranged for Aberdeen Angus, Herefords and Shorthorns; the dairy section will include Ayrshires, Guernseys, Holsteins and Jerseys. Prize money in the latter section is spread over 111 classes as follows: First prize money, \$1,009.50; second prize money, \$772.50; third prize money, \$615; fourth prize money, \$487.50, and fifth prize money, \$366.

In the beef section the following purses have been put up for competition in the 66 classes: First, \$651; second, \$468; third, \$252. In addition the B.C. Shorthorn Breeders' Association offers for the two best Shorthorns, either sex, two years of age or under, a \$10 first and a \$5 second. The Aberdeen Angus Cattle Society of Scotland offers a special medal for the grand champion bull.

The Holstein-Friesian Association of Canada will pay to any breeder resident in British Columbia a bonus of \$6 for each approved animal in the senior division and \$4 for each approved animal in the junior division.

With 15 medals and medallions awarded by the American Poultry Association, the poultry show will be a real gold medal event. In addition to these prizes the fair association has put up \$350 in prize money.

In connection with the pigeon

section, classes have been provided for 16 breeds. There will be races for homing pigeons over 100, 200 and 300 miles.

SHEEP

T. K. Harrap will be in charge of the sheep section. Prize money will be nearly \$2,500. With immense interest in this branch of farming, due to the war, entries are expected to be heavier than usual. Classes have been provided for Cheviots, Dorset, Horns, Hampshires, Oxford Downs, Shropshires, Suffolks, with prize money for the 119 classes as follows: First, \$756; second, \$588; third, \$420; fourth, \$252. There will be a special section for Kerry Hills.

HORSES

Charles R. Rendle will handle the horse section. Approximately \$3,000 will be given in prize money. The breeding horses will be Belgians, Clydesdales, Percherons. There will also be classes for agricultural horses and heavy draft horses.

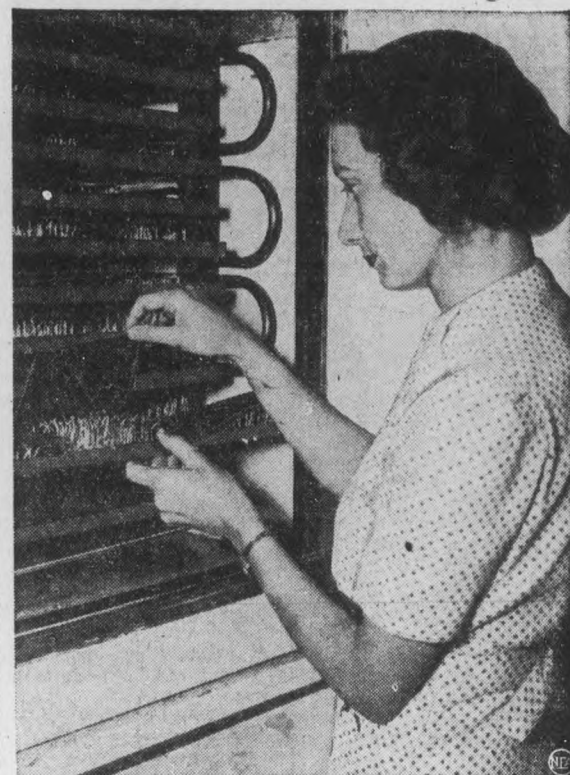
For the entire show, prize money has been divided as follows: Breeding horses, \$2,279; cattle, \$4,654; sheep, \$2,369; swine, \$1,169; goats, \$548; poultry, \$325; district exhibits, \$375; field produce, \$141; garden produce, \$250; horticulture, \$412; floral, \$283; dairy and apiary products, \$66; art department, \$295; photography, \$75; women's department, \$725.

E. M. Whyte, president of the Agricultural Association, and G. W. Malcolm will supervise the dairy and honey section, floral classes, garden and field produce and horticultural classes.

JUDGING SCHEDULE

Schedule of judging has been set as follows: Horses, Monday, 9 a.m.; beef cattle, Jerseys and Guernseys, Monday, 9 a.m.; Holsteins, Tuesday, 9 a.m.; Ayrshires, Tuesday, 9 a.m.; sheep, Monday, 9 a.m.; swine, Monday, 9 a.m.; poultry, Saturday, 1 p.m.; individual poultry judging competitions, Friday, 9.30 a.m. and 1 p.m.; agricultural products, Saturday, 1 p.m.; floral entries, Saturday, 1 p.m.; dairy products, Monday, 1 p.m.; apiary products, Monday, 10 a.m.; art work, Monday, 10 a.m.; photography, Monday, 10 a.m.; women's department, Saturday, 1 p.m.; livestock parade, Wednesday, 2.30 p.m.

North American Gardeners Face Serious Seed Shortage



Mrs. E. R. Toole, who assists her scientist-husband, inspects test samples of tomato seeds taken out of storage and now growing in "incubators" where temperature and humidity favor germination.

It's okay with Junior that the war has plowed up North America's supply lines to the vegetable gardens of Europe. As a result, he probably won't have to eat so much spinach for a while. But to Junior's parents, who grow many of their own vegetables in the back yard, North America's being cut off from vegetable seed importation from Europe raises serious problems.

In the past, Canada and the United States have been almost entirely dependent for their spinach crop on seed imported from the Low Countries. Denmark has supplied almost all of North America's cauliflower seed. The Canary Islands have contributed heavily with onion seed.

BERRIES

By J. J. WOODS
Superintendent, Experimental Station, Saanichton

The respective merits of logan, young and boysenberries is often asked for.

Because the loganberry is best known, for its proved value for wine and as a canned product, there is some difficulty for a new variety to supercede it. While this is not likely to completely occur, the boysenberry particularly merits consideration. Many people, when eating the fruit in the fresh state, will prefer both the young and boysen to the loganberry.

The same thing holds true in processed fruit, especially when it comes to jam, as both the young and boysen make a superior quality product. On the whole, the loganberry is more acid in flavor than either of the other two. Processing plants have not given much consideration to either of these two newer fruits but the home gardener may well do so, and more particularly to the boysenberry.

At the Saanichton experimental station yield records have been kept for the last three years. Comparing the results for 1941, the following dates of maturity and length of picking season records were obtained: Loganberry, June 18 to July 18; youngberry, June 28 to July 18, and boysenberry, July 5 to July 25. It will be seen from these figures that the loganberry is the earliest of the three kinds.

The yield figures for 1941 placed the loganberry on top and the youngberry at the bottom, while in 1940 the loganberry gave the lowest yield. Such fluctuations may be caused by weather conditions. The loganberry being earliest has better moisture conditions in a dry year during the picking season than have the other varieties. The hot spell of weather in the middle of July this year tended to shorten the fruiting season. The tail end of the picking season for the boysenberry this year was also shortened by severe attacks on the fruit from wasps. Wasps are particularly fond of a variety of fruits and this year have taken very kindly to the boysenberry. They at least appreciate its good qualities. No doubt in time the general public will follow suit.

Over 500,000 pounds of radish seed have been imported in one year from the Netherlands. Domestic supplies of beet, cabbage, chard, carrot and many herb seeds have been greatly supplemented by imports from the North Sea countries.

Without these imports, North American gardeners, large and small, face the problem of conserving their own supplies in such a way that they will grow strong, healthy plants the next year. The problem is particularly pressing for southern farmers and seedsmen, for heat and humidity spoil the seeds of many vegetables in a very short time.

To determine safe storage conditions for various vegetable seeds, Dr. E. R. Toole, U.S. Department of Agriculture scientist, has been conducting a series of experiments at the Bureau of Plant Industry's horticultural station in Beltsville, Maryland. He thinks he has found the answer.

The key to the problem is twofold—keeping seed dry and keeping it cool.

As a first step, Dr. Toole spreads the seed out in a thin layer in a dry, airy place to dry before storing. An attic or a normally heated room will serve well, and, unless the air is moist, an electric fan will speed up the drying process.

When the seed is thoroughly dried, it should be placed in an airtight container, such as a sealed fruit jar, and kept in a cool place. For the backyard farmer, an ordinary refrigerator serves more than adequately.

CORRECT CONDITIONS

Dr. Toole tested many temperatures and humidities before arriving at these conclusions. After storing seeds at various experimental temperatures and humidities, he placed them on moist blotting paper—where they would germinate if they were still alive.

A strict control of healthy plants after a few weeks quickly determined the relative values of the various storage conditions.

Experimenting with onion seed, for example, Dr. Toole found that at 80 degrees F. and 80 per cent humidity the seed was completely worthless after 12 weeks. When, however, the temperature was lowered to 50 degrees F. and humidity lowered to 50 per cent, the onion seed germinated in perfect condition after a full year's storage.

These Plant Food Don'ts Keep You Out of Trouble

Recent years have brought forth a development, that of complete balanced plant food, which has contributed in no small way to gardening success. This product being so different from the various miscellaneous materials formerly used, attention should be given to the proper methods for using, in order that the full benefit may be derived.

Manufacturers of plant food ordinarily supply with each package complete instructions as to how it should be used. The first essential in the use of a complete plant food is to make an even distribution, otherwise, just as in the case of sowing seed, you will have an uneven and spotted growth. Next keep in mind that the excessive use of plant food should be avoided. It is wasteful and may result in at least temporary injury from over-feeding. Many have found their best results come from frequent feeding of small quantities. Here are a few points to keep in mind:

Never apply plant food when grass is wet.

Do not put the product on the leaves or stalks of flowers or vegetables, or in direct contact with seeds or the roots of plants.

Where water is available, sprinkle the grass thoroughly after application is made.



If water is not available, run the back of a rake, doormat, or something similar over the lawn to knock the plant food off the grass.

This may also be done by sweeping with a broom.

Plant food may be applied by hand, with a kitchen colander or a plant food spreader. There are now on the market for use on the lawn plant food spreaders of various sizes at reasonable prices.

Novel 'Scissors' Helps Clear Land For Food Growing

An invention which "pushes" bushes out of the ground is the most recent contribution of a well-known Wiltshire farmer to Britain's food-growing campaign.

Hinged to the front axle of a tractor, the appliance has two channels which are carried on skids to prevent them sticking in the ground. On the front is a pair of "scissors," kept open by a strong spring from the channels.

When the "scissors" come into contact with a bush, they close and hold it tightly. Then, as the tractor moves forward, it pushes the bush out of the ground, and when the tractor is put in reverse the "scissors" open and leave the bush on the ground, to be collected by a specially-designed sweep.

The "bush pusher" is the invention of Arthur Hosier, famous for his novel agricultural appliances. He was the originator of open-air milking on the bail system, which has rejuvenated many thousands of acres of pasture on Britain's chalk uplands and is in use as far afield as Australia, New Zealand and the United States.

Mr. Hosier has recently brought out a new potato planter for attachment to a 30-furrow plow. With this the potatoes are dropped behind the front furrow and the land is afterwards harrowed once or twice and earthed up in the usual way. The attendant, sitting on the plow, places the potatoes on a traveling belt, compartments in which regulate the planting distance.

Canadian Poultry In South Africa

Two pens of Barred Rock pullets shipped last autumn from Canada to the Orange Free State, South Africa, set up a record for high production in spite of the long ocean trip. Their owner in South Africa recently reported the birds arrived in excellent condition.

Four days after arrival, two pullets started to lay. In six days all were laying, and kept on laying. In the following 49 days the birds averaged 43 eggs each, or close to 90 per cent production. Hatchability was also exceptionally high.

Recently inquiries for Canadian-bred birds have been received from Jamaica and Trinidad. The inquiry from Jamaica was for two pens; that from Trinidad for an unspecified number. The latter inquiry came as the result of a successful shipment from Canada two years ago.

Muizen, was imported from the Netherlands and this strain, now quite acclimatized to Britain, still gives the best results.

Carrots, Alfalfa Full of Vitamins

Fears that some national emergency might result in a serious shortage in North America of vitamin A, essential for normal vision, are not justified, says Dr. Harold M. Barnett of the Barnett Laboratories in Long Beach, in a report to the American Chemical Society.

North American-grown carrots and alfalfa offer unlimited quantities of the vitamin, and they offer a much more convenient source than fish oil and palm oil, he believes.

"Fish must be captured from the waters and palm oil is an imported product," he says. In contrast, carrots and alfalfa can be grown in large quantities in Canada and the United States, and carotene, from which the vitamin is obtained, extracted from them quickly and easily.

"Ten thousand acres of carrots grown under proper conditions will yield 20 trillion units of vitamin A," declares Dr. Barnett. "Carrots may be harvested in California every month of the year, thus assuring a steady source of supply. But 10,000 additional acres of carrots cannot be planted and harvested on a moment's notice, nor can equipment for processing such large quantities of carrots be put into operation overnight.

"It would seem wise, therefore, to consider more carefully the possibilities which may lead to a shortage of vitamin A, either in Canada or the United States or in countries friendly to them,

and immediately broaden carotene production facilities so that an adequate supply of vitamin A is assured for any emergency."

World's Largest Potato Farm

Two English villages, whose names are recorded in William the Conqueror's Domesday Book, today supply Britain's fighting forces with millions of packets of potato crisps.

They come from 20,000 tons of potatoes, grown on the world's largest potato farm and producing about 125,000,000 packets of "crisps" a year. It is the biggest purely agricultural estate in England, covering an area 7½ miles long by 4½ miles wide of the best Lincolnshire heath and fenland. It is served by a light railway, with 30 miles of track, 120 trucks and five Diesel engines, and it takes in the whole of the village of Nocton and most of Dunston.

All the potatoes from the estate, and the output of 80 other farms, are turned into "crisps" in 10 factories distributed throughout Great Britain. There are two other factories in Australia, one at Sydney and the other at Melbourne. The English and Scottish factories use 40,000 tons of potatoes a year to produce 5,000,000 packets of "crisps" a week. They supply Britain's civil population as well as service canteens and troopships.

A special variety of potato, the

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British Evacuees Write Home:

'Lovelier and Lovelier' Guest Child Describes Victoria

WHEN VICTORIA, with other parts of Canada, opened its heart and arms to guest children sent from Britain's bomb-battered shores, it made an unwitting investment in fruitful publicity.

The young people are among this territory's greatest boosters to their overseas relatives. When the war is won, when currencies are again released and capital can cross the ocean, there is a strong probability parents will join their children here. Certainly it would tax the abilities of the most skillful publicity agent to draw more enthusiastic pictures of the country than do these earnest young boys and girls who were received here in the cause of humanity.

From W. A. "Billy" McAdam, acting agent-general for British Columbia in London, comes a series of English newspaper clippings voicing the appreciation of the youngsters for their new environment and carrying pictures of them in scenes familiar to Victorians.

WIDELY PUBLICIZED

From many sources the clippings come—from the Tunbridge Free Press, the Oxford Mail, the Tunbridge Wells Advertiser, the Manchester Evening News, and the Daily Sketch, among others. All stories are illustrated, the most popular pictures being those of Lindsay Nicholson, Edinburgh; John Impey, Oxford, and Tobey Kerbey, Plymouth, with heads together drinking a milkshake through straws from one con-

tainer, and of a picnic group in an orchard near Victoria where the guest children from Hildenborough, pictured above, are staying.

In their letters home the young Britishers laud the treatment they have received, speak of the scenic beauties they have witnessed and praise the friendliness and opportunities they are given here.

Guy Davison, son of Dr. and Mrs. S. C. M. Davison of Philpotts, Hildenborough, who came to this country with his brother, Murray, as well as Michael, Peter and Carol Butler and Peter Mothersill, all of the Hildenborough district, is a regular correspondent, according to the Tunbridge Free Press.

"The children went out to Canada in June last year with a party in charge of Lady Butler, and the two young Davisons are now staying with Commander and Mrs. R. A. Wright in Esquimalt," the story says.

"All the children write home regularly expressing their warm appreciation of everything Canada offers them. Reports on their progress at Canadian schools are being sent to their parents in England every half-term.

"Before leaving this country Guy and Murray Davison attended Yardley Court School, the elder boy having passed his examination for entry to Tunbridge School two days before leaving for Canada."

The story continues with Guy's description of his trip to and across Canada, including graphic



Peter Butler, left, and Guy Davison, help Lucy McLeerie collect apples for supper in the orchard of Lady Butler's home, Blenkinsop Road, where they are staying.

sketches of the Rockies and Canadian prairies.

Lucy McLeerie, also shown in the picture above secures considerable space in the Manchester Evening News in a story her father, David McLeerie of Bacup, tells.

"Mr. McLeerie," the article states, "lost his wife, and it was a wrench parting with 13-year-old Lucy. 'But I thought it best then and I still think so,' he said. 'Now he enjoys the letters she sends every week and writes just as frequently to her. Lucy's letters show how she is enjoying life in peaceful British Columbia.'"

At the time of publication Lucy had just written her father a description of the delights of spring in Victoria. "It gets lovelier and lovelier as the days pass," her note stated.

PAGE ON CHILDREN

The Daily Sketch carries a full page of pictures on the guest

children, featuring Donald Bellemey, who came from Grimsby, England, to solve the Victoria High School orchestra's problems through his talented violin.

"The children living in Canada for 'the duration' are no longer referred to as refugees or even as evacuees. 'Guest children' they are called—and as guests they are treated," writes Victor Lewis in that paper.

"They go to school with the children of their Canadian 'foster-parents,' play Canadian games."

"In the words of an official of the Canadian Pacific Railway, which played a major part in seeing the children safely to their new homes: 'When they return to England, Scotland, Wales or Northern Ireland, wherever their homes may be, they will be richer in experience for their enforced but by no means unpleasant absence from their homeland.'"

"If you have any doubt about these kiddies' happiness, or the grand time they are getting, then

look at these latest pictures from the Dominion," he concludes, inviting a glance at the transplanted young Britishers engaged in enjoyable activity.

Pictures and reactions of the children have been caught by the Canadian Pacific Railway in a booklet "Canada's Guests," a piece of reading matter which apparently has reached deep into the hearts of parents at home and caught the fancy of the journalistic world across the ocean.

Canada has offered these children sanctuary. Consciously or unconsciously the children are repaying their debt in part at least through the publicity medium. It may very easily develop that communities which have been generous in the hospitality have been casting their bread upon the water, whence it will return in the form of new settlers with the impetus they give any nation.

Stories in Stamps



MICHAEL EMINESCU SAW RUMANIA GAIN FREEDOM
MICHAEL EMINESCU, noted Rumanian poet, saw his country finally win freedom from Turkish domination in 1878. In 1939, as Rumania lived its last days of independence before falling into the Nazi orbit, Eminescu was recognized philatelically by his government.

Thus a man who witnessed the dawn of Rumanian freedom was honored just before its sun set once again.

Two stamps were issued in 1939 commemorating the 50th anniversary of his death in 1889. He was born in 1849 in Moldavia.

He was of Turco-Tartar origin, studied at Czernowitz, joined a roving theatrical company as actor, prompter and stage manager.

In 1870, his first great poetical talents were shown in two works, "Venera si Madona" and "Epigoni" which he contributed to the organ of the Junimist party.

He studied in Vienna, Jena and Berlin. In 1874 he was appointed school inspector and librarian at the University of Jassy.

Eminescu was a mystic, addicted to spells of melancholia. Sadness and coming doom tinged his works. He was especially critical of the conventionality of 19th century Rumania.



RICHI IVORY COAST MAY BE GERMAN WAR BOOTY

ONE OF THE CHIEF prizes of World War II is Africa, the dark continent. Germany has emphasized its "Drang Nach Osten," the "drive to the east," but Adolf Hitler looks at the rich, virgin territory below the equator with a covetous eye.

France, defeated and prostrate, may feel the brunt of Germany's lust for land. The French have had a foothold on the dark continent for centuries, have found African resources invaluable.

One of the valuable French possessions is the Ivory Coast, a part of the Government-General of French West Africa. The colony is noted for the vast, dense forests which are its chief natural resource, and at the same time its chief obstacle to exploration.

One great explorer who managed to get into the great interior of the Ivory Coast was Louis Gustave Binger, a Frenchman. When he died in 1937, the French government honored him philatelically with this stamp which also commemorated the 50th anniversary of his exploration of the Niger.

Binger was a french officer and

his explorations led to the unification of the Upper Niger with those at Grand Bassam on the Ivory Coast. He placed Tieba, Kong and Bontuku under a French protectorate.

In 1892 he became a commissioner in French West Africa and from 1893-96 was governor of the Ivory Coast.



DANZIG UNDER GERMAN RULE FOR THIRD TIME

DANZIG, that beautiful city at the mouth of the Vistula River in the old Polish Corridor, has had a stormy history.

Three times it has fallen under German rule. On September 1, 1939, Nazi legions pushed into Poland, made Danzig a part of the Reich.

This stamp, one of the winter help series of 1935, shows the Danzig stock exchange building. Under the Treaty of Versailles, Danzig became a free city, flew its own flag, made its own laws, maintained an army and issued its own money and stamps. All that ended when Germany took over.

The city was founded by Germans at the beginning of the 13th century. Polish Pomeranian dukes ruled until 1308. The Teutonic knights assumed control and governed until 1454.

From 1454 to 1793 the city was associated in a personal union with the kings of Poland.

In 1807 Danzig became a free city for the first time under French sponsorship. With the collapse of the Napoleonic regime, Danzig returned to Prussia, thus remained until the Treaty of Versailles.



NEW CALEDONIA GAINS STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE

UNTIL GERMAN panzer units smashed France last year, New Caledonia was merely a French island, 700 miles off the northeast coast of Australia, 248 miles long by 30 miles wide, populated by some 60,000 people, mostly negroes.

But the fall of France gave New Caledonia a strategic importance. It is rich in vital minerals — nickel, chrome and iron. Japan is eyeing the island, well aware of its proximity to Australia—only five hours flying time.

There have been reports of Japanese military and commercial infiltration. New Caledonia would make a splendid naval base and with Vichy apparently controlled by the Axis, anything can happen.

This stamp, one of the series in 1928, shows a landscape scene

in the island. There are mountain ranges encircling the capital of Noumea. Here hibiscus, crotons, poincianas, lantanas and guava bushes grow in abundance.

Noumea is also the site of the nickel work of New Caledonia.

The citizens are anti-Pétain, pro-De Gaulle. They wanted to send an expeditionary force of 500 to fight the Germans in France, but the British command prevailed upon them to keep the men at home for island defence,



LITTLE LIECHTENSTEIN IS UNTOUCHED BY AGGRESSION

HAS HITLER forgotten about Liechtenstein? Here are 65 convenient miles of independent territory in which 10,200 unregimented people live, lying between old Austria and Switzerland. Although a protectorate of Switzerland, it enjoys a good measure of independence.

Most Liechtensteins believe, however, that 65 miles does not constitute enough "lebensraum" to interest the Nazi aggressors.

The ties between this country and Germany were very close prior to the Hitler regime. Most of the citizens attended German universities, admired their neighbor's progress in science and the arts.

One famous Liechtensteiner who studied in Germany was Joseph Gabriel Rheinberger, who was honored philatelically by his government in 1939 on the centenary anniversary of his birth.

Rheinberger was born in Vaduz, Liechtenstein, March 17, 1839. He studied at the Munich conservatory from 1851 to 1854 and in 1859 became a professor there. From 1860 to 1866 he was organist of the Michaelskirche and then court conductor.

His best-known works are "Die Sieben Raben," "Turners Tochterlein," and "Christoforus." He also wrote 17 organ sonatas which broke away from the classical design of Bach. Rheinberger died at Munich in 1901.

STAMP NEWS

THE NETHERLANDS have issued the annual Summer Charity issue with surtax for cultural and social relief. Noted Hollanders are portrayed on each stamp.

Switzerland, Europe's island of democracy, commemorated the 650th anniversary of its independence with a set of two semi-postals released June 15, on sale until August 15, and valid thereafter until November 30.

Guatemala has overprinted in red the 1-cent olive green postal tax stamp of 1927.

A new stamp dated June 17, 1941, is promised by the Dominican Republic. It will be dark green and of the 10-cent denomination. Forty thousand will be printed.

The World of Tomorrow

By NELLIE L. MCCLUNG
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THAT'S A ROOMY TITLE for one small column. It surely makes a wide-open gate into the meadows of imagination, through which anyone can go in and out and find pasture. We all know the sort of world we would like to find. Hitler looks forward to the time when all patriots and liberty-loving people will either be dead or broken in heart and spirit; when only his own people have the good things of life, and all others are serfs to do the bidding of their overlords.

But that will not be the world of tomorrow. No one nation can darken the sun and blot out the moon and the stars and turn the world into a wilderness. God looked at the world when He made it and He saw it was good. Then after trying to lead the unruly human tenants of this good world into the ways of wisdom, by prophets and signs, and wonders—even plagues and floods, He decided to send a Man, His own Son, to teach them, and if necessary die for them.

Now, then, God having made the world, loved the world and given His best to it, will not allow it to be destroyed. The teaching of Christ still lives and moves men to noble deeds; the heaven is working.

EVERYONE HATES WAR

Every lover of mankind hates war. But let no one say it has not taught us something.

On June 12 of this year in St. James Palace in London, representatives of the 14 allied countries vowed to fight on to victory and to work thereafter in unison with other free people for an enduring peace.

There they met in the historic palace of St. James, itself scarred by the fire of the enemy—representatives of the United Kingdom, with all its Dominions, New Zealand, Australia, South Africa and Canada; Free France, Greece, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Poland, Yugoslavia, Norway, Belgium.

I have before me a report of their messages — heart-broken stories of their countries' wrongs and their declarations of faith. It is an impressive document whose towering sentences are not written in ink alone, but come like cries from outraged and bleeding hearts. And through all of it, there runs a high resolve to rid the world of the enemy and establish peace on a firm foundation.

Mr. Churchill, as the chief spokesman, speaks for all when he said: "We cannot yet see how deliverance will come or when it will come, but nothing is more certain than that every trace of Hitler's footsteps, every stain of

his infected corroding fingers will be sponged and purged, and, if need be, blasted from the earth."

POWER OF WORDS

There it is again, the power of words to crystallize and clarify thought and bind together in a bond of understanding the diverse people of the world who still believe in liberty.

Hitler, with his swarming robots, dehumanized and mechanical, with his cruelty and hatreds, has bound the free people of the world into a fellowship which will redeem the world. Out of the welter of wickedness will come a new world of friendly people who are willing to help each other.

This gathering in St. James Palace in London on June 12, this new League of Nations, differed from the old League of Nations, first in size—14 countries instead of 48; differed, too, in the spirit of its speeches. The old League speeches were full of excuses and recriminations and evasions. This new League of Nations spoke frankly, as man to man, and in each message there was more than vengeance and retribution—there was a distinct consciousness of a better day ahead. The youth of Czechoslovakia spoke of "the complete re-education of European man."

HAVE WE SUFFERED ENOUGH?

Now what is this new world which alone can restore the years that the canker worm has eaten? Have we suffered enough yet to have all the meanness taken out of us.

Have we learned that no one can be safe until all are safe, or do we still think we can build a Maginot Line and hide behind it?

In the new world, which will come if we really want it, want it badly enough to sacrifice for it, we will have homes for everyone. That's human need number one. That will take time, but it will come. Houses will be bought on a co-operative plan, as they are in Reserve Mines, Nova Scotia. I mention Reserve Mines because I saw the houses there, and heard the story at first hand from the people who built them. I saw six-room houses being paid for at \$9.65 a month—as a result of intelligent co-operation.

There will be handicraft training and recreation centres, and public baths; swimming pools, playing fields, tree for everyone as libraries are today.

In the new world our people will stop burning our forests in the careless way we have been doing and we will do more than we have ever done, without hope of reward or praise or notice, for in service will be our joy,

and we will have a better time than ever before.

We will have a Christian socialism in the best sense of that much abused word. Our school system is a good example of socialism, where all pay for education as they should, for all benefit. In the new world we will have free maternity hospitals and so the coming of a child will not be a financial calamity for the parents. We will have free health services for all, for health is a matter of public interest.

If we can get the thought firmly fixed in our minds that our peoples' welfare, their self-respect, confidence in themselves, their hopes, their aspirations, are of more consequence than stocks and shares and coupons, we can make in Canada a society which would be a model for the world. We will learn that all work is dignified, and there is only one race—the human race. No man will be judged by the shape of his nose, the color of his skin, or the place of his birth. We will think less of money and more of usefulness.

We have made a start this year. Look at your income tax forms and see how wealth is conscripted today in Canada, and nobody is saying much against it.

Hitler and his gang have been—unwittingly—great educators of public opinion. We know we have to pay for war supplies. "What does it matter if we are a bit shabby so long as we are free?"

A SECOND CHANCE

Now if we really have learned the value of human liberty, we will be willing to let other people have it, too. We must not let this evil thing happen again, but if we go on living selfishly with breadlines and slums, overfed and underfed people, family rows and rackets, it will come again as surely as Tuesday comes after Monday. We had a chance to build a new world in 1918. And now we are going to have a second chance. Will we take it?

We have a pattern, a simple pattern—anyone can understand it and it works wonders. We call it the Golden Rule. And we know that there is a Power, beside and around us ready to give us wisdom and strength.

Last Sunday, in our little church, at the foot of Mount Tolmie, we sang an old hymn, a challenging hymn, which has a ring in it like the Marseillais.

"Rise up, O men of God, Have done with lesser things, Give heart and soul, and mind and strength

To serve the King of Kings. Rise up, O men of God, His kingdom carries long; Bring in the day of brotherhood And end the night of wrong."

The Ancient One Observes...

By DON CANTELL

AND SO IT came to pass that the hordes of the Land of Hun which went forth to invade the Land of Russ were hurled back with many losses.

And likewise the hordes of the Land of It had been defeated upon the sands of the desert.

And Muss the Lin, the Great Gasist of the south, knowing full well that the wrath of Hitt the Spout would soon fall upon him sent forth, saying:

"O Great and Mighty Hitt the Spout I beseech thee speak not harsh words unto me because the tide of battle hath turned against me.

"How goeth the tide of battle with thee.

"If thou doth need aid send forth unto me and I will send some of my brave warriors to assist thee."

And when Hitt the Spout heard this he cried out, saying:

"O thou who art as a millstone about my neck speak not unto me of thy so-called warriors who doth flee faster than the bullets from the field of battle.

"Speak not of that which is called 'the tide of battle' unto me for since I have turned my face unto the east the waves which I have sent out hath been returned unto me, and with such fury that they have struck my countenance until it has become as the color which is called red.

"Upon my left hand are the waters upon which the ships of war of the Land of Eng doth roam and thou knowest full well what that doth mean.

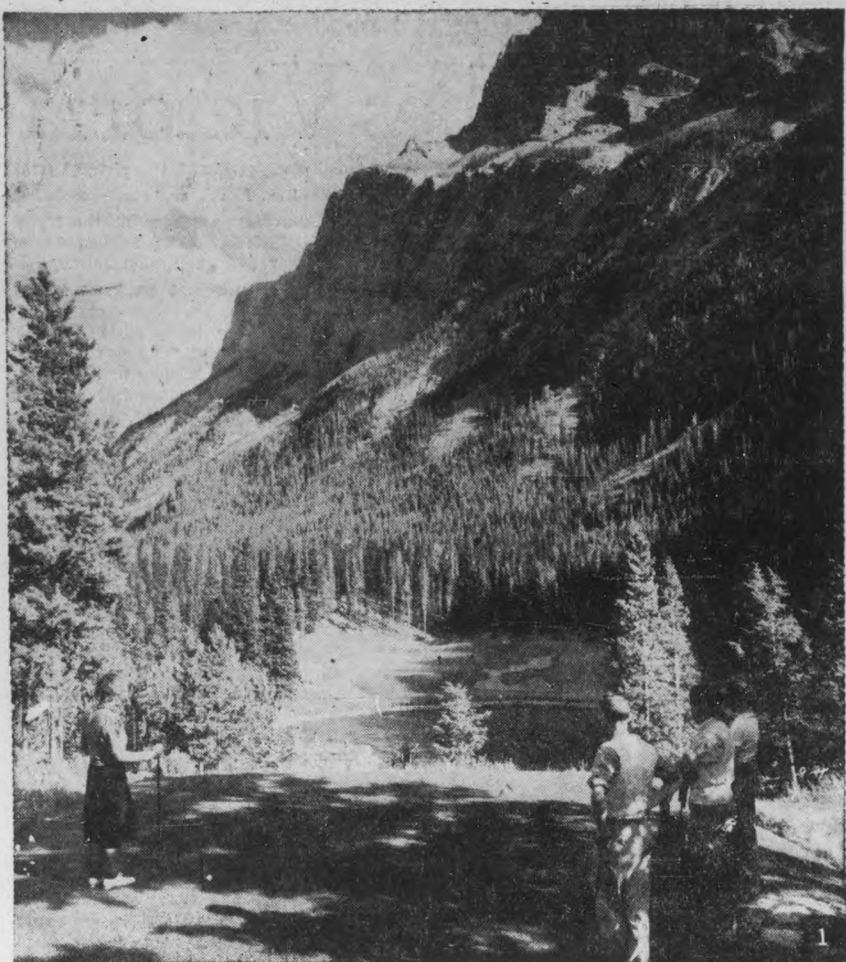
"Upon my right hand lieth thou and that which is called by thee thine own lake of water. "Truly it is thine own lake thou canst be likened unto the hole in its bottom for its swirling waters will in the end engulf us both.

"Behind me lieth the waters of the Land of Eng from out of which hath come many birds of war to drop their eggs upon me. "They have attacked me with such fury that they have blown the seat from my nether garments and the cold waters hath come in upon me and

Mien Gott, my feet are cold.

PROTECT LAMP SHADES
To prevent lamp shades from becoming soiled through summer months, while keeping their decorative value, protect with transparent slip covers. They come in standard shade sizes, fit smoothly and are inexpensive.

There is no truth in the ancient belief that blue-eyed people are more susceptible to tuberculosis, says a doctor who recorded eye color of patients at one sanatorium for 20 years.



Banff

WITH MILE-HIGH GOLF

These Have Been There

By H. P. H.

IT USED TO BE SAID OF SHEPHEARD'S AT CAIRO that one had only to sit on its spacious verandas long enough to meet all the people one knew—either by legend or reputation. No seasoned world traveler would consider he had done himself really well unless he had stayed at least a day or two at this palatial caravansary on the edge of the Egyptian desert. But since the exigencies of war have placed Cairo "out-of-bounds" for voyageurs on pleasure bent, its mantle as a holiday Mecca seems to have descended upon the Banff Springs Hotel. And Banff's cosmopolitan atmosphere may be gauged by its roster of the famous and near-famous who have looked out, not upon arid sands and their manifold moods, but upon the glories of the Rockies—and emerald vistas which place its lure of mile-high golf in the realm of the irresistible. It is on the hotel's magnificent course, during the week of August 24-30, that the annual tournament will be played.

A little more than two years ago, King George and Queen Elizabeth reveled in the view resplendent before them as they walked the famous "terrace." William Willett, the Yorkshireman to whom is credited the first thought of turning back the clocks of England—the father of Daylight Saving as an "instrument

of national policy"—has been there, too. And was it not Lincoln Ellsworth, the explorer, who said that nowhere in the course of his travels had he seen more magnificent scenery more magnificently "harnessed" for the benefit of man?

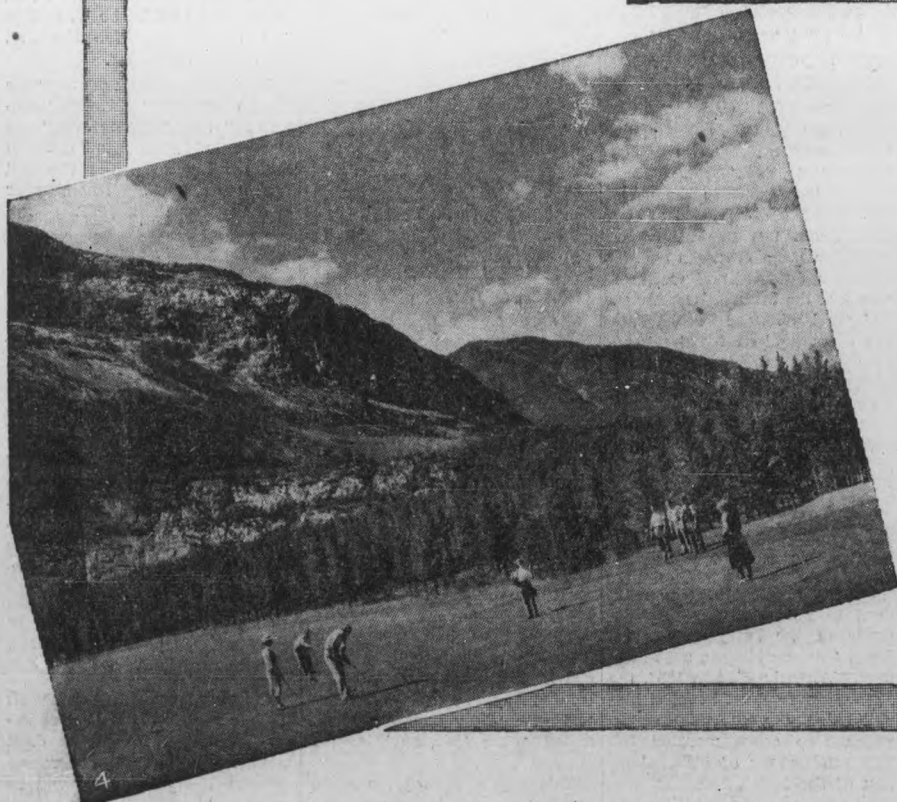
Some of the following surely are names with which to conjure: Lord Dawson of Penn, surgeon to His Majesty; Bob Fitzsimmons, a great exponent of the "noble art" of yesteryear; the Duchess of Aosta, wife of the former Viceroy of Ethiopia, who recently surrendered his forces to the victorious British; Canada's own Vilhjalmur Stefansson, of Arctic fame; Sir Emsley Carr, editor of the News of the World, the popular British weekly which specializes in its intriguing headlines—shades of "What the Coastguard Saw!"—and packs "spice" in every column for the delectation of its 4,000,000 readers.

Other royal visitors to this lovely playground of the Rockies include the Duke and Duchess of Connaught, the former Prince of Wales, now Duke of Windsor, whose trophy will be played for in the forthcoming tournament; the late King Pradjadhipok of Siam and his Queen, and Prince Fusiamei of Japan. Celebrities of the film world have found a thrill in the hostelry's grandeur—its happy alliance with Nature in the raw, so to speak. On the "Springs" registers of a bygone era can be found such names as Olga Nethersole, the great tragedienne, now dead; Gladys Cooper, former star of the English stage, who is now scintillating in Hollywood's firmament; Nance O'Neill, American stage celebrity. The inimitable Kate Smith, star of the radio; Jack Benny, who didn't require Rochester to improve his "lies" on the golf course; Ginger Rogers, Mickey Rooney, Myrna Loy, Richard Arlen, and a host of others in the stage and screen and "air" business, have enjoyed the magnificent hotel's lavish hospitality.

Sir George Wilkinson, London's present Lord Mayor, has halted here. Lady Diana Cooper, famous English beauty—and the wife of Rt. Hon. Alfred Duff Cooper, former Minister of Information in the Churchill cabinet—has basked in Banff's royal sunshine and revelled in its swimming pool. Joyce Wethered, British Queen of the Fairways, has demonstrated her inimitable skill on the beautiful if liberally bunkered golf course. And nearly all the leading golf professionals, from first-hand experience, would tell entrants for this month's classic they are in for a grand and glorious time.



Betty Jameson, Houston, Texas, newly-crowned U.S. woman amateur champion, snapped on the first tee at Banff before she teed off in a recent exhibition game.



1. One of the most picturesque and challenging holes in the world—named "Cauldron."
2. Here is a glimpse of a spacious putting surface with an enchanting vista.
3. This is the 18th hole—liberally sprinkled with "trouble." No terror for the straight shooter.
4. A two-shot hole that pays dividends on a second "blow" with plenty of "back-stop."
5. Sixth hole, named after the mountain in the background—"Rundle."

